TESTE DO "BOM AJUSTE" DO QUI QUADRADO

TABELA DE UMA ENTRADA

1	2	3	...	k
f_1	f_2	f_3	...	f_k

EXEMPLO

Em 2003, o número de AVCs masculinos no concelho de Braga foram os reportados na tabela, de acordo com a estação do ano.

Primavera	64
Verão	81
Outono	39
Inverno	28

TESTE DE HIPÓTESES

- Hipóteses $H_0 : p_1 = p_{1,0}; p_2 = p_{2,0}; \cdots; p_k = p_{k,0}$

  $H_1 : p_i \neq p_{i,0}$

- Estatística

$$Q = \sum_{i=1}^{k} \frac{(f_i - e_i)^2}{e_i}$$

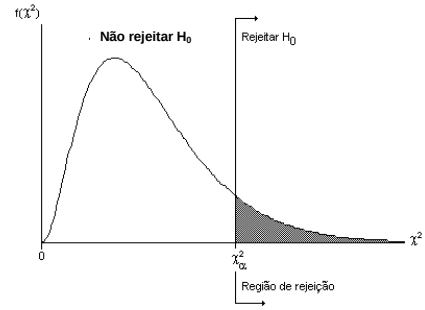
- Região de Rejeição

$$Q > \chi^2_\alpha$$

SOLUÇÃO

- Região crítica

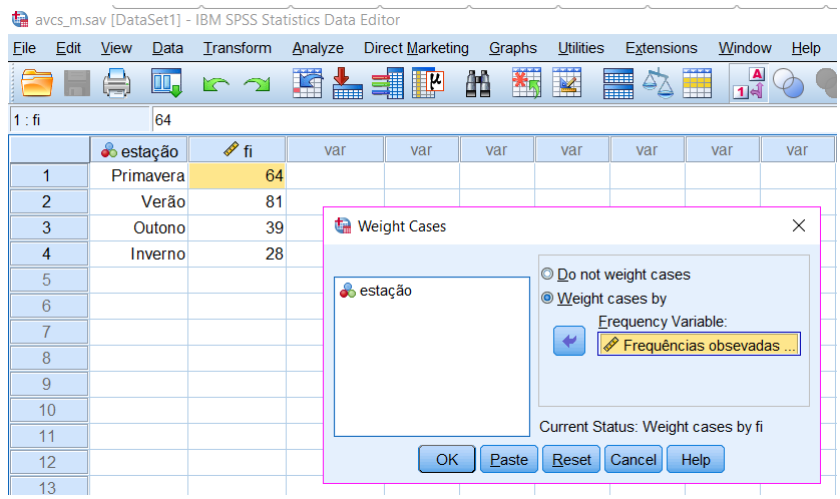
$$\chi^2 \geq \chi^2_{0.05,3} = 7.81$$

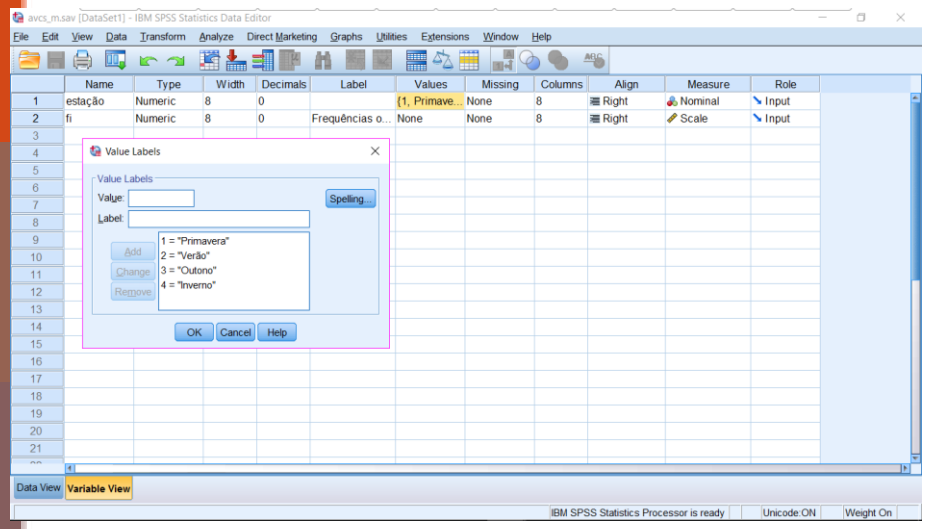


- Estatística

$$Q = \sum_{i=1}^{k} \frac{(f_i - e_i)^2}{e_i} =$$

$$\frac{(64-53)^2}{53} + \frac{(81-53)^2}{53} + \frac{(39-53)^2}{53} + \frac{(28-53)^2}{53} = 32.57$$

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Value Labels
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1 = "Primavera"
2 = "Verão"
3 = "Outono"
4 = "Inverno"
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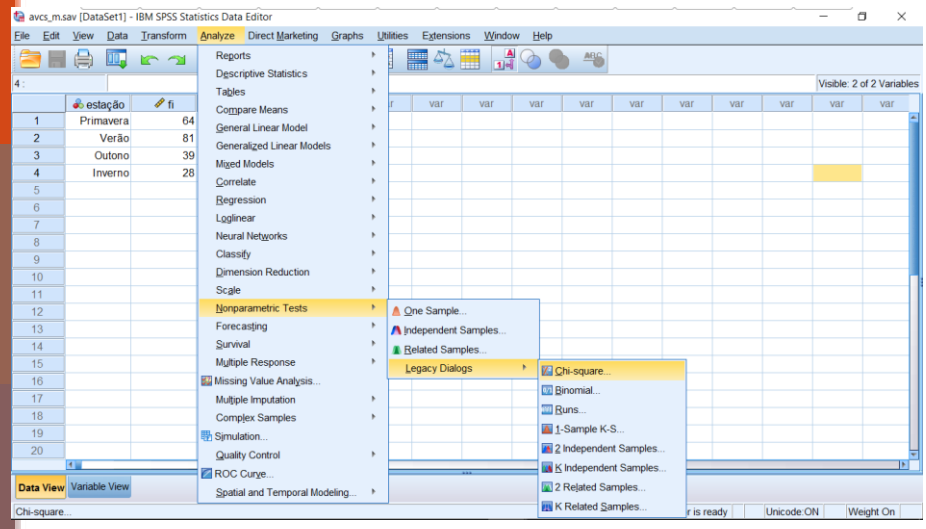
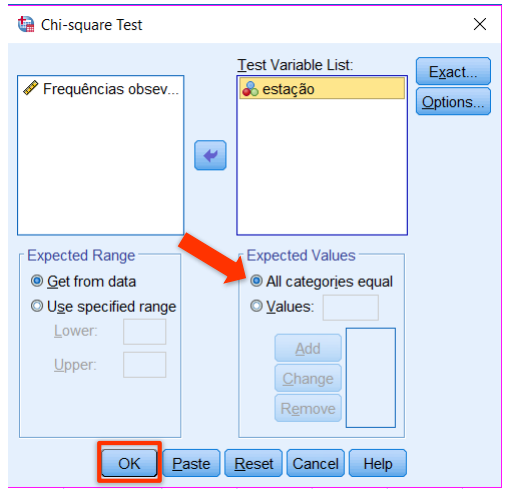

avcs_m.sav [DataSet1] - IBM SPSS Statistics Data Editor
File Edit View Data Transform Analyze Direct Marketing Graphs Utilities Extensions Window Help
Visible: 2 of 2 Variables
estação fi
1 Primavera 64
2 Verão 81
3 Outono 39
4 Inverno 28
Reports
Descriptive Statistics
Tables
Compare Means
General Linear Model
Generalized Linear Models
Mixed Models
Correlate
Regression
Loglinear
Neural Networks
Classify
Dimension Reduction
Scale
Nonparametric Tests
Forecasting
Survival
Multiple Response
Missing Value Analysis...
Multiple Imputation
Complex Samples
Simulation...
Quality Control
ROC Curve...
Spatial and Temporal Modeling...
One Sample...
Independent Samples...
Related Samples...
Legacy Dialogs
Chi-square...
Binomial...
Runs...
1-Sample K-S...
2 Independent Samples...
K Independent Samples...
2 Related Samples...
K Related Samples...
Data View Variable View
Chi-square...
Unicode:ON
Weight On



NPar Tests

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Chi-Square Test

Frequencies

estação

	Observed N	Expected N	Residual
Primavera	64	53,0	11,0
Verão	81	53,0	28,0
Outono	39	53,0	-14,0
Inverno	28	53,0	-25,0
Total	212		

Test Statistics

	estação
Chi-Square	32,566[a]
df	3
Asymp. Sig.	,000

a. 0 cells (0,0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell