

Biomedical Information Growth

MEDLINE-indexed articles published per year

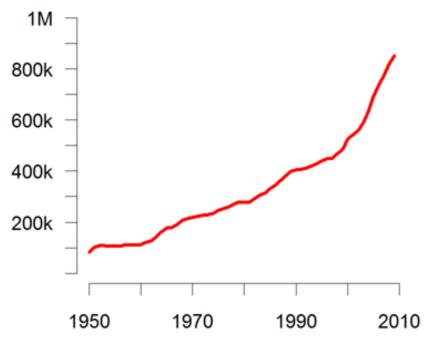


Figure 1. Published papers in MEDLINE since 1950 (Priem, 2010)

- Medicine is an evidence-based science.
- More than 3000 articles are indexed every day in biomedical journals (Mao et al., 2014).
- Plenty of semantic/structured resources:
 - Ontologies: MESH, GO, etc.
 - Biomedical Terminology Databases and Systems: UMLS, SNOMED
 - Thesaurus

Challenges in Biomedical NLP

Synonymy

What are the symptoms of **flu**?

What are the symptoms of **cold**?

What are the symptoms of **influenza**?

- Variability in spelling: haematoma (British) or hematoma (US) or use of abbreviations.
- Polysemy: heterozygosity is related with a molecular dysfunction and a genetic function
- Biomedical terminology evolution: Thousands of entity names.
 - +30,000 genes and 80,000 proteins in the human genome.

How is artificial intelligence used in healthcare



Medical Imaging and Diagnostics



Personalized Medicine



Drug Discovery and Development



Al for outcome analysis



Al for understanding the surgical workflow



Fraud Detection in Medical Claims





SCHEDULING:

By analysing past data, Al helps optimise staff and scanner rosters, reducing patient wait times.



SCANNING:

Al ensures the right imaging procedure is selected, reducing radiation exposure by picking the optimal scan settings.



ACQUISITION:

Real-time scanner adjustments by AI improve image quality and cut down scan times.



INTERPRETATION:

Radiologists receive help from AI in interpreting images and spotting urgent cases.



REPORTING:

Standardised radiology reports are a breeze with Al's auto-fill features based on image interpretation.



FOLLOW-UP AND MONITORING:

Al schedules follow-up scans and tracks disease progress by comparing current and previous images, ensuring top-notch continuity of care.



ADVERSE EVENTS:

Al forecasts potential complications by comparing a patient's imaging data with historical data of similar cases.



TREATMENT RESPONSE:

Learning from past cases, Al predicts a patient's likely response to treatments, aiding in treatment efficacy evaluations.



RECOMMENDATION:

Al system correlates patient data to provide actionable insights for further diagnostics or treatments.



COMMUNICATION:

By integrating with hospital systems like EHRs, Al ensures the right blokes and sheilas get the imaging results in no time.

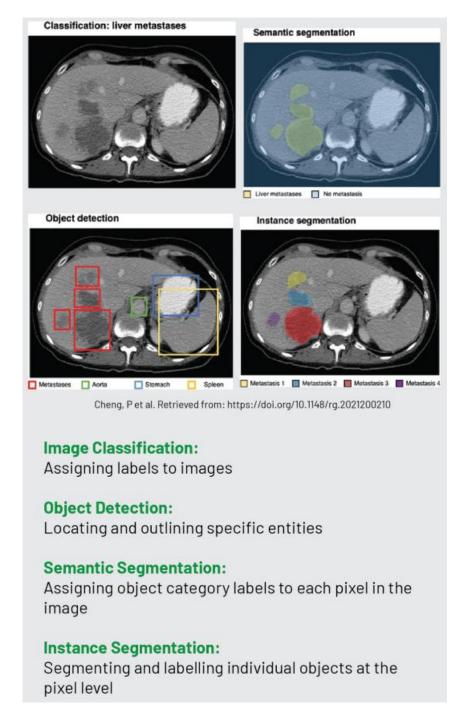


Medical Imaging and Diagnostics

ADR£S



Medical Imaging Tasks





Desafíos Importantes



DATA QUALITY AND QUANTITY



"BLACK BOX" PROBLEM



CLINICAL INTEGRATION OF AI



ETHICAL IMPLICATIONS







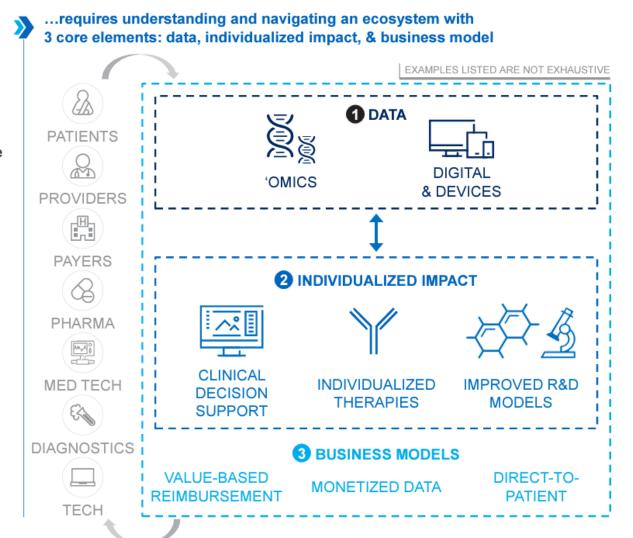


Patients diagnosed with the same disease...





fit from lalized therapy



PM Overview



Challenges

Data Quality and Standards

Data Interoperability and Aggregation

Ethical and Privacy Challenges

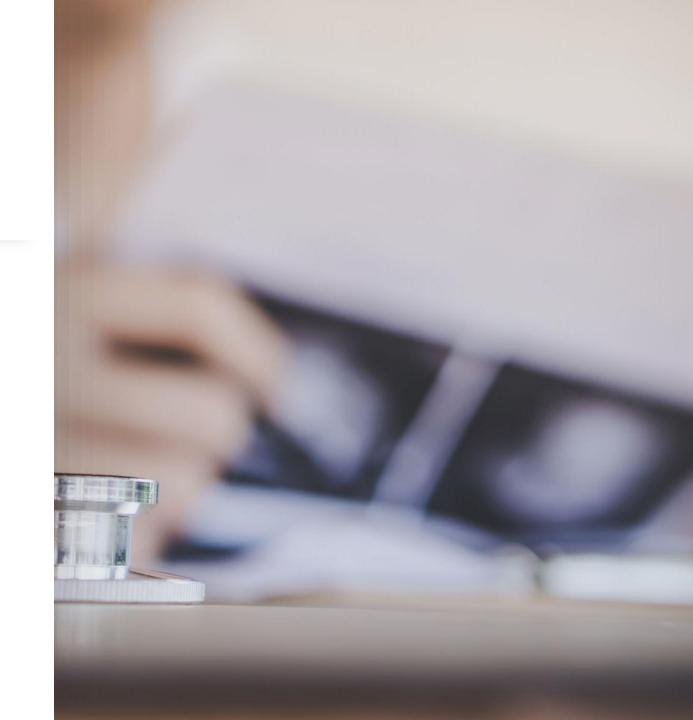
Clinical Adoption & Training

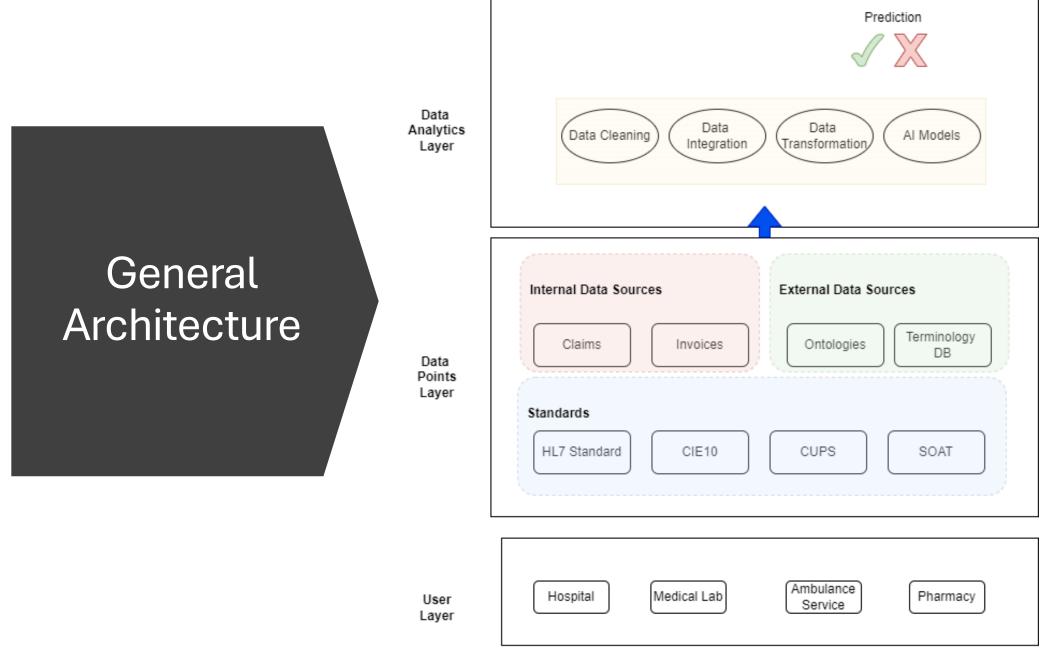
Patient Impact and Equity in Care



Objective

Design and develop an Albased system to assist human experts in the medical account audit process by providing insights and detecting anomalies in the associated medical claims received by ADRES.







Proposed Pipeline



OCR NER

Standarizati on Semantic Representati on

Fraud Detection

ADRES Claim Example

Fecha : 20-abril-2023 15:30:00

Estudio : Articulaciones: pie y cuello del pie, rodilla, cadera, codo, hombro, temporo mandibular

INFORME

RESONANCIA MAGNETICA DE RODILLA DERECHA

Se realizó la exploración de la rodilla con imágenes por RESONANCIA MAGNÉTICA en el plano AX y CORONAL con secuencias T1, T2, STIR y XBONE con los siguientes hallazgos:

Se visualizan cambios en la intensidad de señal, hiperintensa en secuencia T2 y STIR e hipointen en secuencia T1 a nivel proximal epifisiario de la tibia derecha en asocio a lesión ósea fracturaria oculta de trayecto transversal e incompleto a nivel del platillo tibial medial a

Resto de las estructuras oseas presentan señal normal proveniente de su medula osea.

Se observan cambios hiperintensos de intensidad en las secuencia T2 y STIR en las partes blanda de los margenes mediales en asocio a cambios inflamatorios.

Ligero incremento del liquido articular

Los meniscos son de morfologia y señal normal.

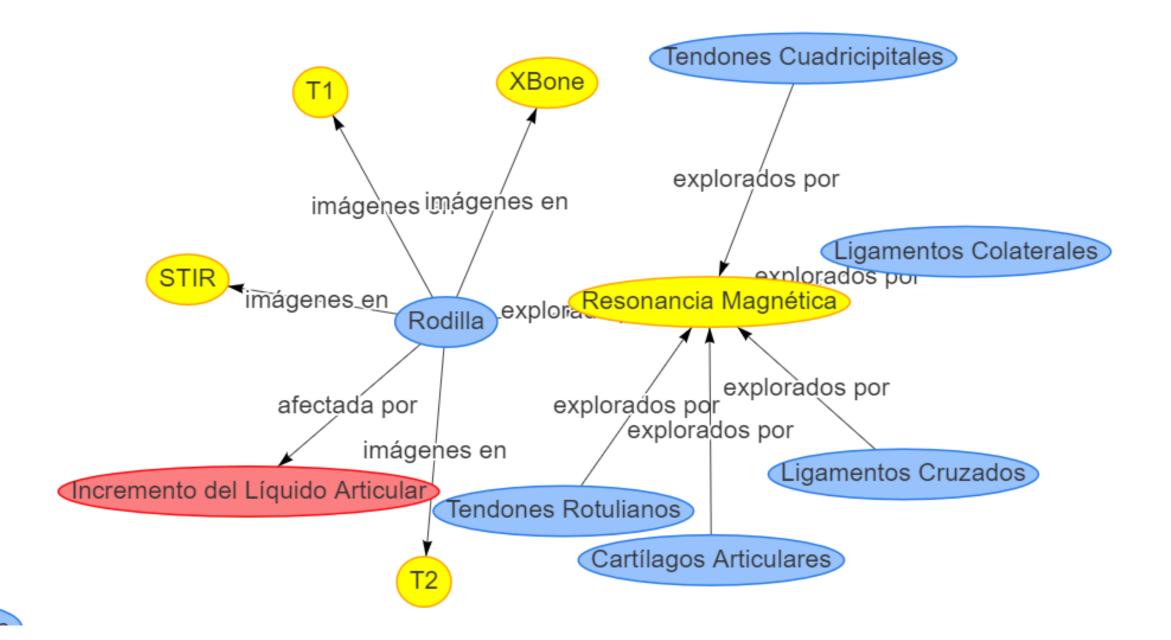
Los ligamentos cruzados y colaterales se muestran indemnes.

Rotula tipo II de wiberg.

Tendones cuadricipitales y rotulianos muestran aspecto normal.

Los cartilagos articulares tienen espesor y señal normal.

CONCLUSION:

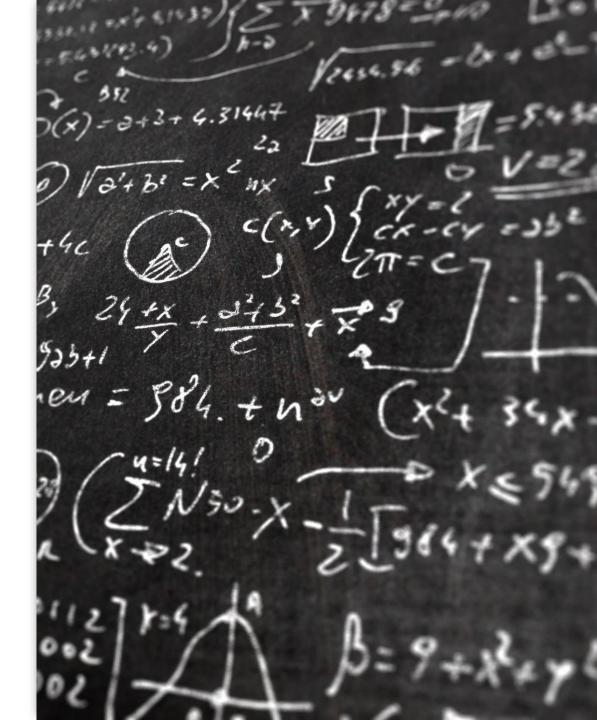




- Data Quality
- Complexity of Medical Data
- Model Accuracy and Performance
- Lack of Standardization

Objective

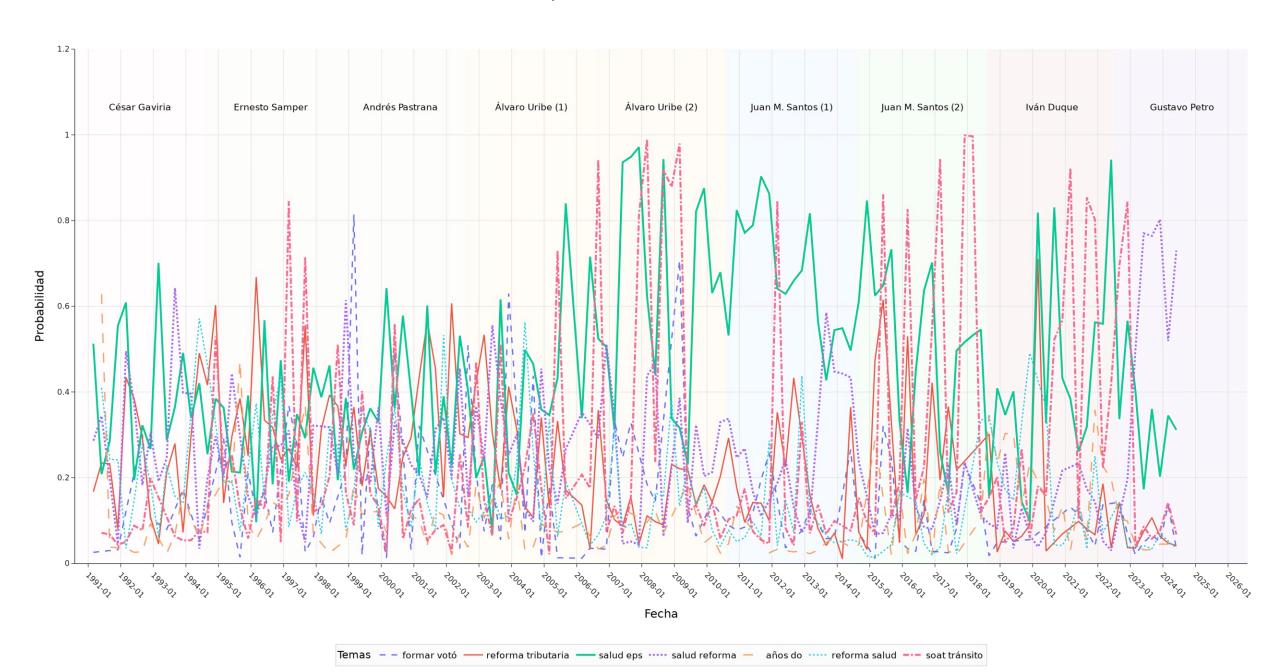
Based on data from previously scraped health-related news, analyze trends and content within the collected information, and present the findings in a visual format.



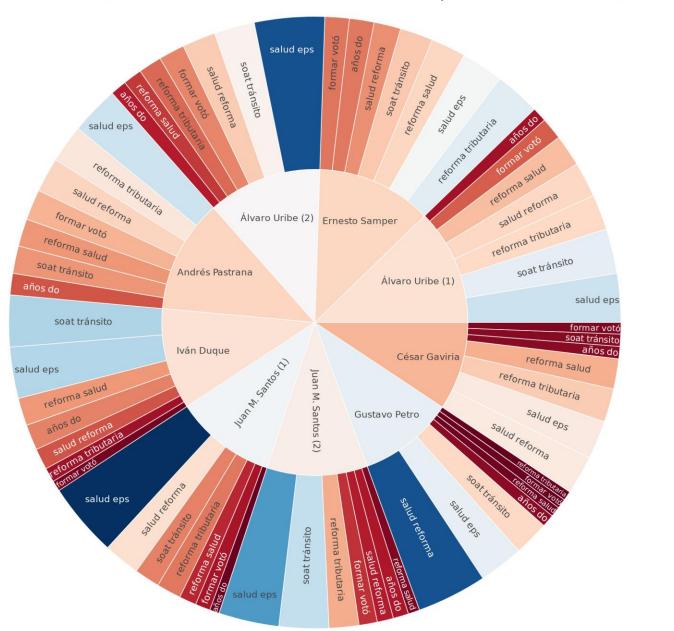
Campo	Descripción
id	Un identificador único para cada registro o noticia.
url	La dirección web (URL) donde se publicó la noticia o artículo.
title	El título del artículo o noticia, que generalmente resume el contenido principal.
meta_descrip tion	Una breve descripción que generalmente se utiliza en los motores de búsqueda para describir el contenido de la página.
description	Una descripción más detallada del artículo, a menudo utilizada para proporcionar un resumen del contenido.
date	La fecha y hora en que se publicó el artículo. Se presenta en un formato con el día, mes, año y la hora exacta.
tags	Etiquetas asociadas al artículo, que permiten categorizar el contenido por temas específicos.
author	El nombre del autor o del equipo de redacción que escribió el artículo.
body	El cuerpo principal del artículo, que contiene el texto completo y detallado del contenido.
status	El estado del artículo, indicando si está completo, en borrador, etc.

DataSet

Probabilidades de Temas por Fecha con Periodos Presidenciales (Semestral)



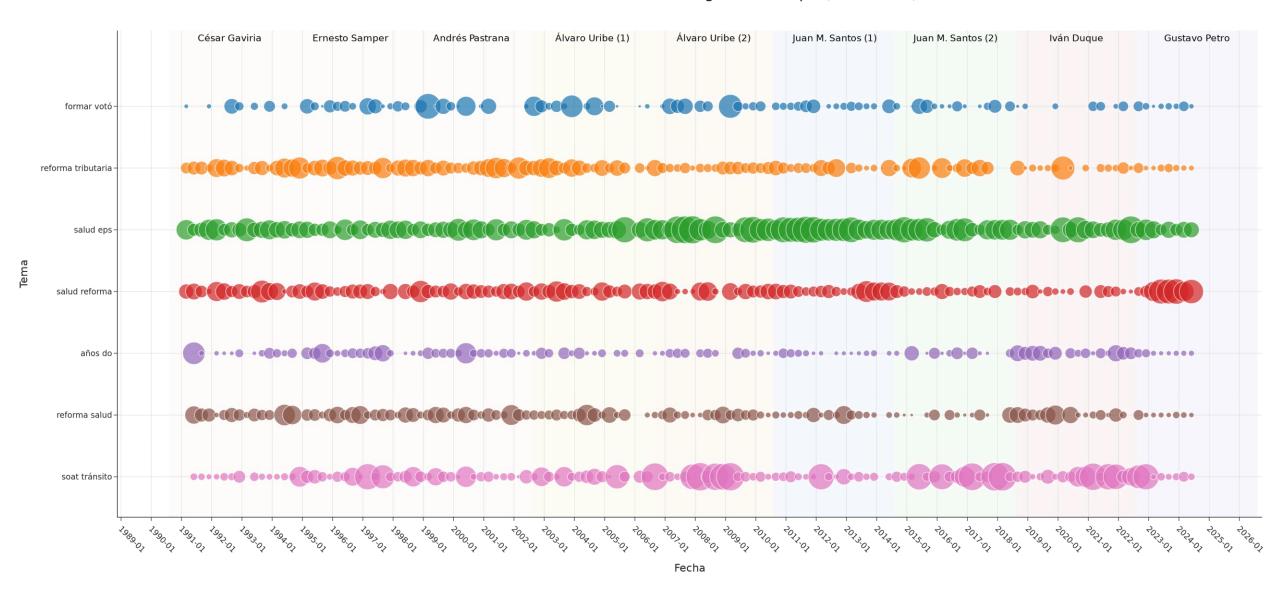
Distribución de Temas de Salud Normalizada por Periodo Presidencial



-0.4 -0.3 -0.2

Probabilidad

Relevancia de Temas de Salud a lo Largo del Tiempo (Semestral)



Questions

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