

Prior

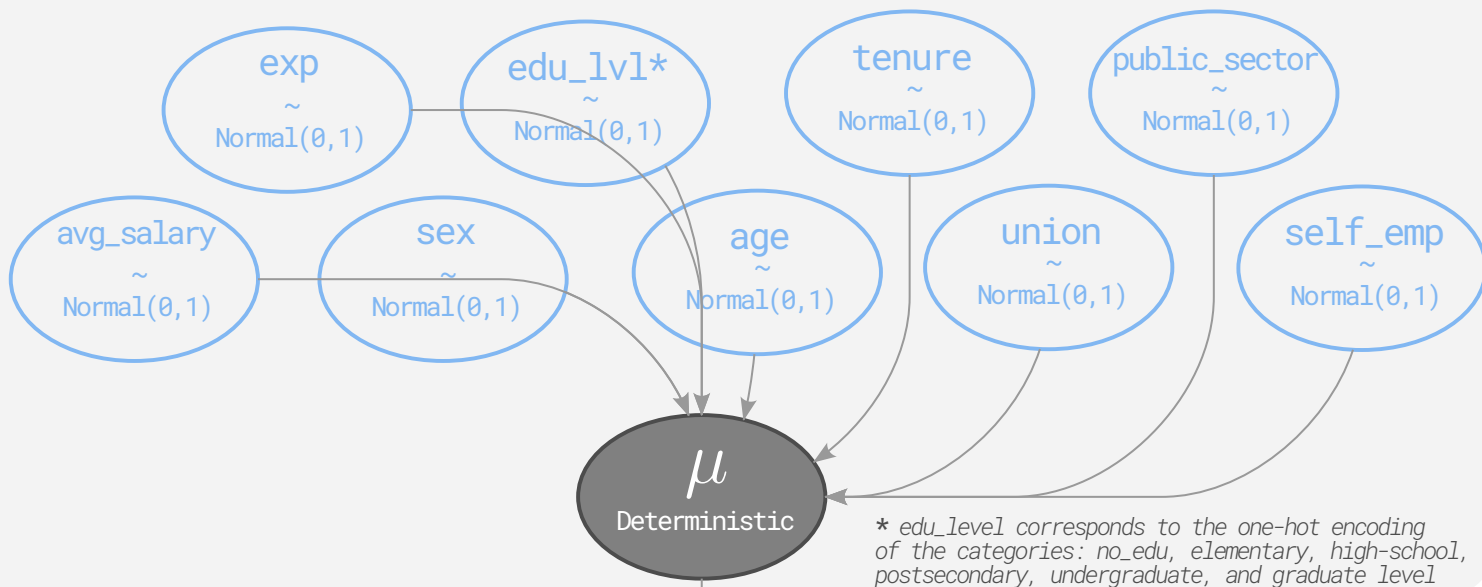
Intermediate
calculation

Observed
data

Model
estimation

Posterior

Systematic component



Random component

