

knn_regression_v1_seg_3

November 24, 2022

1 KNN regression

```
[ ]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, RandomizedSearchCV
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor
from sklearn.feature_selection import SelectFromModel
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score, mean_absolute_percentage_error, \
    mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error
from statsmodels.tools.eval_measures import stde
```

1.1 Read the etl info results

```
[ ]: df_info = pd.read_csv('../dataset_clean/options_csv_v1_etl.csv')
df_info

[ ]: remove_time_features generic_features remove_atypical_values \
0 False False False

feature_combination remove_feature_selection \
0 False Lasso

remove_invalid_correlated_features
0 False
```

1.2 Read the dataset

```
[ ]: df = pd.read_csv('../dataset_clean/PlatteRiverWeir_features_v1_clean.csv')
df

[ ]: SensorTime CaptureTime Stage Discharge grayMean \
0 2012-06-09 13:15:00 2012-06-09T13:09:07 2.99 916.0 97.405096
```

1	2012-06-09 13:15:00	2012-06-09T13:10:29	2.99	916.0	104.066757
2	2012-06-09 13:45:00	2012-06-09T13:44:01	2.96	873.0	105.636831
3	2012-06-09 14:45:00	2012-06-09T14:44:30	2.94	846.0	104.418949
4	2012-06-09 15:45:00	2012-06-09T15:44:59	2.94	846.0	106.763541
...
42054	2019-10-11 09:00:00	2019-10-11T08:59:53	2.54	434.0	82.872720
42055	2019-10-11 10:00:00	2019-10-11T09:59:52	2.54	434.0	89.028383
42056	2019-10-11 11:00:00	2019-10-11T10:59:52	2.54	434.0	94.722097
42057	2019-10-11 12:00:00	2019-10-11T11:59:53	2.54	434.0	96.693270
42058	2019-10-11 12:45:00	2019-10-11T12:59:52	2.54	434.0	98.738399

	graySigma	hMean	hSigma	grayMean0	hMean0	entropyMean1 \
0	39.623303	105.368375	41.572939	97.084576	106.047217	0.092532
1	40.179745	112.399458	41.795584	105.668610	114.886049	0.090279
2	40.533218	114.021526	42.145582	106.786307	116.053131	0.090561
3	41.752678	112.612830	43.575351	107.674299	117.005027	0.095616
4	44.442097	114.839424	46.302008	114.858589	124.519271	0.101601
...
42054	57.702652	87.260572	61.485334	43.737485	46.616662	0.120668
42055	55.840861	94.175906	59.006132	46.268458	49.716207	0.113951
42056	54.355753	100.534577	56.921028	49.841325	53.984763	0.110346
42057	52.787629	102.891159	55.083532	53.912185	58.857575	0.112571
42058	52.025453	105.292067	53.994155	59.611803	65.697745	0.110247

	entropySigma1	hMean1	WwRawLineMean	WwRawLineSigma \
0	0.632319	169.963345	0.000000	0.000000
1	0.620077	175.220945	0.000000	0.000000
2	0.620853	179.554842	0.000000	0.000000
3	0.651642	180.921521	0.000000	0.000000
4	0.688024	183.131779	0.000000	0.000000
...
42054	0.824195	126.181417	38385.370066	15952.029728
42055	0.783437	131.754200	40162.989292	15467.708856
42056	0.766074	138.014068	42095.946590	16770.357949
42057	0.777376	146.470365	45345.490954	17498.432849
42058	0.760248	156.957374	47877.870782	19963.166359

	WwCurveLineMean	WwCurveLineSigma
0	0.000000	0.000000
1	0.000000	0.000000
2	0.000000	0.000000
3	0.000000	0.000000
4	0.000000	0.000000
...
42054	37550.894823	16444.401209
42055	39397.339095	16009.008049
42056	41350.006568	17489.374617

```

42057      44553.920296      18268.294896
42058      47280.270559      20559.358767

```

```
[42059 rows x 17 columns]
```

```
[ ]: df['SensorTime'] = pd.to_datetime(df['SensorTime'])
     df['Year'] = df['SensorTime'].dt.year
```

```
[ ]: df.dtypes
```

```
[ ]: SensorTime      datetime64[ns]
     CaptureTime      object
     Stage            float64
     Discharge        float64
     grayMean          float64
     graySigma         float64
     hMean             float64
     hSigma            float64
     grayMean0         float64
     hMean0            float64
     entropyMean1      float64
     entropySigma1     float64
     hMean1            float64
     WwRawLineMean     float64
     WwRawLineSigma    float64
     WwCurveLineMean   float64
     WwCurveLineSigma  float64
     Year              int64
     dtype: object
```

```
[ ]: df = df[(df.Stage > 0) & (df.Discharge > 0)]
```

```
[ ]: df.isna().sum()
```

```
[ ]: SensorTime      0
     CaptureTime      0
     Stage            0
     Discharge        0
     grayMean          0
     graySigma         0
     hMean             0
     hSigma            0
     grayMean0         0
     hMean0            0
     entropyMean1      0
     entropySigma1     0
     hMean1            0
```

```

WwRawLineMean      0
WwRawLineSigma     0
WwCurveLineMean    0
WwCurveLineSigma   0
Year               0
dtype: int64

```

1.3 Divide dataset to X and Y

```

[ ]: np.random.seed(0)

df_train = df[(df.Year >= 2012) & (df.Year <= 2017)]
df_train = df_train.iloc[np.random.permutation(len(df_train))]

df_test = df[(df.Year >= 2018) & (df.Year <= 2019)]

[ ]: df_train = df_train.drop(columns=["Year", "SensorTime", "CaptureTime"])
df_test = df_test.drop(columns=["Year", "SensorTime", "CaptureTime"])

[ ]: #y_train = df_train[["Stage", "Discharge"]]
y_train = df_train["Stage"]
X_train = df_train.drop(columns=["Stage", "Discharge"])
y_test = df_test["Stage"]
X_test = df_test.drop(columns=["Stage", "Discharge"])

[ ]: #X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33,
↳ random_state=0)

```

1.4 Train model

```

[ ]: pipeline = Pipeline([
    ('scaler', StandardScaler()),
    ('clf', KNeighborsRegressor())
])

#param_grid = {'clf__hidden_layer_sizes': [(10), (10, 20), (10, 5, 15), (20,
↳ 30, 10, 15)], 'clf__alpha': np.arange(1e-3, 1, 0.001),
↳ 'clf__learning_rate_init': np.arange(1e-3, 0.1, 0.001), 'clf__activation':
↳ ['tanh', 'relu']}

param_grid = {'clf__n_neighbors': [5, 10, 15, 20, 40, 60], 'clf__leaf_size':
↳ [10, 15, 20, 30, 45, 50, 60]}

clf = RandomizedSearchCV(pipeline, param_distributions=param_grid, n_iter=30,
↳ n_jobs=10, verbose=3, scoring="neg_mean_squared_error")

```

```
[ ]: clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Fitting 5 folds for each of 30 candidates, totalling 150 fits

```
[CV 2/5] END clf__leaf_size=50, clf__n_neighbors=5;, score=-0.177 total time=
0.3s
[CV 1/5] END clf__leaf_size=50, clf__n_neighbors=5;, score=-0.162 total time=
0.3s
[CV 3/5] END clf__leaf_size=50, clf__n_neighbors=5;, score=-0.171 total time=
0.3s
[CV 5/5] END clf__leaf_size=50, clf__n_neighbors=10;, score=-0.169 total time=
0.3s
[CV 4/5] END clf__leaf_size=50, clf__n_neighbors=5;, score=-0.180 total time=
0.3s
[CV 5/5] END clf__leaf_size=50, clf__n_neighbors=5;, score=-0.164 total time=
0.3s
[CV 2/5] END clf__leaf_size=50, clf__n_neighbors=10;, score=-0.179 total time=
0.4s
[CV 1/5] END clf__leaf_size=50, clf__n_neighbors=10;, score=-0.174 total time=
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0.7s
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0.7s
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0.7s
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0.7s
[CV 5/5] END clf__leaf_size=45, clf__n_neighbors=60;, score=-0.211 total time=
0.8s
[CV 1/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=10;, score=-0.174 total time=
0.5s
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0.5s
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 [CV 5/5] END clf__leaf_size=20, clf__n_neighbors=40;; score=-0.200 total time=0.8s
 [CV 4/5] END clf__leaf_size=20, clf__n_neighbors=40;; score=-0.206 total time=1.2s
 [CV 1/5] END clf__leaf_size=60, clf__n_neighbors=20;; score=-0.185 total time=0.5s
 [CV 1/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=60;; score=-0.205 total time=1.0s
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 [CV 3/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=60;; score=-0.220 total time=1.0s
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 [CV 3/5] END clf__leaf_size=60, clf__n_neighbors=20;; score=-0.187 total time=0.6s
 [CV 4/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=60;; score=-0.216 total time=1.0s
 [CV 5/5] END clf__leaf_size=60, clf__n_neighbors=20;; score=-0.184 total time=0.6s
 [CV 2/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=60;; score=-0.224 total time=1.3s
 [CV 1/5] END clf__leaf_size=60, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.162 total time=0.3s
 [CV 1/5] END clf__leaf_size=30, clf__n_neighbors=20;; score=-0.185 total time=0.6s
 [CV 2/5] END clf__leaf_size=60, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.177 total time=0.3s
 [CV 5/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=60;; score=-0.211 total time=1.3s
 [CV 2/5] END clf__leaf_size=30, clf__n_neighbors=20;; score=-0.197 total time=0.5s
 [CV 3/5] END clf__leaf_size=30, clf__n_neighbors=20;; score=-0.187 total time=0.5s
 [CV 4/5] END clf__leaf_size=30, clf__n_neighbors=20;; score=-0.190 total time=0.5s
 [CV 5/5] END clf__leaf_size=30, clf__n_neighbors=20;; score=-0.184 total time=0.6s

```
[CV 5/5] END clf__leaf_size=60, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.164 total time=
0.3s
[CV 3/5] END clf__leaf_size=60, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.171 total time=
0.3s
[CV 4/5] END clf__leaf_size=60, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.180 total time=
0.3s
[CV 1/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.162 total time=
0.3s
[CV 3/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.171 total time=
0.4s
[CV 4/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.180 total time=
0.4s
[CV 2/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.177 total time=
0.4s
[CV 5/5] END clf__leaf_size=15, clf__n_neighbors=5;; score=-0.164 total time=
0.3s
```

```
[ ]: RandomizedSearchCV(estimator=Pipeline(steps=[('scaler', StandardScaler()),
                                                    ('clf', KNeighborsRegressor())]),
                        n_iter=30, n_jobs=10,
                        param_distributions={'clf__leaf_size': [10, 15, 20, 30, 45,
                                                                50, 60],
                                            'clf__n_neighbors': [5, 10, 15, 20, 40,
                                                                60]},
                        scoring='neg_mean_squared_error', verbose=3)
```

```
[ ]: clf.best_score_
```

```
[ ]: -0.1705751897108685
```

```
[ ]: clf.best_params_
```

```
[ ]: {'clf__n_neighbors': 5, 'clf__leaf_size': 50}
```

1.5 Test model

```
[ ]: clf.score(X_test, y_test)
```

```
[ ]: -0.19180460124145515
```

```
[ ]: y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
[ ]: print("R^2: ", r2_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("mse: ", mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
print("rmse: ", mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred, squared=False))
print("mae: ", mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred))
print("mape: ", mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
print("Error estandar: ", stde(y_test.squeeze(),
    y_pred.squeeze(), ddof=len(X_train.columns) + 1))
```

```
R^2: 0.5088720405117706
mse: 0.19180460124145515
rmse: 0.43795502193884606
mae: 0.27828899190696943
mape: 0.1032312787570824
Error estandar: 0.41655566262825766
```

```
[ ]: residuals = y_test - y_pred
residuals_std = residuals/residuals.std()

y_real_stage = y_test
residual_stage = residuals

#y_real_discharge = np.array([i[-1] for i in y_test])
#residual_discharge = np.array([i[-1] for i in residuals])

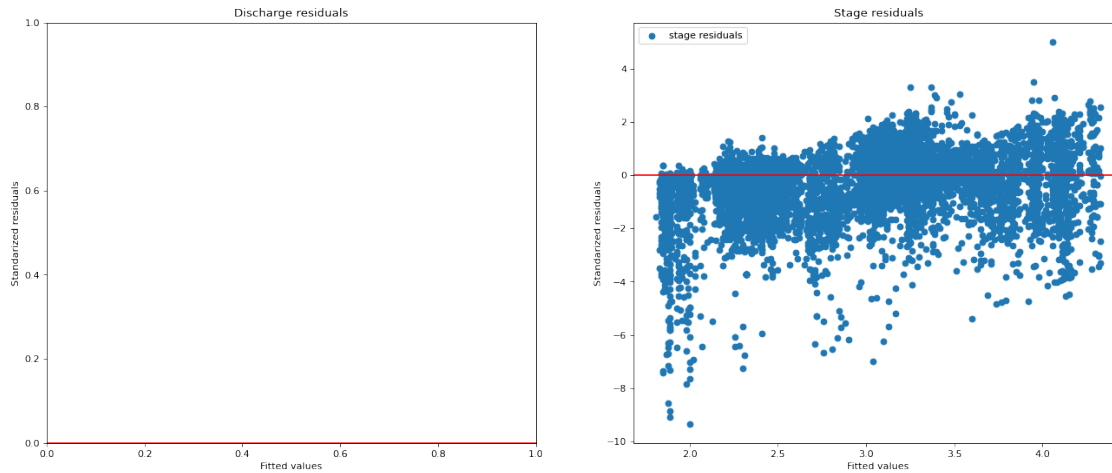
figure, ax = plt.subplots(ncols=2, figsize=(20, 8), dpi=80)

ax[1].scatter(y_real_stage, residual_stage / residual_stage.std(), label="stage_
↳residuals")
#ax[0].scatter(y_real_discharge, residual_discharge / residual_discharge.std(),
↳label="discharge residuals")
ax[1].axhline(y=0.0, color='r', linestyle='-')
ax[0].axhline(y=0.0, color='r', linestyle='-')

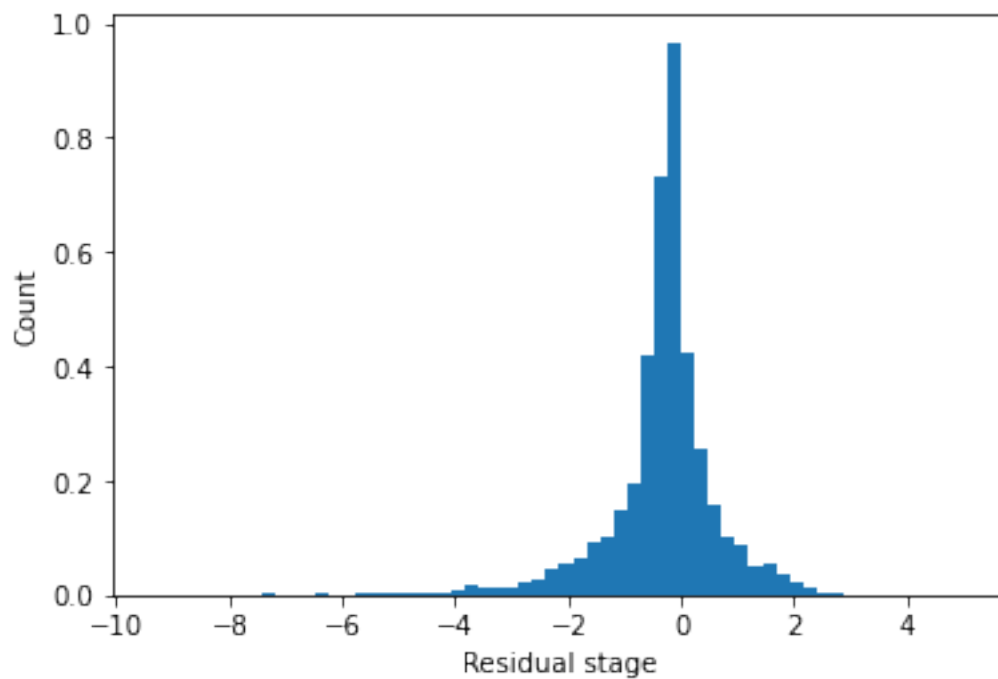
ax[1].set_title("Stage residuals")
ax[0].set_title("Discharge residuals")

ax[1].set_xlabel("Fitted values")
ax[0].set_xlabel("Fitted values")
ax[1].set_ylabel("Standarized residuals")
ax[0].set_ylabel("Standarized residuals")

plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

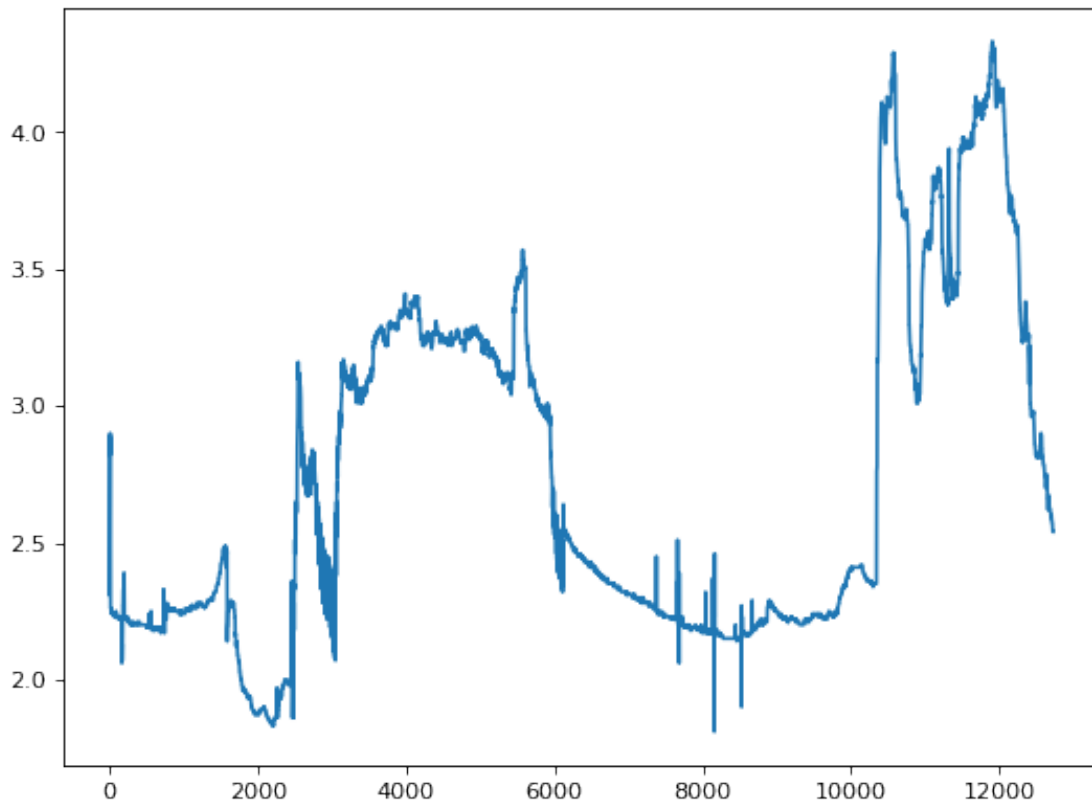


```
[ ]: plt.hist(residual_stage / residual_stage.std(), density=True, bins = 60)
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.xlabel('Residual stage');
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6), dpi=80)
plt.plot(np.arange(len(y_test)), y_test, label="Stage real")
```

```
[ ]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f174c5ff6d0>]
```



```
[ ]: figure, ax = plt.subplots(ncols=2, figsize=(20, 8), dpi=80)

ax[0].plot(np.arange(len(y_test)), y_test, label="Stage real")
ax[0].plot(np.arange(len(y_test)), y_pred, label="Stage pred")

ax[0].set_title("Stage predictions")
ax[1].set_title("Discharge predictions")

ax[1].set_ylabel("Values")
ax[0].set_ylabel("Values")
ax[1].set_xlabel("Time")
ax[0].set_xlabel("Time")

plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

No artists with labels found to put in legend. Note that artists whose label start with an underscore are ignored when legend() is called with no argument.

