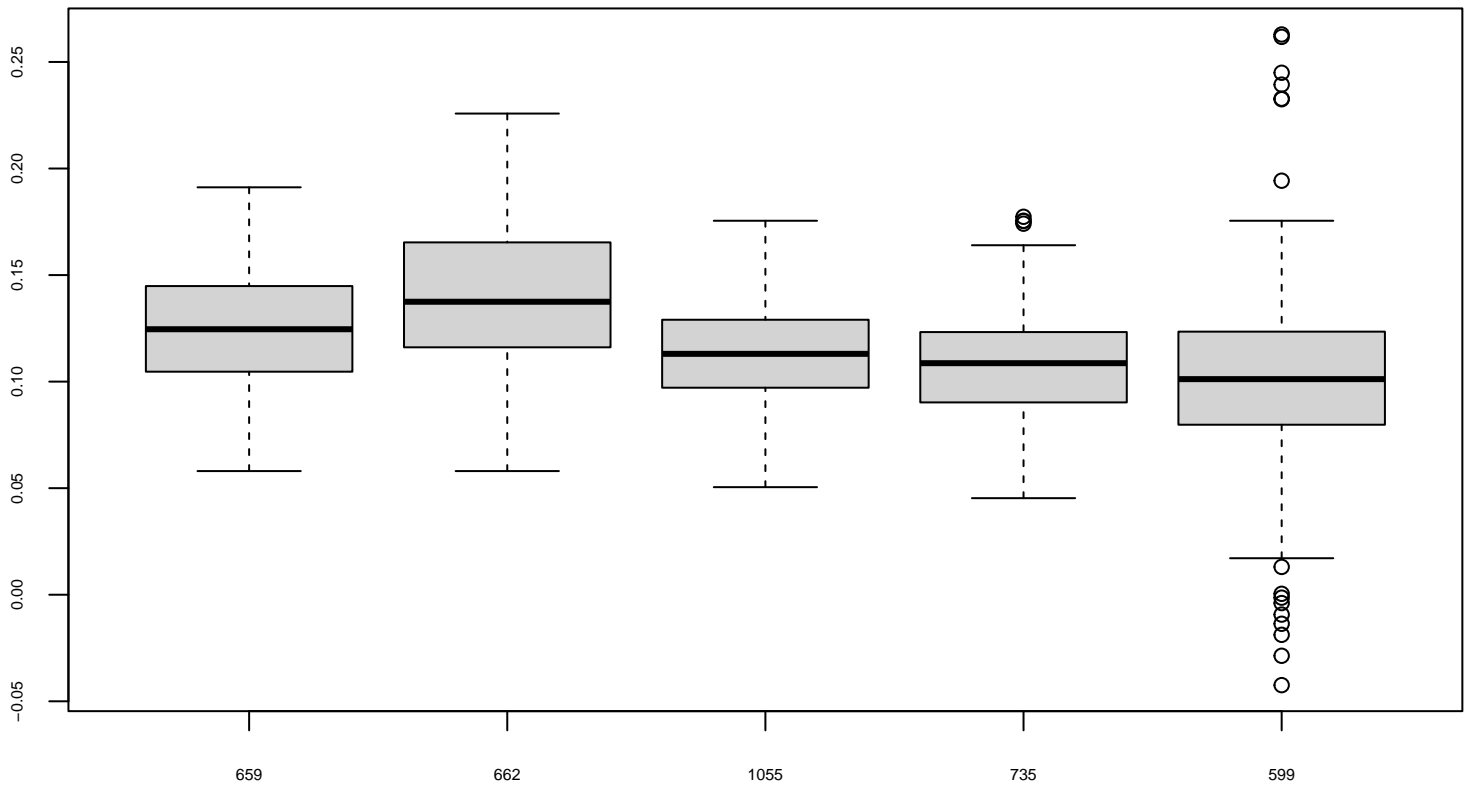


**D-statistic**



**Z**

