

Reporte de Fichas para el usuario: edith gómez

Ficha ID: 56cf3b163c16479905cba7d0

Fecha de creación: 2016-02-25T17:34:13.741Z

annualCycles

annualCycleUnstructured:

habitats

0

dataObject:

additionalInformation:

0

link: http://awsassets.panda.org/downloads/migratorias{_}aves{_}42{_}final.pdf

keywords: Spiza americana

0: Naranjo, L G

1: Amaya, J D

2: Eusse-González, D

3: Cifuentes-Sarmiento, Y

institution:

address:

publisher: Ministerio de Ambiente y Desarrollo Sostenible / WWF Colombia

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

pages: 708

issue:

volume: 1

year: 2012

0: Eusse-Gonza0 ÆWçÂ F– æ

title: Spiza americana

source: Gu'ia de las Especies Migratorias de la Biodiversidad en Colombia Aves

type: book_section

tags: Spiza americana

abstract:

last_modified:

created:

group_id:

profile_id:

id:

1

keywords: Accipiter striatus,Actitis macularius,Adelomyia melanogenys,Aglaiocercus kingii,Amblycercus holosericeus,Ampelion rubrocristatus,Anas andium,Anas clypeata,Anas discors,Andigena nigrirostris,Anisognathus igniventris,Ardea alba,Ardea herodias,Arremon assimilis,Asio flammeus,Asio stygius,Asthenes flammulata,Asthenes fuliginosa,Astragalinus psaltria,Atlapetes pallidinucha,Atlapetes schistaceus,Bubulcus ibis,Buteo platypterus,Buteo swainsoni,Butorides striata,Butorides virescens,Cairina moschata,Calidris bairdii,Calidris melanotos,Cardellina canadensis,Catamenia analis,Catamenia inornata,Cathartes aura,Catharus minimus,Catharus ustulatus,Chaetocercus mulsant,Chaetura pelagica,Chalcostigma heteropogon,Chordeiles minor,Chrysomus icterocephalus,Cinclodes albidiventris,Cinclus leucocephalus,Cinnycerthia unirufa,Cistothorus apolinari,Cistothorus platensis,Coccyzua pumila,Coccyzus americanus,Coccyzus melacoryphus,Coeligena bonapartei,Colibri coruscans,Colibri thalassinus,Columba livia,Columbina talpacoti,Conirostrum rufum,Conirostrum sitticolor,Contopus cinereus,Contopus fumigatus,Contopus sordidulus,Contopus virens,Coragyps atratus,Crotophaga ani,Crotophaga major,Dendrocynna autumnalis,Dendrocynna viduata,Diglossa albilatera,Diglossa cyanea,Diglossa

humeralis, Diglossa lafresnayii, Diglossa sittoides, Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Dubusia taeniata, Egretta caerulea, Egretta thula, Elaenia flavogaster, Elaenia frantzii, Elanus leucurus, Empidonax alnorum, Empidonax traillii, Ensifera ensifera, Eriocnemis cupreiventris, Eriocnemis vestita, Eupsittula pertinax, Falco columbarius, Falco peregrinus, Falco sparverius, Forpus conspicillatus, Fulica americana, Gallinago nobilis, Gallinula galeata, Gallinula melanops, Geothlypis philadelphia, Geranoaetus melanoleucus, Glaucidium jardinii, Grallaria quitesis, Grallaria ruficapilla, Grallaria squamigera, Haplospiza rustica, Heliangelus amethysticollis, Heliangelus exortis, Hellmayrea gularis, Hemispingus superciliaris, Hemispingus verticalis, Henicorhina leucophrys, Hirundo rustica, Icterus chrysater, Icterus icterus, Icterus nigrogularis, Ixobrychus exilis, Jacana jacana, Lafresnaya lafresnayi, Leiothlypis peregrina, Leptasthenura andicola, Lesbia nuna, Lesbia victoriae, Leucophaeus atricilla, Machetornis rixosa, Margarornis squamiger, Mecocerculus leucophrys, Megascops choliba, Melanerpes rubricapillus, Merganetta armata, Metallura tyrianthina, Milvago chimachima, Mimus gilvus, Mniotilta varia, Molothrus bonariensis, Muscisaxicola alpinus, Myiarchus crinitus, Myiodynastes luteiventris, Myiotheretes fumigatus, Myiotheretes striaticollis, Myiothlypis nigrocristata, Myornis senilis, Nomonyx dominicus, Nycticorax nycticorax, Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris, Ochthoeca diadema, Ochthoeca fumicolor, Ochthoeca rufipectoralis, Orochelidon murina, Oxypogon guerinii, Oxyura jamaicensis, Pachyramphus versicolor, Pandion haliaetus, Pardirallus maculatus, Parkesia noveboracensis, Patagioenas fasciata, Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Phaetusa simplex, Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Pheucticus aureoventris, Pheucticus ludovicianus, Phimosus infuscatus, Phrygilus unicolor, Phyllomyias uropygialis, Piaya cayana, Picoides fumigatus, Pipraeidea melanonota, Pipreola riefferii, Piranga olivacea, Piranga rubra, Pitangus sulphuratus, Pluvialis dominica, Podilymbus podiceps, Porphyrio martinicus, Porzana carolina, Progne tapera, Protonotaria citrea, Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis, Pseudoscops clamator, Pterophanes cyanopterus, Pygochelidon cyanoleuca, Pyrocephalus rubinus, Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus, Quiscalus lugubris, Rallus semiplumbeus, Ramphocelus dimidiatus, Ramphomicron microrhynchum, Riparia riparia, Rupornis magnirostris, Sayornis nigricans, Serpophaga cinerea, Setophaga castanea, Setophaga cerulea, Setophaga fusca, Setophaga petechia, Setophaga ruticilla, Setophaga striata, Sicalis flaveola, Sicalis luteola, Spiza americana, Sporagra spinescens, Sturnella magna, Synallaxis subpudica, Systellura longirostris, Tangara vitriolina, Thraupis episcopus, Thraupis palmarum, Tringa flavipes, Tringa melanoleuca, Tringa solitaria, Troglodytes aedon, Troglodytes solstitialis, Turdus fuscater, Turdus ignobilis, Tyrannus melancholicus, Tyrannus savana, Tyrannus tyrannus, Tyto alba, Vanellus chilensis, Vireo olivaceus, Vultur gryphus, Zenaida auriculata, Zonotrichia capensis

institution:

address:

publisher: Princeton University Press

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

pages: 836

issue:

year: 1986

0: Hilty, Steven

1: Brown, William

title: A Guide to the Birds of Colombia

source:

type: book

tags: Accipiter striatus, Actitis macularius, Adelomyia melanogenys, Agelaiocercus kingii, Amblycercus holosericeus, Ampelion rubrocristatus, Anas andium, Anas clypeata, Anas discors, Andigena nigrirostris, Anisognathus igniventris, Ardea alba, Ardea herodias, Arremon assimilis, Asio flammeus, Asio stygius, Asthenes flammulata, Asthenes fuliginosa, Astragalinus psaltria, Atlapetes pallidinucha, Atlapetes schistaceus, Bubulcus ibis, Buteo platypterus, Buteo swainsoni, Butorides striata, Butorides virescens, Cairina moschata, Calidris bairdii, Calidris melanotos, Cardellina canadensis, Catamenia analis, Catamenia inornata, Cathartes aura, Catharus minimus, Catharus ustulatus, Chaetocercus mulsant, Chaetura pelagica, Chalcostigma heteropogon, Chordeiles minor, Chrysomus icterocephalus, Cinclodes albidiventris, Cinclus leucocephalus, Cinnycerthia unirufa, Cistothorus apolinari, Cistothorus platensis, Coccyzus pumila, Coccyzus americanus, Coccyzus melacoryphus, Coeligena bonapartei, Colibri coruscans, Colibri thalassinus, Columba livia, Columbina talpacoti, Conirostrum rufum, Conirostrum sitticolor, Contopus cinereus, Contopus fumigatus, Contopus sordidulus, Contopus virens, Coragyps atratus, Crotophaga ani, Crotophaga major, Dendrocygna autumnalis, Dendrocygna viduata, Diglossa albilatera, Diglossa cyanea, Diglossa humeralis, Diglossa lafresnayii, Diglossa sittoides, Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Dubusia taeniata, Egretta caerulea, Egretta

thula, Elaenia flavogaster, Elaenia frantzii, Elanus leucurus, Empidonax alnorum, Empidonax traillii, Ensifera ensifera, Eriocnemis cupreiventris, Eriocnemis vestita, Eupsittula pertinax, Falco columbarius, Falco peregrinus, Falco sparverius, Forpus conspicillatus, Fulica americana, Gallinago nobilis, Gallinula galeata, Gallinula melanops, Geothlypis philadelphia, Geranoaetus melanoleucus, Glaucidium jardinii, Grallaria quitesis, Grallaria ruficapilla, Grallaria squamigera, Haplospiza rustica, Heliangelus amethysticollis, Heliangelus exortis, Hellmayrea gularis, Hemispingus superciliaris, Hemispingus verticalis, Henicorhina leucophrys, Hirundo rustica, Icterus chrysater, Icterus icterus, Icterus nigrogularis, Ixobrychus exilis, Jacana jacana, Lafresnaya lafresnayi, Leiothlypis peregrina, Leptasthenura andicola, Lesbia nuna, Lesbia victoriae, Leucophaeus atricilla, Machetornis rixosa, Margarornis squamiger, Mecocerculus leucophrys, Megascops choliba, Melanerpes rubricapillus, Merganetta armata, Metallura tyrianthina, Milvago chimachima, Mimus gilvus, Mniotilta varia, Molothrus bonariensis, Muscisaxicola alpinus, Myiarchus crinitus, Myiodynastes luteiventris, Myiotheretes fumigatus, Myiotheretes striaticollis, Myiothlypis nigrocristata, Myornis senilis, Nomonyx dominicus, Nycticorax nycticorax, Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris, Ochthoeca diadema, Ochthoeca fumicolor, Ochthoeca rufipectoralis, Orochelidon murina, Oxypogon guerinii, Oxyura jamaicensis, Pachyramphus versicolor, Pandion haliaetus, Pardirallus maculatus, Parkesia noveboracensis, Patagioenas fasciata, Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Phaetusa simplex, Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Pheucticus aureoventris, Pheucticus ludovicianus, Phimosus infuscatus, Phrygilus unicolor, Phyllomyias uropygialis, Piaya cayana, Picoides fumigatus, Pipraeidea melanonota, Pipreola riefferii, Piranga olivacea, Piranga rubra, Pitangus sulphuratus, Pluvialis dominica, Podilymbus podiceps, Porphyrio martinicus, Porzana carolina, Progne tapera, Protonotaria citrea, Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis, Pseudoscops clamator, Pterophanes cyanopterus, Pygochelidon cyanoleuca, Pyrocephalus rubinus, Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus, Quiscalus lugubris, Rallus semiplumbeus, Ramphocelus dimidiatus, Ramphomicron microrhynchum, Riparia riparia, Rupornis magnirostris, Sayornis nigricans, Serpophaga cinerea, Setophaga castanea, Setophaga cerulea, Setophaga fuscus, Setophaga petechia, Setophaga ruticilla, Setophaga striata, Sicalis flaveola, Sicalis luteola, Spiza americana, Sporagra spinescens, Sturnella magna, Synallaxis subpudica, Systellura longirostris, Tangara vitriolina, Thraupis episcopus, Thraupis palmarum, Tringa flavipes, Tringa melanoleuca, Tringa solitaria, Troglodytes aedon, Troglodytes solstitialis, Turdus fuscater, Turdus ignobilis, Tyrannus melancholicus, Tyrannus savana, Tyrannus tyrannus, Tyto alba, Vanellus chilensis, Vireo olivaceus, Vultur gryphus, Zenaida auriculata, Zonotrichia capensis

usedIn

distributionUnstructured:

endDate:

startDate:

ancillaryData

type:

language: Español

name: Arrocero americano

creation_date: 2016-02-25T17:34:13.741Z

usesManagementAndConservation

ancillaryData

managementAndConservationUnstructured:

managementAndConservationAtomized

identificationKeys

fullDescription

0

dataObject:

additionalInformation:

0

link: http://awsassets.panda.org/downloads/migratorias{_}aves{_}42{_}final.pdf

keywords: Spiza americana

0: Naranjo, L G

1: Amaya, J D

2: Eusse-González, D

3: Cifuentes-Sarmiento, Y

institution:

address:

publisher: Ministerio de Ambiente y Desarrollo Sostenible / WWF Colombia

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

pages: 708

issue:

volume: 1

year: 2012

0: Eusse-Gonza0 ÆWçÂ F– æ

title: Spiza americana

source: Gu\ia de las Especies Migratorias de la Biodiversidad en Colombia Aves

type: book_section

tags: Spiza americana

abstract:

last_modified:

created:

group_id:

profile_id:
id:
geoPoint:
location:
thumbnailURL:
description:
source:
bibliographicCitation:
rightsHolder:
rights: Asociación Bogotana de Ornitología
license: Atribución - No Comercial - Compartir igual (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0)
modified:
created:
mimeType:
dataType:
identifier:

fullDescriptionUnstructured: Mide 15 cm y pesa aproximadamente 28 g. Pico grueso. Macho adulto con cabeza principalmente grisácea, tinte oliva y listado de negro en la coronilla y cejas amarillas, que con frecuencia se desvanecen a blanco por detrás del ojo. Resto del dorso café pálido, con listado negro en la espalda. Mancha suborbital, barbilla y lados de la garganta blancos. Cola y alas fuscas con bordes anteados. Babero negro en la parte inferior de la garganta; blanco anteado en el abdomen y las coberteras infracaudales. Centro del pecho amarillo brillante. Costado grisáceo. Por encima la hembra es similar al macho, pero luce listado negro más abundante, la cabeza más pardusca y los hombros rufos más pálidos. Cejas amarillas, mas angostas y opacas, lista malar negra y angosta. Garganta blanca, con unas pocas manchas negras en la parte posterior, sin babero. Resto de las partes inferiores semejante a las del macho, pero con amarillo menos extenso. Flancos, y en ocasiones pecho, con un listado negro. Culmen negruzco, resto del pico grisáceo o color cuerno. Patas cafés. Inmaduros similares a la hembra con pecho y cejas indistintos, teñidos de ante (Eusse-González, 2012).
briefDescription:

references

link: <http://maps.iucnredlist.org/map.html?id=22723796>
keywords: Spiza americana

editors

institution:
address:
publisher:
accessed:
websites:
chapter:
series:
issue:
year: 2014

authors

authors: BirdLife International
authors: NatureServe
title: Bird Species Distribution Maps of the World. 2012. Spiza americana. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2014.2
source:
type: miscellany
tags: Spiza americana
abstract:

identifiers

last_modified:
created:
group_id:
profile_id:
id:

taxonRecordName

ancillaryData

providerSpecificData

anyTwo:
providerLink:

publicationStatus

microReference:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
note:
ruleConsidered:

replacementNameFor

microReference:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
note:
ruleConsidered:

sanctioned

microReference:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
note:
ruleConsidered:

laterHomonymOf

microReference:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
source:
datatype:

identifier:
note:
ruleConsidered:

conservedAgainst

basedOn

microReference:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
note:
ruleConsidered:

basionym

microReference:
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datatype:
identifier:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
note:
ruleConsidered:

spellingCorrentionOf

typeNameEntity

source:
datatype:
identifier:
source:
datatype:
identifier:
source:
datatype:
identifier:

typificacion

typeOfType:

lectotypeMicroReferenceVoucher

lectotypePublicationVoucher

voucherReference

simple:
microReference:
year:

publishedIn

simple:
source:
datatype:
identifier:

specialAuthorship

authors

year

simple:
canonicalAuthorship

authors

year

simple:
simple: (Gmelin, 1789)
canonicalName
infraspecificEpithet:
specificEpithet:
infragenericEpithet:
linkType:
ref:
uninomial:
simple: Spiza americana
rank: SPECIES
simple: Spiza americana (Gmelin, 1789)

attributes

nomenclaturalCode:
isAnamorphic:
id:

synonymsAtomized

hierarchy

ancillaryData

dataObject:
additionalInformation:

reference

geoPoint:
location:
thumbnailURL:

mediaURL

description:

subject

source: The Catalogue of Life, 3rd January 2011

audience

bibliographicCitation:

rightsHolder:

rights:

license:

title:

modified: 2016-02-25T17:33:53.733Z

created: 2016-02-25T17:33:53.733Z

agent

homepage:

role:

email:

phone:

address:

position:

organisation:

lastName:

firstName:

contentType:

dataType:

identifier:

parentTaxon: Spiza

higherClassification:

infraspecificEpithet:

specificEpithet:

taxonRank: SPECIES

subGenus:

genus: Spiza

family: Cardinalidae

order: Passeriformes

classHierarchy: Aves

phylum: Chordata

kingdom: Animalia

recommended:

classification:

invasiveness

invasivenessUnstructured:

reproduction

0

dataObject:

additionalInformation:

0

link: <http://www.redalyc.org/pdf/402/40219049007.pdf>

keywords: Spiza americana

institution:
address:
publisher:
accessed:
websites:
chapter:
series:
pages: 264--272
issue:
volume: 14
year: 2011
0: Heredia, F
1: Scott, L
2: Chávez, F
3: Coteria, M
4: Pando, M
5: Estrada, E
title: Aves en pastizales restaurados del valle del Río Platte, centro-sur de Nebraska.
source: Ciencia UANL
type: article
tags: Spiza americana
abstract:
last_modified:
created:
group_id:
profile_id:
id:

1

link: [http://www.bioone.org/doi/abs/10.1642/0004-8038\(2005\)122\[0648:GVIBCM\]2.0.CO;2](http://www.bioone.org/doi/abs/10.1642/0004-8038(2005)122[0648:GVIBCM]2.0.CO;2)

issn: 0004-8038

keywords: Setophaga petechia, Spiza americana

institution:

address:

publisher: The American Ornithologists' Union

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

pages: 648

issue:

volume: 122

year: 2005

0: Jensen, William E

1: Cully, Jack F

title: Geographic variation in Brown-Headed Cowbird (*Molothrus ater*) parasitism on Dickcissels (*Spiza americana*) in great plains tallgrass prairie

source: The Auk

type: article

tags: Setophaga petechia, Spiza americana

abstract:

last_modified:

created:

group_id:

profile_id:

id:
geoPoint:
location:
thumbnailURL:
description:
source:
bibliographicCitation:
rightsHolder:
rights: Asociación Bogotana de Ornitología
license: Atribución - No Comercial - Compartir igual (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0)
modified:
created:
mimeType:
dataType:
identifier:

reproductionUnstructured: Prefieren para anidar sitios de pastizal con vegetación más compleja, con estructuras de restos de plantas anuales muertas y con vida, maduras, como aquellos sitios con varios años de abandono o descanso, donde la falta de pastoreo facilita la permanencia de mayor cobertura de vegetación y el establecimiento de plantas leñosas. Evidencia de parasitismo por *Molothrus ater* (Heredia et al., 2011; Jensen & Cully, 2005).

molecularData

molecularDataUnstructured:

migratory

migratoryUnstructured:

lifeForm

lifeFormUnstructured:

lifeCycle

lifeCycleUnstructured:

interactions

interactionsUnstructured:

feeding

0

dataObject:
additionalInformation:

0

link: http://awsassets.panda.org/downloads/migratorias{_}aves{_}42{_}final.pdf

keywords: *Spiza americana*

0: Naranjo, L G

1: Amaya, J D

2: Eusse-González, D

3: Cifuentes-Sarmiento, Y

institution:

address:

publisher: Ministerio de Ambiente y Desarrollo Sostenible / WWF Colombia

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:
pages: 708
issue:
volume: 1
year: 2012
0: Eusse-Gonza0 ÆWçÂ F– æ
title: Spiza americana
source: Gu\ia de las Especies Migratorias de la Biodiversidad en Colombia Aves
type: book_section
tags: Spiza americana
abstract:
last_modified:
created:
group_id:
profile_id:
id:

1

keywords: Accipiter striatus,Actitis macularius,Adelomyia melanogenys,Agelaiocercus kingii,Amblycercus holosericeus,Ampelion rubrocristatus,Anas andium,Anas clypeata,Anas discors,Andigena nigrirostris,Anisognathus igniventris,Ardea alba,Ardea herodias,Arremon assimilis,Asio flammeus,Asio stygius,Asthenes flammulata,Asthenes fuliginosa,Astragalinus psaltria,Atlapetes pallidinucha,Atlapetes schistaceus,Bubulcus ibis,Buteo platypterus,Buteo swainsoni,Butorides striata,Butorides virescens,Cairina moschata,Calidris bairdii,Calidris melanotos,Cardellina canadensis,Catamenia analis,Catamenia inornata,Cathartes aura,Catharus minimus,Catharus ustulatus,Chaetocercus mulsant,Chaetura pelagica,Chalcostigma heteropogon,Chordeiles minor,Chrysomus icterocephalus,Cinclodes albidiventris,Cinclus leucocephalus,Cinnycerthia unirufa,Cistothorus apolinari,Cistothorus platensis,Coccyzua pumila,Coccyzus americanus,Coccyzus melacoryphus,Coeligena bonapartei,Colibri coruscans,Colibri thalassinus,Columba livia,Columbina talpacoti,Conirostrum rufum,Conirostrum sitticolor,Contopus cinereus,Contopus fumigatus,Contopus sordidulus,Contopus virens,Coragyps atratus,Crotophaga ani,Crotophaga major,Dendrocygna autumnalis,Dendrocygna viduata,Diglossa albilatera,Diglossa cyanea,Diglossa humeralis,Diglossa lafresnayii,Diglossa sittoides,Dolichonyx oryzivorus,Dubusia taeniata,Egretta caerulea,Egretta thula,Elaenia flavogaster,Elaenia frantzii,Elanus leucurus,Empidonax alnorum,Empidonax traillii,Ensifera ensifera,Eriocnemis cupreiventris,Eriocnemis vestita,Eupsittula pertinax,Falco columbarius,Falco peregrinus,Falco sparverius,Forpus conspicillatus,Fulica americana,Gallinago nobilis,Gallinula galeata,Gallinula melanops,Geothlypis philadelphia,Geranoaetus melanoleucus,Glaucidium jardinii,Grallaria quitesis,Grallaria ruficapilla,Grallaria squamigera,Haplospiza rustica,Heliangelus amethysticollis,Heliangelus exortis,Hellmayrea gularis,Hemispingus supercilialis,Hemispingus verticalis,Henicorhina leucophrys,Hirundo rustica,Icterus chrysater,Icterus icterus,Icterus nigrogularis,Ixobrychus exilis,Jacana jacana,Lafresnaya lafresnayi,Leiothlypis peregrina,Leptasthenura andicola,Lesbia nuna,Lesbia victoriae,Leucophaeus atricilla,Machetornis rixosa,Margarornis squamiger,Mecocerculus leucophrys,Megascops choliba,Melanerpes rubricapillus,Merganetta armata,Metallura tyrianthina,Milvago chimachima,Mimus gilvus,Mniotilta varia,Molothrus bonariensis,Muscisaxicola alpinus,Myiarchus crinitus,Myiodynastes luteiventris,Myiotheretes fumigatus,Myiotheretes striaticollis,Myiothlypis nigrocristata,Myornis senilis,Nomonyx dominicus,Nycticorax nycticorax,Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris,Ochthoeca diadema,Ochthoeca fumicolor,Ochthoeca rufipectoralis,Orochelidon murina,Oxypogon guerinii,Oxyura jamaicensis,Pachyramphus versicolor,Pandion haliaetus,Pardirallus maculatus,Parkesia noveboracensis,Patagioenas fasciata,Petrochelidon pyrrhonota,Phaetusa simplex,Phalacrocorax brasilianus,Pheucticus aureoventris,Pheucticus ludovicianus,Phimosus infuscatus,Phrygilus unicolor,Phyllomyias uropygialis,Playa cayana,Picoides fumigatus,Pipraeidea melanonota,Pipreola riefferii,Piranga olivacea,Piranga rubra,Pitangus sulphuratus,Pluvialis dominica,Podilymbus podiceps,Porphyrion martinicus,Porzana carolina,Progne tapera,Protonotaria citrea,Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis,Pseudoscops clamator,Pterophanes cyanopterus,Pygochelidon cyanoleuca,Pyrocephalus rubinus,Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus,Quiscalus lugubris,Rallus semiplumbeus,Ramphocelus dimidiatus,Ramphomicron microrhynchum,Riparia riparia,Rupornis magnirostris,Sayornis nigricans,Serpophaga cinerea,Setophaga castanea,Setophaga cerulea,Setophaga fusca,Setophaga petechia,Setophaga ruticilla,Setophaga striata,Sicalis flaveola,Sicalis luteola,Spiza americana,Sporagra spinescens,Sturnella magna,Synallaxis subpudica,Systellura longirostris,Tangara vitriolina,Thraupis episcopus,Thraupis palmarum,Tringa

flavipes, Tringa melanoleuca, Tringa solitaria, Troglodytes aedon, Troglodytes solstitialis, Turdus fuscater, Turdus ignobilis, Tyrannus melancholicus, Tyrannus savana, Tyrannus tyrannus, Tyto alba, Vanellus chilensis, Vireo olivaceus, Vultur gryphus, Zenaida auriculata, Zonotrichia capensis

institution:

address:

publisher: Princeton University Press

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

pages: 836

issue:

year: 1986

0: Hilty, Steven

1: Brown, William

title: A Guide to the Birds of Colombia

source:

type: book

tags: Accipiter striatus, Actitis macularius, Adelomyia melanogenys, Aglaiocercus kingii, Amblycercus holosericeus, Ampelion rubrocristatus, Anas andium, Anas clypeata, Anas discors, Andigena nigrirostris, Anisognathus igniventris, Ardea alba, Ardea herodias, Arremon assimilis, Asio flammeus, Asio stygius, Asthenes flammulata, Asthenes fuliginosa, Astragalinus psaltria, Atlapetes pallidinucha, Atlapetes schistaceus, Bubulcus ibis, Buteo platypterus, Buteo swainsoni, Butorides striata, Butorides virescens, Cairina moschata, Calidris bairdii, Calidris melanotos, Cardellina canadensis, Catamenia analis, Catamenia inornata, Cathartes aura, Catharus minimus, Catharus ustulatus, Chaetocercus mulsant, Chaetura pelagica, Chalcostigma heteropogon, Chordeiles minor, Chrysomus icterocephalus, Cinclodes albidiventris, Cinclus leucocephalus, Cinnycerthia unirufa, Cistothorus apolinari, Cistothorus platensis, Coccyzus pumila, Coccyzus americanus, Coccyzus melacoryphus, Coeligena bonapartei, Colibri coruscans, Colibri thalassinus, Columba livia, Columbina talpacoti, Conirostrum rufum, Conirostrum sitticolor, Contopus cinereus, Contopus fumigatus, Contopus sordidulus, Contopus virens, Coragyps atratus, Crotophaga ani, Crotophaga major, Dendrocygna autumnalis, Dendrocygna viduata, Diglossa albilatera, Diglossa cyanea, Diglossa humeralis, Diglossa lafresnayii, Diglossa sittoides, Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Dubusia taeniata, Egretta caerulea, Egretta thula, Elaenia flavogaster, Elaenia frantzii, Elanus leucurus, Empidonax alnorum, Empidonax traillii, Ensifera ensifera, Eriocnemis cupreiventris, Eriocnemis vestita, Eupsittula pertinax, Falco columbarius, Falco peregrinus, Falco sparverius, Forpus conspicillatus, Fulica americana, Gallinago nobilis, Gallinula galeata, Gallinula melanops, Geothlypis philadelphia, Geranoaetus melanoleucus, Glaucidium jardinii, Grallaria quitesis, Grallaria ruficapilla, Grallaria squamigera, Haplospiza rustica, Heliangelus amethysticollis, Heliangelus exortis, Hellmayrea gularis, Hemispingus superciliosus, Hemispingus verticalis, Henicorhina leucophrys, Hirundo rustica, Icterus chrysater, Icterus icterus, Icterus nigrogularis, Ixobrychus exilis, Jacana jacana, Lafresnaya lafresnaya, Leiothlypis peregrina, Leptasthenura andicola, Lesbia nuna, Lesbia victoriae, Leucophaeus atricilla, Machetornis rixosa, Margarornis squamiger, Mecocerculus leucophrys, Megascops choliba, Melanerpes rubricapillus, Merganetta armata, Metallura tyrianthina, Milvago chimachima, Mimus gilvus, Mniotilta varia, Molothrus bonariensis, Muscisaxicola alpinus, Myiarchus cinerascens, Myiodynastes luteiventris, Myiotheretes fumigatus, Myiotheretes striaticollis, Myiothlypis nigrocristata, Myornis senilis, Nomonyx dominicus, Nycticorax nycticorax, Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris, Ochthoeca diadema, Ochthoeca fumicolor, Ochthoeca rufipectoralis, Orochelidon murina, Oxypogon guerini, Oxyura jamaicensis, Pachyramphus versicolor, Pandion haliaetus, Pardirallus maculatus, Parkesia noveboracensis, Patagioenas fasciata, Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Phaetusa simplex, Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Pheucticus aureoventris, Pheucticus ludovicianus, Phimosus infuscatus, Phrygilus unicolor, Phyllomyias uropygialis, Piaya cayana, Picoides fumigatus, Pipraeidea melanonota, Pipreola riefferii, Piranga olivacea, Piranga rubra, Pitangus sulphuratus, Pluvialis dominica, Podilymbus podiceps, Porphyrio martinicus, Porzana carolina, Progne tapera, Protonotaria citrea, Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis, Pseudoscops clamator, Pterophanes cyanopterus, Pygochelidon cyanoleuca, Pyrocephalus rubinus, Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus, Quiscalus lugubris, Rallus semiplumbeus, Ramphocelus dimidiatus, Ramphomicron microrhynchum, Riparia riparia, Rupornis magnirostris, Sayornis nigricans, Serpophaga cinerea, Setophaga castanea, Setophaga cerulea, Setophaga fusca, Setophaga petechia, Setophaga ruticilla, Setophaga striata, Sicalis flaveola, Sicalis luteola, Spiza americana, Sporagra spinescens, Sturnella magna, Synallaxis subpudica, Systellura longirostris, Tangara vitriolina, Thraupis episcopus, Thraupis palmarum, Tringa flavipes, Tringa melanoleuca, Tringa solitaria, Troglodytes aedon, Troglodytes solstitialis, Turdus fuscater, Turdus

ignobilis,Tyrannus melancholicus,Tyrannus savana,Tyrannus tyrannus,Tyto alba, Vanellus chilensis,Vireo olivaceus,Vultur gryphus,Zenaida auriculata,Zonotrichia capensis

abstract:

last_modified:

created:

group_id:

profile_id:

id:

2

keywords: Astragalinus psaltria,Butorides virescens,Picoides fumigatus,Setophaga petechia,Spiza americana

institution:

edition: cuarta

address:

publisher: INBio

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

issue:

year: 2007

0: Stiles, F G

1: Skutch, A F

title: Gu'ia de aves de Costa Rica

source:

type: book

tags: Astragalinus psaltria,Butorides virescens,Picoides fumigatus,Setophaga petechia,Spiza americana

abstract:

last_modified:

created:

group_id:

profile_id:

id:

3

keywords: Nomonyx dominicus,Petrochelidon pyrrhonota,Setophaga striata,Spiza americana

institution:

address:

publisher: Alfred A. Knopf

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

pages: 1109

issue:

year: 1980

0: Terres, J K

title: The Audubon Society Encyclopedia of North American Birds

source:

type: book

tags: Nomonyx dominicus,Petrochelidon pyrrhonota,Setophaga striata,Spiza americana

abstract:

last_modified:

created:

group_id:

profile_id:

id:

geoPoint:

location:

thumbnailURL:

description:

source:

bibliographicCitation:

rightsHolder:

rights: Asociación Bogotana de Ornitología

license: Atribución - No Comercial - Compartir igual (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0)

modified:

created:

mimeType:

dataType:

identifier:

feedingUnstructured: Consume semillas de malezas, granos, insectos y arañas; principalmente granos y semillas en invierno; forrajea sobre el suelo o picotea inflorescencias secas. Los polluelos son alimentados con insectos (Hilty & Brown, 1986; Stiles & Skutch, 2007). Como la especie se alimenta de semillas durante la época de invernada, es favorecida por la expansión del cultivo de arroz (*Oryza sativa*) y sorgo (*Sorghum vulgare*), y ha cambiado su distribución en los últimos 50 años de acuerdo con la misma (Eusse-González, 2012; Terres, 1980).

environmentalEnvelope

environmentalEnvelopeUnstructured:

ecologicalSignificance

ecologicalSignificanceUnstructured:

dispersal

dispersalUnstructured:

distance:

structureDispersed:

type:

purpose:

behavior

0

dataObject:

additionalInformation:

0

keywords: *Accipiter striatus*, *Actitis macularius*, *Adelomyia melanogenys*, *Agelaiocercus kingii*, *Amblycercus holosericeus*, *Ampelion rubrocristatus*, *Anas andium*, *Anas clypeata*, *Anas discors*, *Andigena nigrirostris*, *Anisognathus igniventris*, *Ardea alba*, *Ardea herodias*, *Arremon assimilis*, *Asio flammeus*, *Asio stygius*, *Asthenes flammulata*, *Asthenes fuliginosa*, *Astragalinus psaltria*, *Atlapetes pallidinucha*, *Atlapetes schistaceus*, *Bubulcus ibis*, *Buteo platypterus*, *Buteo swainsoni*, *Butorides striata*, *Butorides virescens*, *Cairina moschata*, *Calidris bairdii*, *Calidris melanotos*, *Cardellina canadensis*, *Catamenia analis*, *Catamenia inornata*, *Cathartes aura*, *Catharus minimus*, *Catharus ustulatus*, *Chaetocercus mulsant*, *Chaetura pelagica*, *Chalcostigma heteropogon*, *Chordeiles minor*, *Chrysomus icterocephalus*, *Cinclodes albidiventris*, *Cinclus leucocephalus*, *Cinnycerthia unirufa*, *Cistothorus apolinari*, *Cistothorus platensis*, *Coccyzua pumila*, *Coccyzus americanus*, *Coccyzus melacoryphus*, *Coeligena bonapartei*, *Colibri coruscans*, *Colibri thalassinus*, *Columba livia*, *Columbina talpacoti*, *Conirostrum rufum*, *Conirostrum sitticolor*, *Contopus cinereus*, *Contopus fumigatus*, *Contopus sordidulus*, *Contopus virens*, *Coragyps atratus*, *Crotophaga ani*, *Crotophaga major*, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*, *Dendrocygna viduata*, *Diglossa albilatera*, *Diglossa cyanea*, *Diglossa*

humeralis, Diglossa lafresnayii, Diglossa sittoides, Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Dubusia taeniata, Egretta caerulea, Egretta thula, Elaenia flavogaster, Elaenia frantzii, Elanus leucurus, Empidonax alnorum, Empidonax traillii, Ensifera ensifera, Eriocnemis cupreiventris, Eriocnemis vestita, Eupsittula pertinax, Falco columbarius, Falco peregrinus, Falco sparverius, Forpus conspicillatus, Fulica americana, Gallinago nobilis, Gallinula galeata, Gallinula melanops, Geothlypis philadelphia, Geranoaetus melanoleucus, Glaucidium jardinii, Grallaria quitesis, Grallaria ruficapilla, Grallaria squamigera, Haplospiza rustica, Heliangelus amethysticollis, Heliangelus exortis, Hellmayrea gularis, Hemispingus superciliosus, Hemispingus verticalis, Henicorhina leucophrys, Hirundo rustica, Icterus chrysater, Icterus icterus, Icterus nigrogularis, Ixobrychus exilis, Jacana jacana, Lafresnaya lafresnayi, Leiothlypis peregrina, Leptasthenura andicola, Lesbia nuna, Lesbia victoriae, Leucophaeus atricilla, Machetornis rixosa, Margarornis squamiger, Mecocerculus leucophrys, Megascops choliba, Melanerpes rubricapillus, Merganetta armata, Metallura tyrianthina, Milvago chimachima, Mimus gilvus, Mniotilta varia, Molothrus bonariensis, Muscisaxicola alpinus, Myiarchus crinitus, Myiodynastes luteiventris, Myiotheretes fumigatus, Myiotheretes striaticollis, Myiothlypis nigrocristata, Myornis senilis, Nomonyx dominicus, Nycticorax nycticorax, Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris, Ochthoeca diadema, Ochthoeca fumicolor, Ochthoeca rufipectoralis, Orochelidon murina, Oxypogon guerinii, Oxyura jamaicensis, Pachyramphus versicolor, Pandion haliaetus, Pardirallus maculatus, Parkesia noveboracensis, Patagioenas fasciata, Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Phaetusa simplex, Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Pheucticus aureoventris, Pheucticus ludovicianus, Phimosus infuscatus, Phrygilus unicolor, Phyllomyias uropygialis, Piaya cayana, Picoides fumigatus, Pipraeidea melanonota, Pipreola riefferii, Piranga olivacea, Piranga rubra, Pitangus sulphuratus, Pluvialis dominica, Podilymbus podiceps, Porphyrio martinicus, Porzana carolina, Progne tapera, Protonotaria citrea, Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis, Pseudoscops clamator, Pterophanes cyanopterus, Pygochelidon cyanoleuca, Pyrocephalus rubinus, Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus, Quiscalus lugubris, Rallus semiplumbeus, Ramphocelus dimidiatus, Ramphomycinus microrhynchus, Riparia riparia, Rupornis magnirostris, Sayornis nigricans, Serpophaga cinerea, Setophaga castanea, Setophaga cerulea, Setophaga fusca, Setophaga petechia, Setophaga ruticilla, Setophaga striata, Sicalis flaveola, Sicalis luteola, Spiza americana, Sporagra spinescens, Sturnella magna, Synallaxis subpudica, Systellura longirostris, Tangara vitriolina, Thraupis episcopus, Thraupis palmarum, Tringa flavipes, Tringa melanoleuca, Tringa solitaria, Troglodytes aedon, Troglodytes solstitialis, Turdus fuscater, Turdus ignobilis, Tyrannus melancholicus, Tyrannus savana, Tyrannus tyrannus, Tyto alba, Vanellus chilensis, Vireo olivaceus, Vultur gryphus, Zenaida auriculata, Zonotrichia capensis

institution:

address:

publisher: Princeton University Press

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

pages: 836

issue:

year: 1986

0: Hilty, Steven

1: Brown, William

title: A Guide to the Birds of Colombia

source:

type: book

tags: Accipiter striatus, Actitis macularius, Adelomyia melanogenys, Agelaiocercus kingii, Amblycercus holosericeus, Ampelis rubrocrissatus, Anas andium, Anas clypeata, Anas discors, Andigena nigrirostris, Anisognathus igniventris, Ardea alba, Ardea herodias, Arremon assimilis, Asio flammeus, Asio stygius, Asthenes flammulata, Asthenes fuliginosa, Astragalinus psaltria, Atlapetes pallidinucha, Atlapetes schistaceus, Bubulcus ibis, Buteo platypterus, Buteo swainsoni, Butorides striata, Butorides virescens, Cairina moschata, Calidris bairdii, Calidris melanotos, Cardellina canadensis, Catamenia analis, Catamenia inornata, Cathartes aura, Catharus minimus, Catharus ustulatus, Chaetocercus mulsant, Chaetura pelagica, Chalcostigma heteropogon, Chordeiles minor, Chrysomus icterocephalus, Cinclodes albidiventris, Cinclus leucocephalus, Cinnycerthia unirufa, Cistothorus apolinari, Cistothorus platensis, Coccyzus pumila, Coccyzus americanus, Coccyzus melacoryphus, Coeligena bonapartei, Colibri coruscans, Colibri thalassinus, Columba livia, Columbina talpacoti, Conirostrum rufum, Conirostrum sitticolor, Contopus cinereus, Contopus fumigatus, Contopus sordidulus, Contopus virens, Coragyps atratus, Crotophaga ani, Crotophaga major, Dendrocygna autumnalis, Dendrocygna viduata, Diglossa albilatera, Diglossa cyanea, Diglossa humeralis, Diglossa lafresnayii, Diglossa sittoides, Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Dubusia taeniata, Egretta caerulea, Egretta

tags: *Butorides virescens*, *Empidonax alnorum*, *Empidonax traillii*, *Geothlypis philadelphia*, *Leiothlypis*

peregrina,Leucophaeus atricilla,Myiarchus crinitus,Patagioenas fasciata,Petrochelidon pyrrhonota,Setophaga castanea,Setophaga striata,Spiza americana

abstract:

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created:

group_id:

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id:

geoPoint:

location:

thumbnailURL:

description:

source:

bibliographicCitation:

rightsHolder:

rights: Asociación Bogotana de Ornitología

license: Atribución - No Comercial - Compartir igual (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0)

modified:

created:

contentType:

dataType:

identifier:

behaviorUnstructured: Generalmente se alimentan en bandadas fuera de la temporada de anidación (Hilty & Brown, 1986). Un variable dick dick dickcissel (Dunn & Aldefer, 2006).

ancillaryData

dataObject:

additionalInformation:

geoPoint:

location:

thumbnailURL:

description:

source:

bibliographicCitation:

rightsHolder:

rights:

license:

modified:

created:

contentType:

dataType:

identifier:

measurementOrFact

relatedTo:

measurementRemarks:

measurementMethod:

measurementDeterminedDate:

measurementUnit:

measurementAccuracy:

measurementValue:

measurementType:

measurementID:

endemicAtomized

distribution

ancillaryData

dataObject:

additionalInformation:

reference

link: <http://maps.iucnredlist.org/map.html?id=22723796>

keywords: Spiza americana

editors

institution:

address:

publisher:

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

issue:

year: 2014

authors

authors: BirdLife International

authors: NatureServe

title: Bird Species Distribution Maps of the World. 2012. Spiza americana. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2014.2

source:

type: miscellany

tags: Spiza americana

abstract:

identifiers

last_modified:

created:

group_id:

profile_id:

id:

geoPoint:

location:

thumbnailURL:

mediaURL

description:

subject

source:

audience

bibliographicCitation:

rightsHolder:

rights: Asociación Bogotana de Ornitología

license: Atribución - No Comercial - Compartir igual (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0)

modified:
created:

agent

contentType:
dataType:
identifier:

distributionUnstructured: Se reproduce principalmente en el centro y este de Estados Unidos, abarcando la región de las Grandes Praderas, hasta tierras bajas del Atlántico, con poblaciones reproductoras periféricas. Algunos individuos pueden permanecer dentro del área de reproducción en Norteamérica durante el invierno, dependiendo de la disponibilidad de alimento. Inverna desde el oeste de México, en el estado de Nayarit, pasando por Centroamérica hasta Sudamérica, por la costa Pacífica, aunque se considera rara en la mayoría de su distribución centroamericana, y es accidental en la vertiente oriental de los Andes de Ecuador. En Sudamérica ocupa la porción norte, principalmente noreste de Colombia, norte de Venezuela, Guyanas, y norte de Brasil. Los sitios de invernada principales de esta especie son los llanos de Venezuela en los estados de Portuguesa, Cojedes y Guárico aunque puede ocupar otros sitios agrícolas de los países vecinos (BirdLife International and NatureServe, 2014; Eusse-González, 2012; Hilty & Brown, 1986). Desde el nivel del mar hasta los 1600 msnm (Hilty & Brown, 1986).

distributionAtomized

stateProvince: Córdoba

ancillaryData

locality:
municipality:
country: Colombia

temporalCoverage

endDate:
startDate:

distributionScope

type:

threatStatus

ancillaryData

threatStatusUnstructured:

threatStatusAtomized

apendiceCITES:
locality:
municipality:
county:
stateProvince:
country: Colombia

0: IUCN
measurementValue: Preocupación menor (LC)
relatedTo:
measurementRemarks:
measurementMethod:

measurementDeterminedBy

measurementDeterminedDate:
measurementUnit:
measurementAccuracy:
measurementType: IUCN
measurementID:

territory

territoryUnstructured:
areaOfOccupancy:
extentOfOccurrence:

populationBiology

0

dataObject:
additionalInformation:

0

link: http://awsassets.panda.org/downloads/migratorias{_}aves{_}42{_}final.pdf

keywords: Spiza americana

0: Naranjo, L G

1: Amaya, J D

2: Eusse-González, D

3: Cifuentes-Sarmiento, Y

institution:

address:

publisher: Ministerio de Ambiente y Desarrollo Sostenible / WWF Colombia

accessed:

websites:

chapter:

series:

pages: 708

issue:

volume: 1

year: 2012

0: Eusse-Gonza0 ÆWçÂ F– æ

title: Spiza americana

source: Gu'ia de las Especies Migratorias de la Biodiversidad en Colombia Aves

type: book_section

tags: Spiza americana

abstract:

last_modified:

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location:

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source:

bibliographicCitation:

rightsHolder:

rights: Asociación Bogotana de Ornitología

license: Atribución - No Comercial - Compartir igual (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0)

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created:

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dataType:

identifier:

populationBiologyUnstructured: A partir de la expansión de los cultivos de arroz, comenzó a convertirse en una plaga por lo cual ha sido perseguida por los cultivadores, lo que produjo una disminución de hasta 40% de la población entre 1966 y 1978. Actualmente sus poblaciones parecen haberse estabilizado y su tamaño poblacional se estima en 22.000.000 de individuos (Eusse-González, 2012).

legislation

legislationUnstructured:

directThreats

directThreatsUnstructured:

ancillaryData

dataObject:

additionalInformation:

geoPoint:

location:

thumbnailURL:

description:

source:

bibliographicCitation:

rightsHolder:

rights:

license:

modified:

created:

contentType:

dataType:

identifier:

measurementOrFact

relatedTo:

measurementRemarks:

measurementMethod:

measurementDeterminedDate:

measurementUnit:

measurementAccuracy:

measurementValue:

measurementType:

measurementID:

abstract: Es un ave migratoria, proveniente de Norteamérica, que habita áreas abiertas como pastizales, áreas agrícolas como arrozales, cultivos de maíz y caña o zonas con crecimiento secundario como matorrales desde el nivel del mar hasta los 1600 msnm (Eusse-González, 2012; Hilty & Brown, 1986). Consume semillas de malezas o de especies de arroz (*Oryza sativa*) y sorgo (*Sorghum vulgare*), por lo cual es considerada como una plaga para los agricultores (Terres, 1980). Se alimentan en bandadas solo en periodos de invernación. Se ha evidenciado que son parasitadas por *Molothrus ater* (Jensen & Cully, 2005).

[associatedParty](#)

role:

personnelIdentifier:

personnelDirectory:
homepage:
email: enataliagomezm@gmail.com
phone:
postalCode:
country: Colombia
state: Bogotá Distrito Capital
city: Bogotá D.C.
address:
organisation:
position:
lastName: Gómez Melendro
firstName: Edith Natalia

ancillaryData

dataObject:
additionalInformation:

reference

geoPoint:
location:
thumbnailURL:
mediaURL: <http://youtu.be/3Z5JVvUL7KI>
description:

subject

source: <http://www.youtube.com>

audience

bibliographicCitation:
rightsHolder:
rights:
license: Atribución - No Comercial - Compartir igual (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0)
modified:
created:

agent

mimeType:
dataType:
identifier:

_id

_bsontype: ObjectID

id: $V\dot{I}_i < G^{TM\backslash o}\}$