Probleman 3

TÓPICOS DE FÍSICA MODERNA

1.
$$f = 2 \frac{\text{vezen}}{\text{s}} = 2 \frac{\text{Hz}}{\text{T}}$$

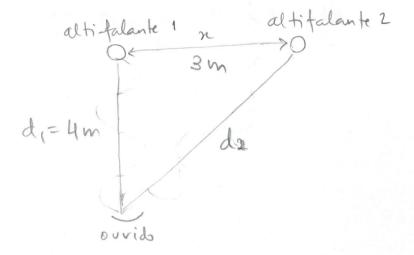
2.
$$f = 440 \text{ Hz}$$

 $v = \frac{\lambda}{T} = \lambda f$ $\lambda = \frac{v}{f} = \frac{340}{440} = 0,773 \text{ m}$

3.
$$\lambda = 6,328 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}$$

$$C = \lambda f \qquad f = \frac{c}{\lambda} = \frac{3 \times 10^8}{6,328 \times 10^{-7}} = 4,74 \times 10^{14} \text{ Hz}$$
vermelho

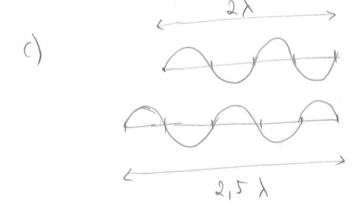
Problemas 3



a)
$$d_1^2 + n^2 = d_2^2$$
 $\Rightarrow d_2^2 = 4^2 + 3^2 \Rightarrow d_2 = 5 \text{ m}$

b) alti-falante 1:
$$n^2$$
 (.d.o.: $\frac{4}{2} = 2$

1: n^2 (.d.o.: $\frac{5}{2} = 2,5$



opesição de fase interferência destrutiva > não se ouve nada

d) Agora as ondas estas em fase: interferência construtiva

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onda presa non dua extremidades onda estacionaria

$$L = h \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

Harmónice fundamental: N=1

$$0,6 = \frac{\lambda}{2}$$
 $\Rightarrow \lambda = 2 \times 0,60 = 1,20 \text{ m}$

Terceiro harmónio: N=3

$$0,60=3\frac{\lambda}{2}$$
 $\Rightarrow \lambda = \frac{2\times0,60}{3} = 0,40 \text{ m}$

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7.
$$L=33 \text{ cm} = 0,33 \text{ m}$$
 $V=435 \text{ m/s}$

a) Harmonico fundamental
$$(n=1)$$
: $L=\frac{\lambda}{2}$

$$\lambda = 2L = 2\times 0.33 = 0.66 \text{ m}$$

$$N=\lambda f \Rightarrow f = \frac{V}{\lambda} = \frac{435}{0.66} = 659 \text{ Hz}$$

$$N = \lambda f \Leftrightarrow \lambda = \frac{f}{h} = \frac{340}{659} = 0,516 \text{ m}$$