

CS 323_33

Programming Language: Java

Project #5

QuadTree

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Due Date:

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*****Main*****

Step 0: inFile, outFile1, outFile2 \leftarrow open

Step 1: numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal \leftarrow read from inFile

Step 2: squareSize \leftarrow computeSquare(numRows, numCols)

Step 3: imgAry \leftarrow dynamically allocate the array size of squareSize by squareSide

Step 4: zero2DAry (imgAry)

Step 5: loadImage (inFile, imgAry)

Step 4: QtRoot \leftarrow BuildQuadTree (imgAry, 0, 0, squareSize)

Step 5: preOrder (QtRoot, outFile2)

Step 6: postOrder (QtRoot, outFile2)

Step 7: close all files

Source code:

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;

class QtTreeNode{
    int color;
    int upperR;
    int upperC;
    QtTreeNode NWkid = null;
    QtTreeNode NEkid = null;
    QtTreeNode SWkid = null;
    QtTreeNode SEkid = null;

    QtTreeNode(int color, int upperR, int upperC, QtTreeNode NWkid,
QtTreeNode NEkid, QtTreeNode SWkid, QtTreeNode SEkid){
        this.color = color;
        this.upperR = upperR;
        this.upperC = upperC;

        this.NWkid = NWkid;
        this.NEkid = NEkid;
        this.SWkid = SWkid;
        this.SEkid = SEkid;
    }
}

public class Main{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Opening Files
        Scanner inFile = null;
        PrintWriter outFile1 = null;
        PrintWriter outFile2 = null;

        try {
            inFile = new Scanner(new File(args[0]));
        } catch (FileNotFoundException err) {
            System.out.println("Error in opening inputFile: " + err);
        }

        try {
            outFile1 = new PrintWriter(args[1]);
            outFile2 = new PrintWriter(args[2]);
        } catch (FileNotFoundException err) {
            System.out.println("Error in opening outFiles: " + err);
        }

        int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal, squareSize;
        numRows = inFile.nextInt();
        numCols = inFile.nextInt();
```

```

minVal = inFile.nextInt();
maxVal = inFile.nextInt();

squareSize = computeSquareSize(numRows, numCols);

int[][] imgAry = new int[squareSize][squareSize];
zero2DAry(imgAry); //Is this needed again?

loadImage(inFile, imgAry, numRows, numCols);

//debugOut
outFile2.println("squareSize: " + squareSize);

for(int i = 0; i< squareSize; i++){
    for(int j = 0; j < squareSize; j++){
        outFile2.print(imgAry[i][j] + " ");
    }
    outFile2.println();
}

QtTreeNode QtRoot = buildQuadTree(imgAry, 0, 0, squareSize);

outFile1.println("PreOrder Traversal:");
preOrder(QtRoot, outFile1);

outFile1.println("*****
*****");
outFile1.println("PostOrder Traversal:");
postOrder(QtRoot, outFile1);

inFile.close();
outFile1.close();
outFile2.close();
}
// Functions
public static QtTreeNode buildQuadTree(int[][] imgAry, int upR, int
upC, int size){
    QtTreeNode newNode = new QtTreeNode(-1, upR, upC, null, null,
null, null);
    if(size == 1){
        newNode.color = imgAry[upR][upC];
    } else {
        int newSize = size/2;
        newNode.NWkid = buildQuadTree(imgAry, upR, upC, newSize);
        newNode.NEkid = buildQuadTree(imgAry, upR, upC+newSize, newSize);
        newNode.SWkid = buildQuadTree(imgAry, upR+newSize, upC, newSize);

```

```

        newNode.SEkid =
buildQuadTree(imgAry,upR+newSize,upC+newSize,newSize);

        int sumColor = newNode.NWkid.color + newNode.NEkid.color +
newNode.SWkid.color + newNode.SEkid.color;

        if(sumColor == 0){
            newNode.color = 0;
            newNode.NWkid = null;
            newNode.NEkid = null;
            newNode.SWkid = null;
            newNode.SEkid = null;
        } else if (sumColor == 4){
            newNode.color = 1;
            newNode.NWkid = null;
            newNode.NEkid = null;
            newNode.SWkid = null;
            newNode.SEkid = null;
        } else {
            newNode.color = 5;
        }
    }
    return newNode;
}

public static void printQNode(QTreeNode node, PrintWriter outFile){
    String nodeColor = node == null ? "NULL" :
Integer.toString(node.color);
    String nodeR = node == null ? "NULL" :
Integer.toString(node.upperR);
    String nodeC = node == null ? "NULL" :
Integer.toString(node.upperC);

    String nodeNW = node.NWkid == null ? "NULL" :
Integer.toString(node.NWkid.color);
    String nodeNE = node.NEkid == null ? "NULL" :
Integer.toString(node.NEkid.color);
    String nodeSW = node.SWkid == null ? "NULL" :
Integer.toString(node.SWkid.color);
    String nodeSE = node.SEkid == null ? "NULL" :
Integer.toString(node.SEkid.color);

    outFile.println("(" +nodeColor + " " + nodeR + " " + nodeC + " "
+nodeNW + " " +nodeNE + " " +nodeSW + " " +nodeSE + ")");
}

public static void postOrder(QTreeNode node, PrintWriter outFile){
    if(node.NWkid == null && node.NEkid == null && node.SWkid == null
&& node.SEkid == null){
        printQNode(node, outFile);
    } else {

```

```

        postOrder(node.NWkid, outFile);
        postOrder(node.NEkid, outFile);
        postOrder(node.SWkid, outFile);
        postOrder(node.SEkid, outFile);
        printQNode(node, outFile);
    }
}

public static void preOrder(QTreeNode node, PrintWriter outFile){
    if(node.NWkid == null && node.NEkid == null && node.SWkid == null
&& node.SEkid == null){
        printQNode(node, outFile);
    } else {
        printQNode(node, outFile);
        preOrder(node.NWkid, outFile);
        preOrder(node.NEkid, outFile);
        preOrder(node.SWkid, outFile);
        preOrder(node.SEkid, outFile);
    }
}

public static void loadImage(Scanner inFile, int[][] Ary, int rows,
int cols){
    int value;
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
            value = inFile.nextInt();
            Ary[i][j] = value;
        }
    }
}

public static void zero2DAry(int[][] Ary){
    for(int i = 0; i< Ary.length; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < Ary[0].length; j++){
            Ary[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
}

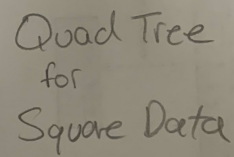
public static int computeSquareSize(int numRows, int numCols){
    int square = numRows > numCols ? numRows : numCols;
    int power2 = 2;
    while(square > power2){
        power2 *= 2;
    }
    return power2;
}
}

```

SquareData: OutFile and QuadTree Representation

```
preANDpostOrder_SqaureData.txt — Edited
PreOrder Traversal:
(5 0 0 5 5 5)
(5 0 0 0 5 5)
(0 0 0 NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 16 0 0 5 1)
(0 0 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 0 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 8 16 0 0 5)
(0 8 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 8 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 12 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 12 20 0 1 0 1)
(0 12 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 12 22 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 14 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 14 22 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 8 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 0 5 1 0 0)
(5 16 0 0 1 0 1)
(0 16 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 16 4 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 20 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 4 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 16 8 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 8 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 16 5 0 0 5)
(5 16 16 1 0 1 0)
(1 16 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 20 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 24 5 5 1 1)
(5 24 24 0 0 1 1)
(0 24 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 28 0 0 1 1)
(0 24 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 30 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 30 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 28 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 28 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 32 0 5 5 0)
(0 0 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 48 0 1 1 0)
(0 0 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 0 56 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 8 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 8 56 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 32 0 0 5 0)
(0 16 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 32 5 5 1 1)
(5 24 32 0 0 1 1)
(0 24 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 36 0 0 1 1)
(0 24 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 28 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 28 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 32 5 5 1 1)
(0 24 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 32 0 0 5 0)
(0 16 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 32 0 5 5 0)
(0 32 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 32 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 32 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 40 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 24 5 5 0 0)
(5 40 24 1 1 0 0)
(1 40 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 28 1 1 0 0)
(1 40 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 30 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 30 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 44 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 44 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 48 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 48 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 32 32 5 0 0 0)
(5 32 32 1 0 5 0)
(1 32 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 32 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 32 5 5 0 0)
(5 40 32 1 1 0 0)
(1 40 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 36 1 1 0 0)
(1 40 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 44 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 44 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 48 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 48 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 32 32 1 0 5 0)
(1 32 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 32 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 32 1 1 0 0)
(1 40 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 36 1 1 0 0)
(0 44 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 44 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 32 5 5 0 0)
(0 40 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 32 32 1 0 5 0)
(0 32 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 48 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 48 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 32 32 5 0 0 0)
(5 0 0 5 5 5 5)

PostOrder Traversal:
(0 0 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 0 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 0 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 8 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 8 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 12 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 12 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 12 22 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 14 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 14 22 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 12 20 0 1 0 1)
(5 8 16 0 0 0 5)
(1 8 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 16 0 0 5 1)
(0 16 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 16 4 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 20 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 4 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 0 0 1 0 1)
(1 16 8 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 8 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 0 5 1 0 0)
(1 16 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 20 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 16 1 0 1 0)
(0 16 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 24 0 0 1 1)
(0 24 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 30 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 30 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 28 0 0 1 1)
(1 28 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 28 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 24 5 5 1 1)
(5 16 16 5 0 0 5)
(5 0 0 0 5 5 5)
(0 0 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 0 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 0 56 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 8 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 8 56 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 48 0 1 1 0)
(0 16 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 32 0 0 1 1)
(0 24 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 26 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 36 0 0 1 1)
(1 28 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 28 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 32 5 5 1 1)
(0 24 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 32 0 0 5 0)
(0 16 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 32 0 5 5 0)
(0 32 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 32 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 32 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 40 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 24 1 1 0 0)
(1 40 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 30 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 30 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 28 1 1 0 0)
(0 44 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 44 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 24 5 5 0 0)
(5 40 24 1 1 0 0)
(1 40 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 34 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 36 1 1 0 0)
(1 40 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 40 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 42 38 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 36 1 1 0 0)
(0 44 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 44 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 40 32 5 5 0 0)
(0 40 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 32 32 1 0 5 0)
(0 32 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 48 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 48 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 32 32 5 0 0 0)
(5 0 0 5 5 5 5)
```



- → 1 = object
- → 0 = background
- ◐ → grey

[illegible]

Not_SquareData: OutFile and QuadTree Representation

```
preANDpostOrder_NotSqaureData.txt
PreOrder Traversal:
(5 0 0 5 5 0 0)
(5 0 0 0 0 5)
(0 0 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 0 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 16 5 5 5)
(5 16 16 0 0 1)
(0 16 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 20 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 24 0 5 1)
(0 16 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 20 24 1 1 5 5)
(1 20 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 22 24 1 1 0 0)
(1 22 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 22 25 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 23 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 23 25 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 22 26 1 1 0 0)
(1 22 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 22 27 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 23 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 23 27 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 16 0 1 0 0)
(0 24 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 24 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 24 0 1 0 0)
(0 24 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 24 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 32 0 0 5 0)
(0 0 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 0 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 32 5 0 5 0)
(5 16 32 1 0 1 0)
(1 16 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 20 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 32 1 0 0 0)
(1 24 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 32 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 32 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
*****
PostOrder Traversal:
(0 0 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 0 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 20 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 16 0 0 1)
(0 16 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 22 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 22 25 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 23 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 23 25 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 22 24 1 1 0 0)
(1 22 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 22 27 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 23 26 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 23 27 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 22 26 1 1 0 0)
(5 20 24 1 1 5 5)
(1 20 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 24 0 0 5 1)
(0 24 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 24 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 16 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 20 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 16 0 1 0 0)
(0 24 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 24 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 24 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 28 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 24 0 1 0 0)
(5 16 16 5 5 5)
(5 0 0 0 0 5)
(0 0 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 0 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 16 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 16 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 20 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 20 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 32 1 0 1 0)
(0 16 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(1 24 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 24 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 28 36 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 24 32 1 0 0 0)
(0 24 40 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 16 32 5 0 5 0)
(0 16 48 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 32 0 0 5 0)
(0 32 0 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(0 32 32 NULL NULL NULL NULL)
(5 0 0 5 5 0 0)
```