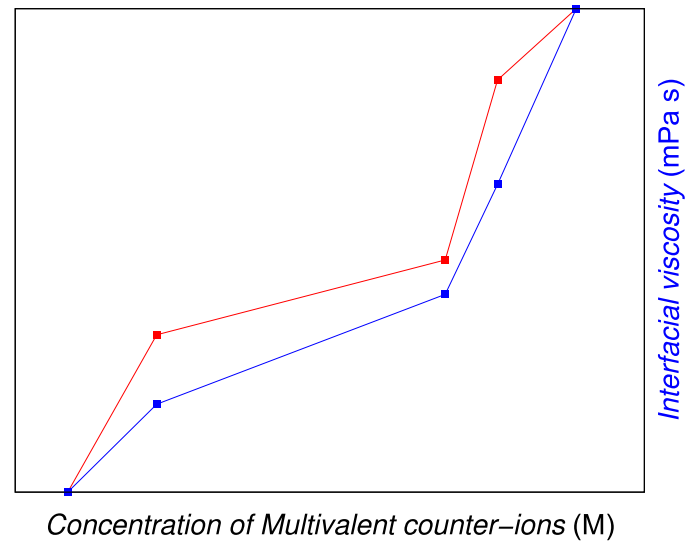


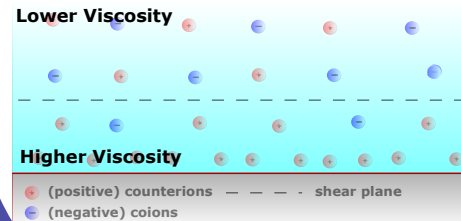
Zeta potential (mV)



Concentration of Multivalent counter-ions (M)

Electrically Charged Interface

Lower Viscosity



Higher Viscosity



(positive) counterions — — — shear plane
(negative) coions