

To Be (Ser/Estar): Presente

I	am	á:ɪ am	Yo soy/estoy
You	are	iu a:*	Tú eres/estás
He, she, it	is	hi is, shi is, it is	Él, ella, ello es/está
We	are	wi a:*	Nosotros somos/estamos
You	are	iu a:*	Vosotros sois/estáis
They	are	deɪ a:*	Ellos son/están

I am very happy
(Estoy muy feliz)

They're very tall
(Ellos son muy altos)

To Be (Ser/Estar): Pasado

I	was	á:ɪ wəʊs	Yo fui/estuve
You	were	iu we*	Tú fuiste/estuviste
He, she, it	was	hi wəʊs	Él, ella, ello fue/estuvo
We	were	wi we*	Nosotros fuimos/estuvimos
You	were	iu we*	Vosotros fuisteis/estuvisteis
They	were	deɪ we*	Ellos fueron/estuvieron

Patricia was here
(Patricia estuvo aquí)

We were very lucky
(Fuimos muy afortunados)

She is not...
We were not...

Are you...?
Is it...?

Participio pasado:

We have been nominated
(Hemos sido nominados)

To Have (Haber/Tener): Presente

I	have	ha:f	Yo he/tengo
You	have	ha:f	Tú has/tienes
He, she, it	has	ha:s	Él, ella, ello ha/tiene
We	have	ha:f	Nosotros hemos/tenemos
You	have	ha:f	Vosotros habéis/tenéis
They	have	ha:f	Ellos han/tienen

I have wanted a new car
(He querido un coche nuevo)

We have decided many things
(Hemos decidido muchas cosas)

To Have (Haber/Tener): Pasado

I	had	had	Yo hube/tuve
You	had	had	Tú hubiste/tuviste
He, she, it	had	had	Él, ella, ello hubo/tuvo
We	had	had	Nosotros hubimos/tuvimos
You	had	had	Vosotros hubisteis/tuvisteis
They	had	had	Ellos hubieron/tuvieron

Frank had a dog
(Frank tuvo un perro)

It had problems
(Tuvo problemas)

She has not...
We have not...

Have you...?
Has it...?

Participio pasado:

Sandra has had a bad day
(Sandra ha tenido un mal día)

Can (Poder): Presente

I	can	kaen	Yo puedo
You	can	kaen	Tú puedes
He, she, it	can	kaen	Él, ella, ello puede
We	can	kaen	Nosotros podemos
You	can	kaen	Vosotros podéis
They	can	kaen	Ellos pueden

I can run very fast
(Yo puedo correr muy deprisa)

David and Jorge can speak English
(David y Jorge saben hablar inglés)

Can (Poder): Pasado

I	could	kou:d	Yo pude
You	could	kou:d	Tú pudiste
He, she, it	could	kou:d	Él, ella, ello pudo
We	could	kou:d	Nosotros pudimos
You	could	kou:d	Vosotros pudisteis
They	could	kou:d	Ellos pudieron

Can (Poder): Condicional

I	could	kou:d	Yo podría
You	could	kou:d	Tú podrías
He, she, it	could	kou:d	Él, ella, ello podría
We	could	kou:d	Nosotros podríamos
You	could	kou:d	Vosotros podríais
They	could	kou:d	Ellos podrían

Can you cook?
(¿Sabes cocinar?)