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CS 323 33
```

Programming Language: C++

Project #9

Dependency Scheduling

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Due Date:

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Hard copy: 4/19/2020

step 12: close all files

```
Step 0: inFile1, inFile1, outFile1, outFile2 \leftarrowopen
       numProcs \leftarrow from argv[3]
        if (numProcs > numNodes)
               numProcs ← numNodes // means unlimited processors, why?
Step 1: initialization (...) // see algorithm below.
Step 2: loadOpen(...) // see algorithm below.
Step 3: printList(Open, outFile2) // debug print
Step 4 loadProcAry(...) // see algorithm below.
Step 5: hasCycle \leftarrow checkCycle (...) // on your own, see the description in the above.
           if hasCycle == true
                       output error message to console: "there is cycle in the graph!!!"
                       and exit the program
step 6: printScheduleTable (outFile1) // print intermediate schedule table to outFile1
step 7: currentTime++
step 8: updateProcTime (...) // on your own, see the description in the above.
step 9: deleteFinishedNodes (...)
step 10: repeat step 2 to step 11 until graphIsEmpty (...)
step 11: printScheduleTable (outFile1) // The final schedule table to outFile1
```

Graph 1 (2) Graph 2 <u>(10)</u> (5) (3)

Source code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;
class Scheduling {
   class Node {
   public:
    int jobId;
    int jobTime;
   int dependentCount;
   Node* next;
   Node(){
    Node(int id, int time, int dCount){
       jobId = id;
        jobTime = time;
        dependentCount = dCount;
       next = NULL;
   void printNode(ofstream& outFile){
       if(this->next == NULL){
            outFile << "(" << "jobId:" << jobId << ", " << "dependetCount: " << dependentCount <<
", next.jobId:" << "NULL" << ") -> NULL";
        } else {
            outFile << "(" << "jobId:" << jobId << ", " << "dependetCount: " << dependentCount <<
", next.jobId:" << next->jobId << ") ->";
};
class Job {
   public:
   int jobTime;
    int onWhichProc;
   int onOpen;
   int parentCount;
   int depedentCount;
    Job(){ // set all to zero?
        jobTime = 0;
        onWhichProc = 0;
       onOpen = 0;
       parentCount = 0;
       depedentCount = 0;
};
class Proc {
   public:
    int doWhichJob = -1;
   int timeRemain = 0; // start at zero AKA available
public:
   int numNodes;
   int numProcs;
   int procUsed;
   Job* jobAry;
    Proc* procAry;
```

```
Node* Open;
   int** adjMatrix;
   int* parentCountAry;
    int* dependentCountAry;
    int* onGraphAry;
    int totalJobTimes;
    int** scheduleTable;
    int currentTime; // This could be outside the code however it will make passing the varible
around an pain so KEEP IN CLASS!
    void initialization(ifstream& inputFile1, ifstream& inputFile2, int numberOfProcs) {
        // 0
        procUsed = 0;
        currentTime = 0; // Maybe be class variable? Does it get passed around?
        Open = new Node(0,0,0); // headList
        // 1
        numProcs = numberOfProcs; // from argument
        // 2
        inputFile1 >> numNodes;
        if (numProcs > numNodes) {
            numProcs = numNodes; // because each node can have thier own processors
        // cout << "numNodes: " << numNodes << " " << numProcs << endl;
        // adjMatrix init and then set to zero
        adjMatrix = new int*[numNodes+1];
        for(int i = 0; i < numNodes+1; i++) {</pre>
            adjMatrix[i] = new int[numNodes+1];
        // to zeros
        for(int i = 0; i < numNodes+1; i++) {
    for(int j = 0; j < numNodes+1; j++) {</pre>
                adjMatrix[i][j] = 0;
        }
        parentCountAry = new int[numNodes+1];
        for(int i = 1; i < numNodes+1; i++) {parentCountAry[i] = 0;}</pre>
        dependentCountAry = new int[numNodes+1];
        for(int i = 1; i < numNodes+1; i++) {dependentCountAry[i] = 0;}</pre>
        onGraphAry = new int[numNodes+1];
        for(int i = 1; i < numNodes + 1; i++){
            onGraphAry[i] = 1;
        jobAry = new Job[numNodes+1];
        // for(int i = 1; i < numNodes+1; i++){
               jobAry[i] = Job();
        // }
        procAry = new Proc[numProcs+1];
        // for(int i = 1; i < numProcs+1; i++){
               procAry[i] = Proc();
        // }
```

```
// 4
    loadMatrix(inputFile1);
    computeParentCount();
    // 6
    computeDependentCount();
    // 7
    totalJobTimes = constructJobAry(inputFile2);
    // cout << "Total job times: " << totalJobTimes << endl;</pre>
    // need totalJobTimes first
    scheduleTable = new int*[numProcs+1];
    for(int i = 0; i < numProcs+1; i++){</pre>
        scheduleTable[i] = new int[totalJobTimes+1];
    // for(int i = 0; i < numProcs+1; i++){
          for(int j = 0; j < totalJobTimes+1; j++) {</pre>
    11
               scheduleTable[i][j] = 0;
    //
void loadMatrix(ifstream& inputFile1) {
    int parent;
    int dependent;
    while(!inputFile1.eof()){
        inputFile1 >> parent;
        inputFile1 >> dependent;
        adjMatrix[parent][dependent] = 1;
int constructJobAry(ifstream& inputFile2){
    int totalTime = 0;
    int emptyRead;
    inputFile2 >> emptyRead; // clear the header information
    int nodeID;
    int jobTime;
    while(!inputFile2.eof()){
        inputFile2 >> nodeID;
        inputFile2 >> jobTime;
        // cout << "nodeID : " << nodeID << " jobtime: " << jobTime << endl;
        totalTime += jobTime;
        // 2
        jobAry[nodeID].jobTime = jobTime;
        jobAry[nodeID].onWhichProc = -1;
        jobAry[nodeID].onOpen = 0;
        jobAry[nodeID].parentCount = parentCountAry[nodeID];
        jobAry[nodeID].depedentCount = dependentCountAry[nodeID];
    return totalTime;
void computeParentCount(){
    for(int nodeId = 1; nodeId < numNodes+1; nodeId++) {</pre>
        int sum = 0;
        for(int i = 1; i < numNodes+1; i++) {</pre>
            sum += adjMatrix[i][nodeId];
```

```
parentCountAry[nodeId] = sum;
            jobAry[nodeId].parentCount = parentCountAry[nodeId];
    }
    void computeDependentCount(){
        for(int nodeId = 1; nodeId < numNodes+1; nodeId++) {</pre>
            int sum = 0;
            for(int j = 1; j < numNodes+1; j++){
                sum += adjMatrix[nodeId][j];
            dependentCountAry[nodeId] = sum;
            jobAry[nodeId].depedentCount = dependentCountAry[nodeId];
    }
    int findOrphan() {
        for(int i = 1; i < numNodes+1; i++){
            // cout << "node: " << i << endl;
            // cout << "parentCountAry[i]: " << parentCountAry[i] << endl;</pre>
            // cout << "jobAry[i].onOpen : " << jobAry[i].onOpen << endl;</pre>
            // cout << "jobAry[i].onWhichProc" << jobAry[i].onWhichProc << endl;
            if(parentCountAry[i] <= 0 && jobAry[i].onOpen == 0 && jobAry[i].onWhichProc <= 0){</pre>
                // cout << "***********
                                                 ****** found orphan node: " << i << endl;
                return i;
        return -1;
    }
    // Why isnt 9 at the end of the list?!
    Node* findSpot(Node* newNode) {
        Node* Spot = Open; //Head
        while(Spot->next != NULL && dependentCountAry[Spot->next->jobId] >=
dependentCountAry[newNode->jobId]){
           Spot = Spot->next;
        return Spot;
    }
    void listInsert(Node* newNode) {
        Node* Spot = findSpot(newNode);
        newNode->next = Spot->next;
        Spot->next = newNode;
    void loadOpen() {
        // cout << "calling loadOpen" << endl;</pre>
        int orphanNode = findOrphan();
        if(orphanNode == -1){return;}
        int jId;
        int jt;
        // cout << "foudn orphan: " << orphanNode << endl;</pre>
        while(orphanNode != -1){
            if (orphanNode > 0) {
                // cout << "** *** foudn orphan: " << orphanNode << endl;
            jId = orphanNode;
            jt = jobAry[jId].jobTime;
            Node* newNode = new Node(jId, jt, dependentCountAry[jId]);
            listInsert(newNode);
            jobAry[jId].onOpen = 1; // bool flag better?
            orphanNode = findOrphan();
    }
   void loadProcAry(int currentTime) {
```

```
int availProc = findProcessor();
    while(availProc > 0 && Open->next != NULL && procUsed < numProcs) {</pre>
        if( availProc > 0) {
            procUsed++;
            Node* newJob = Open->next;
            Open->next = Open->next->next;
            newJob->next = NULL;
            int jobId = newJob->jobId;
            int jobTime = newJob->jobTime;
            procAry[availProc].doWhichJob = jobId;
            procAry[availProc].timeRemain = jobTime;
            putJobOnTable(availProc, currentTime, jobId, jobTime);
        availProc = findProcessor();
}
void printList(ofstream& outFile2) {
    outFile2 << "head" << "-> ";
    Node* printSpot = Open->next;
    while(printSpot != NULL) {
        printSpot->printNode(outFile2);
        printSpot = printSpot->next;
    outFile2 << endl;</pre>
}
void printScheduleTable(ofstream& outFile1){
    // Times
    outFile1 << "\t ";
    for(int i = 0; i <= totalJobTimes; i++) {</pre>
        outFile1 << "-" << i << "--";
    outFile1 << endl;</pre>
    // Each proccessor P(i) | Pi. | | |
    for(int proc = 1; proc < numProcs + 1; proc++) {</pre>
        outFile1 << "P(" << proc << ")|";
        for(int time = 1; time < totalJobTimes+1; time++) {</pre>
            if(scheduleTable[proc][time] == 0){
                outFile1 << " - |";
            } else {
                outFile1 << " " << time << " |";
        outFile1 << endl;</pre>
    }
void putJobOnTable(int availProc, int currentTime, int jobId, int jobTime) {
    int time = currentTime;
    int endTime = time + jobTime;
    while(time < endTime){</pre>
        scheduleTable[availProc][time] = jobId;
        time++;
}
int findProcessor(){
    for (int i = 1; i < numProcs + 1; i++) {
        if(procAry[i].timeRemain <= 0){</pre>
            return i;
    return -1;
}
```

```
bool checkCycle(){
    if(Open->next == NULL && !graphIsEmpty() && checkCond3()){
        return true;
    } else {
        return false;
}
bool graphIsEmpty() {
    for (int i = 1; i < numNodes + 1; i++) {
        if(onGraphAry[i] != 0){
            return false;
    return true;
}
bool checkCond3(){
    for(int i = 1; i < numProcs+1; i++) {</pre>
        if(procAry[i].doWhichJob != -1){
            return false;
    return true;
void updateProcTime() {
    for(int i = 1; i < numProcs + 1; i++) {</pre>
        if(procAry[i].timeRemain != 0){
             // cout << "timeReain " << procAry[i].timeRemain << endl;</pre>
            procAry[i].timeRemain--;
    }
}
int findDoneProc() {
    for(int i = 1; i < numProcs + 1; i++){
        if(procAry[i].doWhichJob !=-1 && procAry[i].timeRemain <= 0) {</pre>
            int j = procAry[i].doWhichJob;
            procAry[i].doWhichJob = -1;
            return j;
        }
    // no more finished procs
    return -1;
void deleteEdge(int jobId){
    // cout << "**** from deleteEdge" << endl;</pre>
    for(int dependent = 1 ; dependent < numNodes+1 ; dependent++) {</pre>
        if(adjMatrix[jobId][dependent] > 0){
            parentCountAry[dependent]--;
    }
}
void deleteFinishedNodes() {
    int j = findDoneProc();
    while(j > 0){
        // cout << "J:" << j << endl;
        if(j > 0){
             // cout << "HELLO\n\n\n\n" << endl;</pre>
             onGraphAry[j] = 0;
            deleteEdge(j);
        j = findDoneProc();
    }
}
```

```
}; // End of Schedule class
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
    bool hasCycle;
    ifstream inFile1(argv[1]);
   ifstream inFile2(argv[2]);
    int numberOfProc = stoi(argv[3]);
    ofstream outFile1(argv[4]);
    ofstream outFile2(argv[5]);
    Scheduling S;
    S.initialization(inFile1, inFile2, numberOfProc);
    // for (int i = 1; i < S.numNodes+1; i++) {
       // cout << "node " << i << " has " << S.parentCountAry[i] << " parents" << endl;
    // }
    while(!S.graphIsEmpty()){
    //
//
          for (int i = 1; i < S.numNodes+1; i++) {
  cout << "node " << i << " has " << S.parentCountAry[i] << " parents" << endl;
    // }
        // for(int i = 1; i < S.numNodes+1; i++){
        //
               cout << S.onGraphAry[i];</pre>
        // }
        // cout << endl;
        S.loadOpen();
        // cout << "is open empty? " << (S.Open->next == NULL) << endl;
        S.printList(outFile2);
        S.loadProcAry(S.currentTime);
        hasCycle = S.checkCycle();
        if(hasCycle){
            cout << "Cycle detected!! Exititing Program Now...." << endl;</pre>
            exit(1);
        }
        S.printScheduleTable(outFile1);
        S.currentTime++;
        S.updateProcTime();
        S.deleteFinishedNodes();
    S.printScheduleTable(outFile1);
    inFile1.close();
    inFile2.close();
    outFile1.close();
    outFile2.close();
```

Data1 with 3 Processors (Cycle)

```
head-> (jobId:1, dependetCount: 4, next.jobId:7) -> (jobId:7, dependetCount: 2, next.jobId:NULL) -> NULL head-> (jobId:2, dependetCount: 2, next.jobId:NULL) -> NULL
```

Data2 with 2 Processors (Infinite Loop)

Data2 with 3 Processors (Infinite Loop)

```
P(1) | -0--1--2--3--

P(1) | - | - | - | - | - |

P(2) | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | - |

P(3) | 1 | 2 | - | - |
- - -
P(1) | - | - | - | - | P(2) | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | P(3) | 1 | 2 | - | - |
                                                        | - | - |
|12---13--
| - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
                                                        6--
| -
| -
-16--
                                                     -
                                             - | -
                                                        | - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
                                             - | - | -
P(1) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P(2) | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | - | P(3) | 1 | 2 | - | - | - |
                       | - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
| - | - |
                                                        12--13--14--15--16--

| - | - | - | - | - |

| - | - | - | - |

| - | - | - | - |

12--13--14--15--16--

| - | - | - | - |

12--13--14--15--16--
```

```
| OutFie2D | OutFie2D
```



