UNIVERSITY OF SANTIAGO DE COMPOSTELA



ESCOLA TÉCNICA SUPERIOR DE ENXEÑARÍA

Improvements in IDS: adding functionality to Wazuh

Autor:

Andrés Santiago Gómez Vidal

Directores:

Purificación Cariñena Amigo Andrés Tarascó Acuña

Computer Engineering Degree

February 2019

Final degree project presented at the Escola Técnica Superior de Enxeñaría of the University of Santiago de Compostela to obtain the Degree in Computer Engineering



Ms. Purificación Cariñena Amigo, Professor Computing Science and Artificial Intelligence at the University of Santiago de Compostela and Mr. Andrés Tarascó Acuña, Managing Director at Tarlogic Security S.L.

CIT	$\Box \Lambda$	\mathbf{T}	т.
\mathcal{S}_{\perp}	LΑ	Т	Ŀ:

That the present report entitled *Improvements in IDS: adding functionality to Wazuh* written by **Andrés Santiago Gómez Vidal** in order to obtain the ECTS corresponding to the final degree project of the Computer Engineering degree was conducted under our direction in the department of Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence of the University of Santiago de Compostela.

For the purpose to be duly recorded, this document was signed in Santiago de Compostela on February TODO, 2019:

The director, The student,

(Purificación Cariñena Amigo) (Andrés Tarascó Acuña) (Andrés Gómez Vidal)

Index

1	Introdución	1
2	Planning2.1 Initial WBS2.2 Initial planning2.3 Final planning	4
3	Requirements	5
4	Design	7
5	Conclusions and additions 5.1 Risk management 5.1.1 Risk metrics 5.1.2 Risk types 5.1.3 Risk identification 5.1.4 Risk analysis 5.1.5 Risk planning 5.1.6 Risk supervision	9 11 12 12 12 17 17
A	Manuais técnicos	19
В	Manuais de usuario	21
\mathbf{C}	Licenza	23

List of Figures



List of Tables

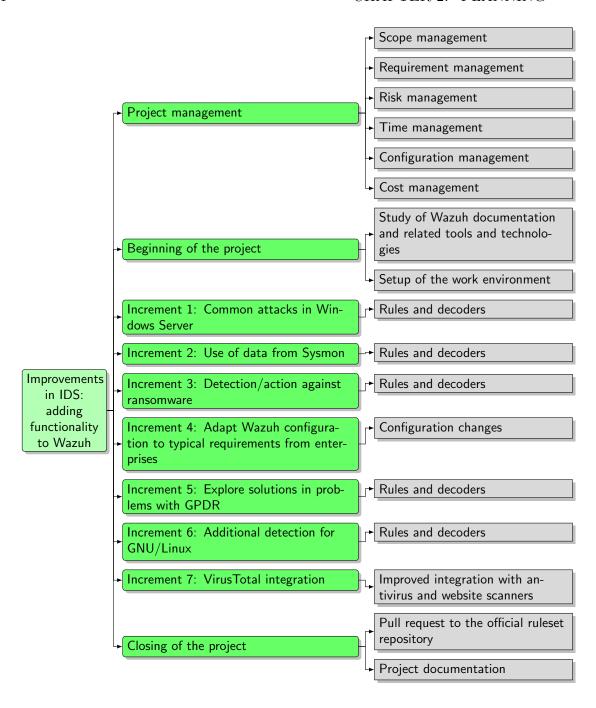
5.1	Probability classification of risks	11
5.2	Impact classification of risks	11
5.3	Method of calculation of Exposition based of Probability and Impact	11
5.4	Project risks	12



Chapter 1 Introdución

Planning

2.1 Initial WBS



2.2 Initial planning

2.3 Final planning

Requirements

Design

Conclusions and additions

5.1 Risk management

5.1.1 Risk metrics

Chances of the risk happening	Probability
≥80%	High
Between 30% and 80%	Medium
≤30%	Low

Table 5.1: Probability classification of risks

Resource in Place / Effort / Cost	Impact
≥20%	High
Between 10% and 20%	Medium
≤10%	Low

Table 5.2: Impact classification of risks

Exposition		Probability		
		High	Medium	Low
	High	High	High	Medium
Impact	Medium	High	Medium	Low
	Low	Medium	Low	Low

Table 5.3: Method of calculation of Exposition based of Probability and Impact

5.1.2 Risk types

5.1.3 Risk identification

Table 5.4: Project risks

T1	Table 5.4. I Toject fisks
Identifier	Name
R-001	Optimist planning, "best case" (instead of a realistic "expected
	case")
R-002	Bad requirement specification
R-003	Design errors
R-004	Lack of key information from sources
R-005	Lack of feedback or support from the security consultants of Tar-
	logic
R-006	The learning curve of some technologies is larger than expected
R-007	The unexplained parts of the project take more time than expected
R-008	Cannot access source material
R-009	Unexpected changes in any of the APIs used in the project
R-010	Loss of work
R-011	Wrong management of the project's configuration
R-012	A delay in one task leads to cascading delays in the dependent tasks
R-013	Unnecesary work
R-014	The quality of the product is not enough
R-015	Sickness or overwork
R-016	Performance issues

5.1.4 Risk analysis

Identifier	R-000
Name	Bla
Description	Bla b
	bla
	bla bla bla bla
Probability	Low , Medium , High
Impact	Low, Medium, High
Exposition	Low , Medium , High
Indicator	Bla b

Identifier	R-001
Name	Optimist planning, "best case" (instead of a realistic "expected
	case")
Description	An optimistic planning at the start of the project does not take
	into account problems or delays, and so it does not allocate time
	for them, leading to cascading delays if they happen.
Probability	Medium
Impact	High
Exposition	High
Indicator	There are 3 consecutive delays, after the beginning of the project.

Identifier	R-002
Name	Bad requirement specification
Description	The requirements specified at the beginning of the project are
	not specific enough, are not needed or there are new requirements
	after the beginning of the project.
Probability	High
Impact	High
Exposition	High
Indicator	There are 3 changes in the requirements specification.

Identifier	R-003
Name	Design errors
Description	A design is not enough or is incorrect, needing a re-design and
	probably changes in the next steps it was used.
Probability	Low
Impact	Medium
Exposition	Medium
Indicator	There are 3 designs that need rework.

Identifier	R-004
Name	Lack of key information from sources
Description	Not having key information from articles, documentation or man-
	uals can result in unexpected delays, added difficulty or the need
	to rework completely the functionality.
Probability	Medium
Impact	High
Exposition	High
Indicator	The duration of the study of the attack and the needed tools
	takes 50% than expected.

Identifier	R-005
Name	Lack of feedback or support from the security consultants of
	Tarlogic
Description	Because I do not know enough of some technical aspects of ciber-
	security to solve all the problems in this by myslef in time, Tar-
	logic has promised to help (in a tutoring way) if a problem arises.
	This help could be critical to solve or get around some of the most
	complex problems, which probably happen to be critical points,
	needing to be dealt with to continue working on that stage.
Probability	Medium
Impact	High
Exposition	High
Indicator	A simple technical question takes more than 2 working days to
	be answered or a complex question takes more than 7 working
	days.

Identifier	R-006
Name	The learning curve of some technologies is larger than expected
Description	This is a critical need because not having enough knowledge
	can result in unexpected delays, added difficulty or the need to
	rework completely the functionality.
Probability	Medium
Impact	Medium
Exposition	Medium
Indicator	The duration of the study of the technologies takes 50% than
	expected.

Identifier	R-007
Name	The unexplained parts of the project take more time than ex-
	pected
Description	There is not enough specification on what a tasks implies or not
	enough planning. This means that a part of the project is not
	understood as it should, and the work done is not what was
	expected or is not enough, needing more time to finish.
Probability	Low
Impact	High
Exposition	Medium
Indicator	A task takes 15% more time than expected and when the causes
	are investigated it is revealed that there were ambiguous descrip-
	tions or planning.

Identifier	R-008
Name	Cannot access source material
Description	All or part of the source material can not be accessed, probably
	because the only host of the resource is down. In some cases this
	could mean a delay in a critical task, cascading in other delays
	and delaying the project for a period unknown.
Probability	Low
Impact	High
Exposition	Medium
Indicator	There have been at least 10 failed attemps to download the source
	material, at least 5 with a computer A in a network X and at
	least 5 with a computer B in a network Y.

Identifier	R-006
Name	
Description	
Probability	
Impact	
Exposition	
Indicator	

Identifier	R-006
Name	
Description	
Probability	
Impact	
Exposition	
Indicator	

Identifier	R-006
Name	
Description	
Probability	
Impact	
Exposition	
Indicator	

Identifier	R-006
Name	
Description	
Probability	
Impact	
Exposition	
Indicator	

Identifier	R-006
Name	
Description	
Probability	
Impact	
Exposition	
Indicator	

Identifier	R-006
Name	
Description	
Probability	
Impact	
Exposition	
Indicator	

Identifier	R-006
Name	
Description	
Probability	
Impact	
Exposition	
Indicator	

Identifier	R-006
Name	
Description	
Probability	
Impact	
Exposition	
Indicator	

- 5.1.5 Risk planning
- 5.1.6 Risk supervision

Appendix A

Manuais técnicos

Manuais técnicos: en función do tipo de Traballo e metodoloxía empregada, o contido poderase dividir en varios documentos. En todo caso, neles incluirase toda a información precisa para aquelas persoas que se vaian a encargar do desenvolvemento e/ou modificación do Sistema (por exemplo código fonte, recursos necesarios, operacións necesarias para modificacións e probas, posibles problemas, etc.). O código fonte poderase entregar en soporte informático en formatos PDF ou postscript.

Appendix B

Manuais de usuario

Manuais de usuario: incluirán toda a información precisa para aquelas persoas que utilicen o Sistema: instalación, utilización, configuración, mensaxes de erro, etc. A documentación do usuario debe ser autocontida, é dicir, para o seu entendemento o usuario final non debe precisar da lectura de outro manual técnico.

Appendix C

Licenza

Se se quere pór unha licenza (GNU GPL, Creative Commons, etc), o texto da licenza vai aquí.