

```
def greet():  
    print("Hello world!")  
    print("How do you do?")  
    print("How's the weather?")  
greet()
```

```
    Hello world!  
    How do you do?  
    How's the weather?
```

#Function that allows for input

```
def greet_with_name(name):  
    print(f"Hello {name}")  
    print(f"How do you do {name}?")
```

```
greet_with_name("Salad")
```

```
    Hello Salad  
    How do you do Salad?
```

```
def greet_with(name,location):  
    print(f"Hello {name}")  
    print(f"What is like in {location}?")  
greet_with(location="Saladland",name="Salad")
```

```
    Hello Salad  
    What is like in Saladland?
```

```
import math  
#Paint can calculator  
coverage=5  
def paint(height, width, coverage):  
    num_of_cans=math.ceil(height*width/coverage)  
    print(f"You'll need {num_of_cans} cans of paint")  
paint(7,13,5)
```

```
    You'll need 19 cans of paint
```

```
def prime_checker(number):  
    is_prime=True  
    for i in range(2,number):  
        if number%i == 0:  
            is_prime=False  
    if is_prime ==True:  
        print("It's a prime number.")  
    else:
```

```
print("It's not a prime number.")
prime_checker(47)
```

It's a prime number.

```
alphabet = ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'j', 'k', 'l', 'm', 'n', 'o', 'p', 'q', 'r', 's', 't', 'u', 'v', 'w', 'x', 'y', 'z']

direction = input("Type 'encode' to encrypt, type 'decode' to decrypt:\n")
text = input("Type your message:\n").lower()
shift = int(input("Type the shift number:\n"))
def caesar(plain_text,shift_amount, direction):
    cipher_text=""
    for letter in plain_text:
        position=alphabet.index(letter)
        if direction=="encode":
            new_position=position+shift_amount
            if new_position>26:
                new_position=new_position-26
            new_letter=alphabet[new_position]
        else:
            new_letter=alphabet[position-shift_amount]
        cipher_text += new_letter
    elif direction=="decode":
        real=position-shift_amount
        if real<0:
            real=real+26
        real_letter=alphabet[real]
        cipher_text += real_letter
    print(f"The {direction}d text is {cipher_text}")

caesar(text,shift,direction)
```

Type 'encode' to encrypt, type 'decode' to decrypt:

encode

Type your message:

www 3

Type the shift number:

2

--

ValueError

Traceback (most recent call

```
def caesar(start_text, shift_amount, cipher_direction):
    end_text = ""
    if cipher_direction == "decode":
        shift_amount *= -1
    for char in start_text:
        #TODO-3: What happens if the user enters a number/symbol/space?
        #Can you fix the code to keep the number/symbol/space when the text is encoded/decoded?
        #e.g. start_text = "meet me at 3"
        #end_text = ".... .. 3"
        if char in alphabet:
            position = alphabet.index(char)
            new_position = position + shift_amount
            end_text += alphabet[new_position]
        else:
            end_text += char
    print(f"Here's the {cipher_direction}d result: {end_text}")

#TODO-1: Import and print the logo from art.py when the program starts.
#from art import logo
#print(logo)

#TODO-4: Can you figure out a way to ask the user if they want to restart the cipher program?
#e.g. Type 'yes' if you want to go again. Otherwise type 'no'.
#If they type 'yes' then ask them for the direction/text/shift again and call the caesar() fu
#Hint: Try creating a while loop that continues to execute the program if the user types 'yes'
should_end = False
while not should_end:

    direction = input("Type 'encode' to encrypt, type 'decode' to decrypt:\n")
    text = input("Type your message:\n").lower()
    shift = int(input("Type the shift number:\n"))
    #TODO-2: What if the user enters a shift that is greater than the number of letters in the
    #Try running the program and entering a shift number of 45.
    #Add some code so that the program continues to work even if the user enters a shift number
    #Hint: Think about how you can use the modulus (%).
    shift = shift % 26

    caesar(start_text=text, shift_amount=shift, cipher_direction=direction)

    restart = input("Type 'yes' if you want to go again. Otherwise type 'no'.\n")
    if restart == "no":
        should_end = True
    print("Goodbye")
```

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 8s completed at 11:24

 