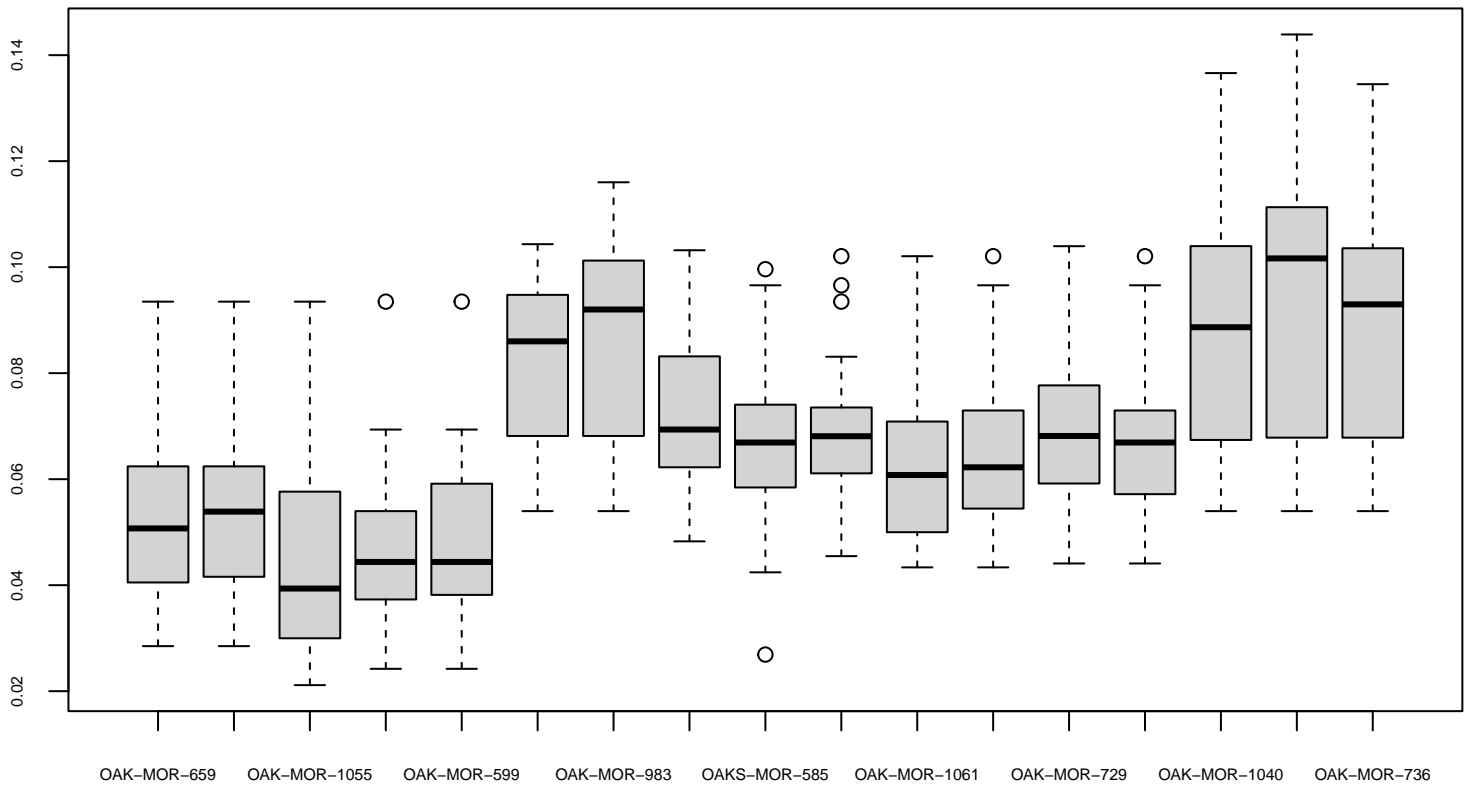


## D-statistic



## Z

