

Computer Vision

Programming Language: Java

Project #7

Medial Axis/Distance Transform

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Due Date:

Soft copy: 3/29/2020

Hard copy: 3/29/2020

*****Main*****

```
step 0: inFile ← open input file
        numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal ← read from inFile
        dynamically allocate zeroFramedAry with extra 2 rows and 2 cols
        dynamically allocate skeletonAry with extra 2 rows and 2 cols
        open outFile_1, outFile_2
```

```
Step 1: skeletonFileName ← argv[1] + "_skeleton"
```

```
Step 2: skeletonFile ← open ( skeletonFileName )
```

```
Step 3: decompressedFileName ← argv[1] + "_decompressed"
```

```
Step 4: decompressFile ← open (decompressedFileName)
```

```
step 5: setZero (zeroFramedAry)
```

```
        setZero (skeletonAry)
```

```
Step 6: loadImage (inFile, zeroFramedAry) // begins at zeroFramedAry
        (1,1)
```

```
Step 7: compute8Distance (zeroFramedAry, outFile1) // Perform
        distance transform
```

```
Step 8: skeletonExtraction (zeroFramedAry, skeletonAry, skeletonFile,
        outFile1)
```

```
        // perform lossless compression
```

```
Step 9: skeletonExpansion (zeroFramedAry, skeletonFile, outFile2)
```

```
        // perform decompression
```

```
step 10: Output numRows, numCols, newMinVal, newMaxVal to
        decompressFile
```

```
Step 11: ary2File (zeroFramedAry, decompressFile)
```

```
Step 12: close all files
```

Source code:

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.lang.Math;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal;
        Scanner inFile = null;
        PrintWriter outFile1 = null;
        PrintWriter outFile2 = null;
        // Opened after reading input image
        PrintWriter skeletonFile = null;
        PrintWriter decompressedFile = null;

        // 0
        try {
            inFile = new Scanner(new File(args[0]));
        } catch (FileNotFoundException err) {
            System.out.println("Error in opening inputFile: " + err);
        }

        numRows = inFile.nextInt();
        numCols = inFile.nextInt();
        minVal = inFile.nextInt();
        maxVal = inFile.nextInt();

        int[][] zeroFramedAry = new int[numRows+2][numCols+2];
        int[][] skeletonAry = new int[numRows+2][numCols+2];

        try{
            outFile1 = new PrintWriter(args[1]);
            outFile2 = new PrintWriter(args[2]);
        } catch (FileNotFoundException err) {
            System.out.println("Error in opening files from CLI: " + err);
        }

        // 1 - 4
        // String name correction
        String fileName = args[0];
        int pos = fileName.indexOf(".txt");
        fileName = fileName.substring(0,pos);

        // Creating and Opening Skeleton File
        String skeletonFileName = new String(fileName+"_skeleton.txt");
        try {
            skeletonFile = new PrintWriter(skeletonFileName);
        } catch (FileNotFoundException err) {
            System.out.println("Error in opening skeleton file: " + err);
        }

        // Creating and Opening decompressedFile
        String decompressedFileName = new String(fileName + "_decompressed.txt");
        try {
            decompressedFile = new PrintWriter(decompressedFileName);
        } catch (FileNotFoundException err) {
            System.out.println("Error in opening decompressed file: " + err);
        }

        // 5
        setZero(zeroFramedAry, numRows+2, numCols+2);
        setZero(skeletonAry, numRows+2, numCols+2);

        // 6
        loadImage(zeroFramedAry, inFile);

        //DEBUGSTUFF
        // print2DArray(zeroFramedAry, numRows+2, numCols+2);
        // outFile1.println("zeroFramedAry prettyPrint test: ");
        // prettyPrint(zeroFramedAry, outFile1);

        // 7
    }
}
```

```

compute8Distance(zeroFramedAry, outFile1, fileName);
//7.5 finding newMin and newMax values
int newMinVal = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
int newMaxVal = 0;
for (int i = 1; i < zeroFramedAry.length-1; i++){
    for (int j = 1; j < zeroFramedAry[0].length-1 ; j++){
        if(zeroFramedAry[i][j] < newMinVal){newMinVal = zeroFramedAry[i][j];}
        if(zeroFramedAry[i][j] > newMaxVal){newMaxVal = zeroFramedAry[i][j];}
    }
}

//8
skeletonFile.println(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + (newMinVal+1) + " " + newMaxVal); //
skeleton header
skeletonExtraction(zeroFramedAry, skeletonAry, skeletonFile, outFile1, skeletonFileName);

// 8.5 reOpening skeletonFile as skeletonFileRead;
Scanner skeletonFileRead = null;
try { skeletonFileRead = new Scanner(new File(skeletonFileName));}
catch (FileNotFoundException err) {System.out.println("Error in re-opening skeleton file: " +
err);}

// 9
skeletonExpansion(zeroFramedAry, skeletonFileRead, outFile2);

// 10
decompressedFile.println(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + minVal + " " + maxVal);

// 11
ary2File(zeroFramedAry, decompressedFile);

// 12
inFile.close();
outFile1.close();
outFile2.close();
skeletonFile.close();
decompressedFile.close();
skeletonFileRead.close();
}

// Functions
static void ary2File(int[][] zeroFramedAry, PrintWriter decompressedFile){
    int thresVal = 1;
    for(int i = 1; i < zeroFramedAry.length-1; i++){
        for(int j = 1; j < zeroFramedAry[0].length-1; j++){
            if(zeroFramedAry[i][j] >= thresVal){
                decompressedFile.print(1 + " ");
            } else {
                decompressedFile.print(0 + " ");
            }
        }
        decompressedFile.println();
    }
}

static void load(Scanner skeletonFileRead, int[][] zeroFramedAry){
    //read header
    int r = skeletonFileRead.nextInt();
    int c = skeletonFileRead.nextInt();
    int min = skeletonFileRead.nextInt();
    int max = skeletonFileRead.nextInt();
    //
    int i , j, value;
    while(skeletonFileRead.hasNext()){
        i = skeletonFileRead.nextInt();
        j = skeletonFileRead.nextInt();
        value = skeletonFileRead.nextInt();

        zeroFramedAry[i][j] = value;
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

static void skeletonExpansion(int[][] zeroFramedAry, Scanner skeletonFileRead, PrintWriter
outFile2){
    setZero(zeroFramedAry, zeroFramedAry.length, zeroFramedAry[0].length);
    load(skeletonFileRead, zeroFramedAry);

    // // DEBUGSTUFF
    // prettyPrint(zeroFramedAry, outFile2);

    firstPassExpansion(zeroFramedAry);
    outFile2.println("After firstPassExpansion()");
    prettyPrint(zeroFramedAry, outFile2);

    secondPassExpansion(zeroFramedAry);
    outFile2.println("After secondPassExpansion()");
    prettyPrint(zeroFramedAry, outFile2);
}

static void extractLocalMaxima(int[][] skeletonAry, PrintWriter skeletonFile){
    for(int i = 1; i < skeletonAry.length-1; i++){
        for(int j = 1; j < skeletonAry[0].length-1; j++){
            if(skeletonAry[i][j] > 0){
                skeletonFile.println(i + " " + j + " " + skeletonAry[i][j]);
            }
        }
    }
}

static void computeLocalMaxima(int[][] zeroFramedAry, int[][] skeletonAry){
    for (int i = 1; i < zeroFramedAry.length-1; i++ ){
        for (int j = 1; j < zeroFramedAry[0].length-1 ; j++ ) {

            int max = 0;
            // finding max of NEIGHBORS ONLY
            for(int a = i-1; a < i+2; a++){
                for(int b = j-1; b < j+2; b++){
                    if(a != 0 && b!= 0){ // skips self
                        if(zeroFramedAry[a][b] > max){max = zeroFramedAry[a][b];}
                    }
                }
            }

            if(zeroFramedAry[i][j] >= max){
                skeletonAry[i][j] = zeroFramedAry[i][j];
            } else {
                skeletonAry[i][j] = 0;
            }
        }
    }
}

static void skeletonExtraction(int[][] zeroFramedAry, int[][] skeletonAry, PrintWriter
skeletonFile, PrintWriter outFile1, String skeletonFileName){
    computeLocalMaxima(zeroFramedAry, skeletonAry);
    outFile1.println(skeletonFileName+ " after computeLocalMaxima()");
    prettyPrint(skeletonAry, outFile1);

    extractLocalMaxima(skeletonAry, skeletonFile);
    skeletonFile.close();
}

static int maxNeighbors(int[][] Ary, int i, int j){
    int max = 0;
    for(int a = i-1; a < i+2; a++){
        for(int b = j-1; b < j+2; b++){

            if(a != 0 && b!= 0){ // skips self
                if(Ary[a][b] > max){max = Ary[a][b];}
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    }
    }
    return max;
}

static void secondPassExpansion(int[][] Ary){
    for(int i = Ary.length-1-1; i > 0 ; i--){
        for(int j = Ary[0].length-1-1; j > 0 ; j--){

            int max = 0;
            // finding max of NEIGHBORS ONLY
            for(int a = i-1; a < i+2; a++){
                for(int b = j-1; b < j+2; b++){
                    if(a != 0 && b!= 0){ // skips self
                        if(Ary[a][b] > max){max = Ary[a][b];}
                    }
                }
            }

            if(Ary[i][j] < max){
                Ary[i][j] = max - 1;
            }
        }
    }
}

static void firstPassExpansion(int[][] Ary){
    for(int i = 1; i < Ary.length-1; i++){
        for(int j = 1; j < Ary[0].length-1; j++){

            if(Ary[i][j] == 0){
                int max = 0;
                // finding max of NEIGHBORS ONLY
                for(int a = i-1; a < i+2; a++){
                    for(int b = j-1; b < j+2; b++){
                        if(a != 0 && b!= 0){ // skips self
                            if(Ary[a][b] > max){max = Ary[a][b];}
                        }
                    }
                }

                max--;

                if(Ary[i][j] < max){
                    Ary[i][j] = max;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

static void secondPass_8Distance(int[][] Ary){
    int min = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    for(int i = Ary.length-1-1; i > 0 ; i--){
        for(int j = Ary[0].length-1-1; j > 0 ; j--){

            min = Math.min(min, Ary[i][j+1]); //e

            min = Math.min(min, Ary[i+1][j-1]); //f
            min = Math.min(min, Ary[i+1][j]); //g
            min = Math.min(min, Ary[i+1][j+1]); //h

            Ary[i][j] = Math.min(Ary[i][j], min + 1);
            min = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

static void firstPass_8Distance(int[][] Ary){
    int min = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    for(int i = 1; i < Ary.length-1; i++){
        for(int j = 1; j < Ary[0].length-1; j++){
            if(Ary[i][j] > 0){
                min = Math.min(min, Ary[i-1][j-1]); //a
                min = Math.min(min, Ary[i-1][j]); //b
                min = Math.min(min, Ary[i-1][j+1]); //c
                min = Math.min(min, Ary[i][j-1]); //d
                Ary[i][j] = min + 1;
                min = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
            }
        }
    }
}

static void compute8Distance(int[][] zeroFramedAry, PrintWriter outFile1, String fileName){
    firstPass_8Distance(zeroFramedAry);
    outFile1.println(fileName + " after firstPass_8Distance():");
    prettyPrint(zeroFramedAry, outFile1);

    secondPass_8Distance(zeroFramedAry);
    outFile1.println(fileName + " after secondPass_8Distance():");
    prettyPrint(zeroFramedAry, outFile1);
}

static void prettyPrint(int[][]Ary, PrintWriter outFile){
    for(int i = 1; i < Ary.length-1; i++){
        for(int j = 1; j < Ary[0].length-1; j++){
            if(Ary[i][j] == 0){
                outFile.print(" "); //2 spaces
            } else {
                outFile.print(Ary[i][j] + " ");
            }
        }
        outFile.println();
    }
}

static void loadImage(int[][] frameAry, Scanner image){
    int value;
    for (int i = 1; i < frameAry.length-1; i++ ){
        for (int j = 1; j < frameAry[0].length-1 ; j++ ) {
            value = image.nextInt();
            frameAry[i][j] = value;
        }
    }
}

static void setZero(int[][] Ary, int rows, int cols){
    for(int i = 0; i < rows; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < cols; j++){
            Ary[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
}

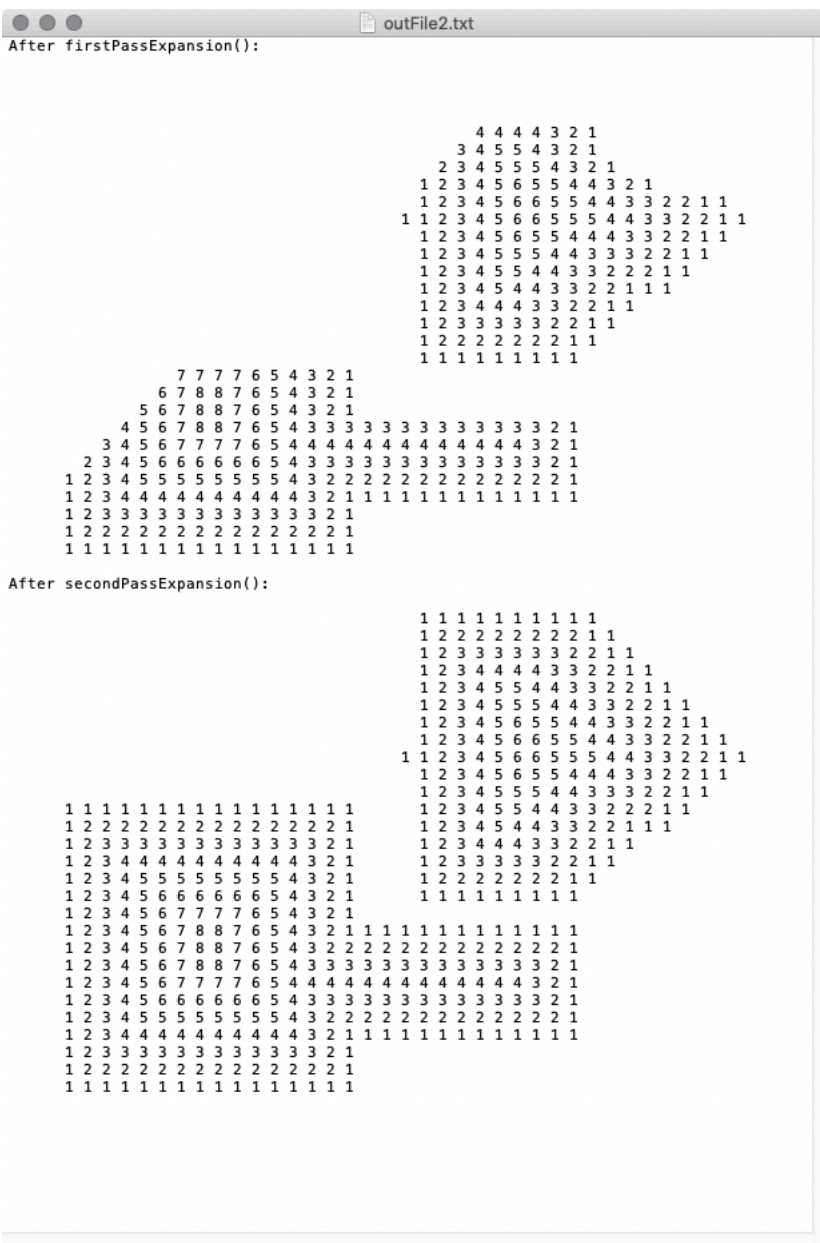
// DEBUGSTUFF
static void print2DArray(int[][] Ary, int rows, int cols){
    for(int i = 0; i < rows; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < cols; j++){
            System.out.print(Ary[i][j] + " ");
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}
}

```

image1 files:

 DistLocalMaximaDeCompress_image1.txt[illegible]

[illegible]



```

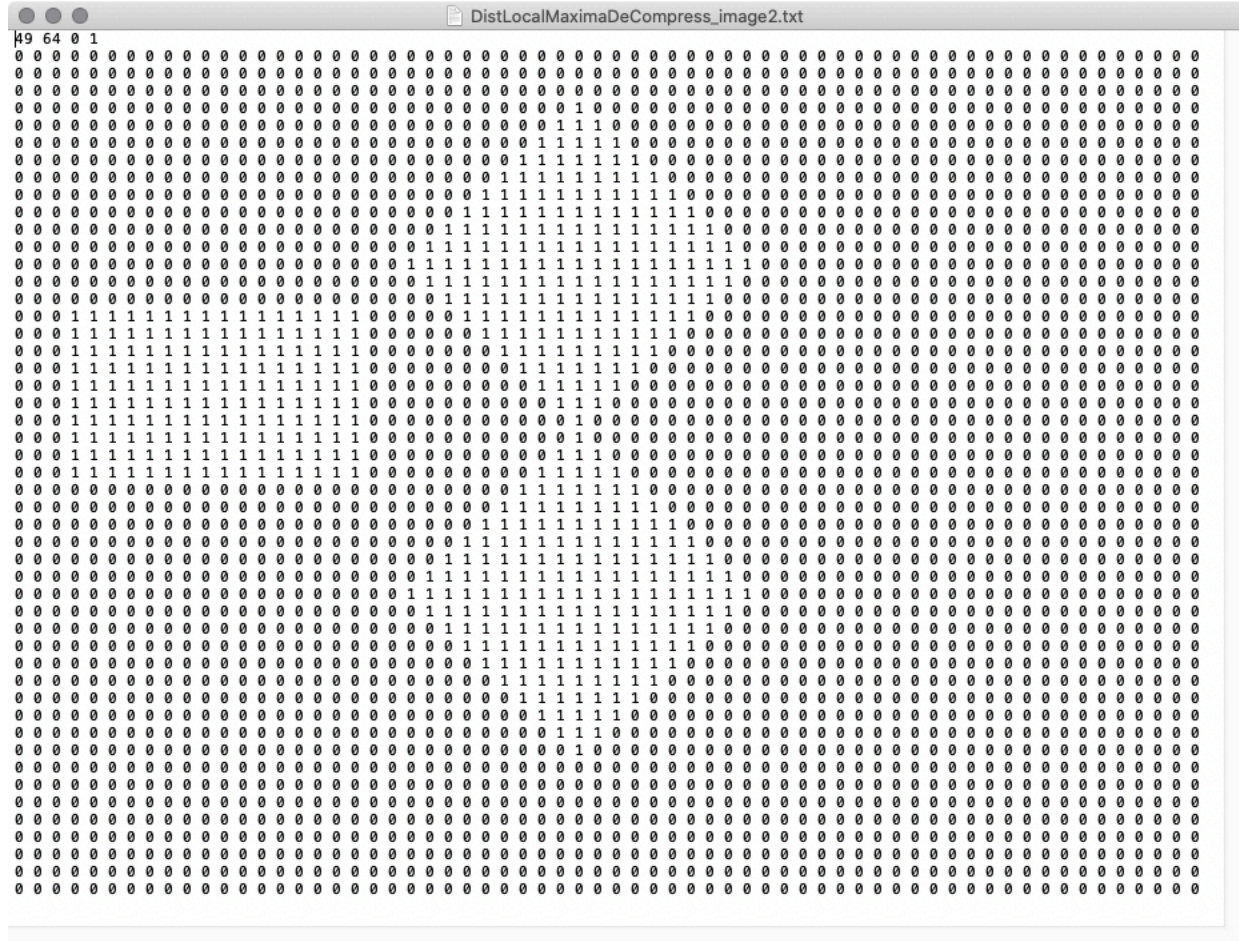
6 27 5
6 28 5
8 28 6
9 28 6
9 29 6
9 31 5
10 22 1
10 28 6
10 29 6
10 31 5
10 32 5
10 34 4
10 36 3
10 38 2
10 40 1
11 28 6
13 27 5
13 28 5
14 27 5
20 11 8
20 12 8
21 11 8
21 12 8
22 11 8
22 12 8
23 17 4
23 18 4
23 19 4
23 20 4
23 21 4
23 22 4
23 23 4
23 24 4
23 25 4
23 26 4
23 27 4
23 28 4

```

[illegible]

END OF image1 OUTPUTS

image2 files:



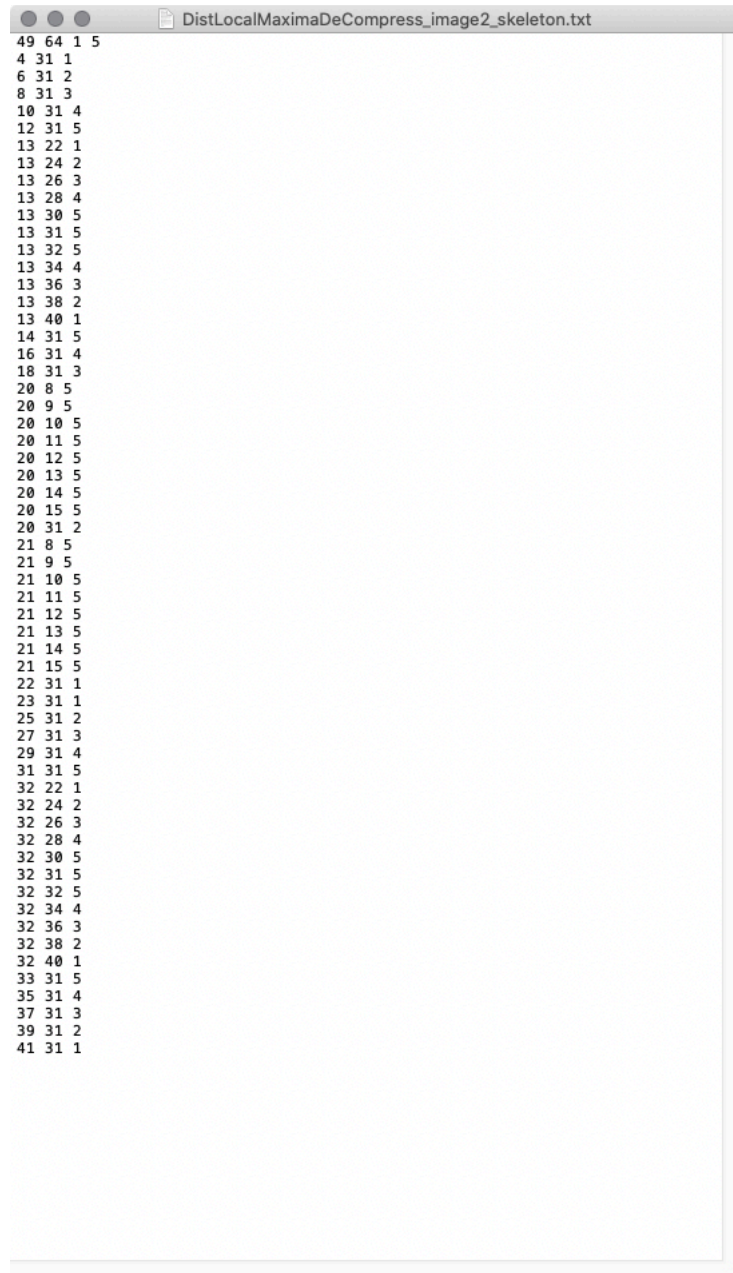
[illegible]

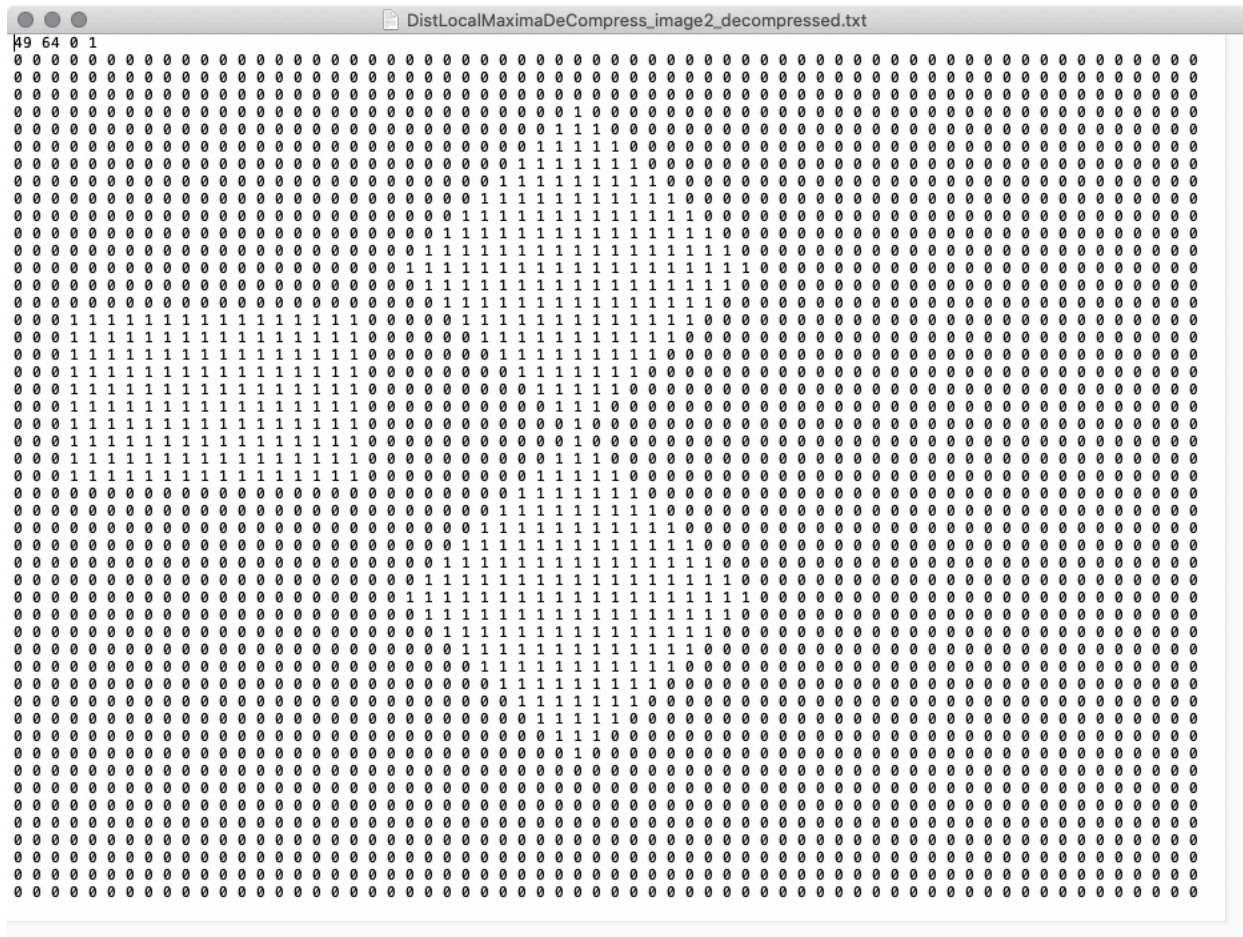
 outFile2.txt

After firstPassExpansion():

[illegible]

After secondPassExpansion():





END OF image2 OUTPUTS