

### Міністерство освіти, науки, молоді та спорту України Національний технічний університет України «Київський політехнічний інститут» Фізико-технічний інститут

## Лабораторна робота №1 Методи обчислень «Розв'язання нелінійних рівнянь»

Варіант 4

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# Допрограмний етап

Barians No4
fa)=-x4+3x3-2x+4
Dabganus gonporpanicos stany.
D Buparuru ni reviere giùcuno rofene fibranna (meorena Troa)  (3) Bibolipanuru gineni hopeni fibranna (TBH)
@ Do anaril's korninerennes regions locason pour mederning
Myo kinbuje
le gratat: nochicobuscate monitande, no seu genus micruste mode ogun ginement nofine plenemes
Portogok
(1) Satespenoro Troa motpiono buznaruti ru e voma reveno
The total to the t
Pn(X) = 9n X"+ and X"+", "+90=0
Thus Fk: Ocken, and Lake akes mo formaine
were xora Sogry harry roumnement enparement refrents
Merebipra:
if 90=4 —
is a = -2 mogi (-2) 2 0.4 => 420 = HEHEG
15 9220 mogi 02 < -2.3 => 0 < -6 -HEMACE
if 013=3 unod, 3, <-7.0 -> 2<0-HEMICE
De a such i cua hanna mannement solonal ne
Doeratue yoube i cuy banne voummeneurs no jourbne bunonyettes
the grown a double Cost us a serie of the cost control mountains
Are grueno mediema (voc. He norazona Hasbuderi anthipumma mo ye ne oznarak, upo romuneneno englatemen nofemblo braca ne Ongo
Sugge )

```
Da Teopenow kjo ki koje no kra bujuanin neki brotjus
Oggje nekatu boi kojeni:
 > I = max { 19mil, 19mil, 1901 }, B= max 3/2 m/ 19mil, 1911
             Pn(x) = 9, x4 any x4, + 0, + 90=0.
                     a; - Koeng, Morin, Proks
Mogi engyhi boix ropent xn, k=1,... h plenenna Pr(X)=0
rexaits b revers :
                 1901 2 1 xx/2 1901 = R
             ge ma R-mixue ma bepxue repairement
                     Jogarnia rapant
 Merebipka!
 H= max 4 131, 101, 1-21, 1414-4
  1 = max 2 1-17, 131, 101, 1-214 = 3
  Hoxi produs nevaro pri pospissim:
                4+2 < 1xx1 < 1+4
                   4/4 K/KK/65.
Braizeno Rt, Rt, R, R, bignobigno bapano, mixuo
inpanuer: gogornis ropento i bepxno, mismo bigerimo Je
melojenoso não beparro meny;
(1) f(m)= -x4+3x3-2x+4=0 => x4-3x3+2x-4=0 =>
         M=4

M=3 => R= 1+4=5. = Bepxne neta gre

M=3 => R=1+4=5. = Bepxne neta gre

B=24
          B1=4
(2) -1(x) = x4 - (-x4 + 3 / x3 - 2/ +4) = 0 =>
     => 4x-2x3+3x-1=0 => m=3 ma B1=2=> => => 1+1/2=3/2
```

```
4/Rs-ye mutua meta gogario rojendo, madro 1 = 8 = 2/3.
(3) -\frac{1}{2}(x) = \frac{1}{2}(-x) = -x^4 - 3x^3 + 2x + 4 = 0 = 7
 => X4+3x3-2x-4=0=> m=1 => R2= 2+ 74= 2,587
B1=4
  - R2 - 4 Huska spannya goa big camero kopendo, modro - P2= -2,589
(1) John = x4 f (-1/x) = x4 (- 1/x - 3/x3 + 2.1/x +4) = 0 =>
   => 4x4+2x3-3x-1=0 => M=4 => $\\ 3\\=1,908
  - 1/2 - lepane meta ligenmundendo, modro - 1/2 - 0,5239
 popere phisons:
                 3/3 5 x+ 5 5
               -2,587 6x6-0,5239
          ( Rt 25, R4 = 2/3, R= -0,5239, R= 2-2,587)
 Motora grormera no peni buno puerodynom enous Marpanexa
  fa) = - x4 + 3x3-2x+4 => x4-3x3+2x-4=0
   Fan = x4-3x3-4 gs - +an = Fan + 9an
   P(x) = 2x
   for = x4 (1/x4 - 3/x + 2.1/x + 4) = 1-3x +2x3-4x4=0 =>
   => 4x7-2x3+3x-1=0
                         ge Jan = F, an+ P, (x).
    Fix1 = 4x4-2x3-1
    P. (x) 2 3x.
   Tigogeno heponora nuturo meto gra gogarnis noperos.
     F+(4)=4-3.43-4=19120
                                        2,5 Lxt 4
     F+ (25) = 4.2,54-2.253-1- 324 >0
```

Marey majori messi b korjus restato nofemi mokemo fozorri hpomy na mjanistru i zaronjstani meolemy Mrypuo Meofema Mrypmana robofure, upo noroniero gireme nofemb na H Eq. 63 moninoma fo &1) gopobno 6 bijumi juni Jucky y noronigobnoch (a) nya + 2a ma x 2b, ge (x): Jo = f(x), J1 = f(x), fix1 = -I fi-1 mod fi? Dorumuo; Jo = - X4+3x<sup>3</sup>-2x+41.

$$\frac{1}{3} = -\frac{24}{16} \times \frac{3}{12} \times \frac{2}{12} \times \frac{2}{16}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = -\frac{24}{16} \times \frac{2}{16} \times \frac{2}{16} \times \frac{2}{16} \times \frac{2}{16}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = -\frac{1088}{81} \times \frac{3328}{243}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{8901}{2312}$$

Mosi prame movinories meropus

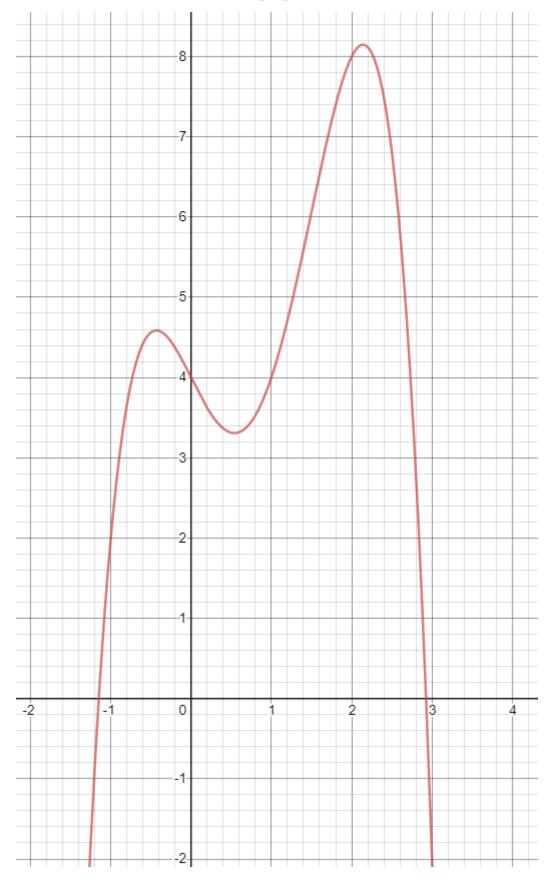
Muorornen	-4	-2	0	2	4	
20	-	2	4	+	-	Lan
25	+	4	-	+	-	1 17
52	-	-	-	-	-	
to a	+	4	+	-	-	
6	+	+	4	+	4	
V 23	6	3	2	2	1	

Orse e 3 novissur se positivens mue no groung

Ocniment mati sogomité i beganner no ente leconsoliens Ogno panime, me somerennes octatorement prarement

(2,5;4) ma (-2,59; -0,51)

Графік



### Програмна частина

#### Код

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
#include <string>
#define line cout << endl << "_____" << endl;
using namespace std;
double function_(double x) //OK
        double result = -pow(x, 4) + 3 * pow(x, 3) - 2 * x + 4;
        return result;
}
double derivative_(double x) //OK
{
        double result = -4 * (pow(x, 3)) + 9 * x * x - 2;
        return result;
}
double bisection_method(double a, double b, double epsilone) //OK
        cout << endl << " -method bisection :" << endl;</pre>
        int iteration = 1;
        double start = a;
        double end = b;
        while (end - start > epsilone)
        {
                 if (function_((end + start) / 2) * function_(start) > 0)
                         start = (end + start) / 2;
                 else
                         end = (end + start) / 2;
                 }
```

```
cout << endl << "\t #"<<iteration++ << " iteration \t " << " interval=" <<"["<< start << ";" << end <<</pre>
"]" << ";" << endl;
         }
         return (start + end) / 2;
}
double chord_method(double a, double b, double epsilone) //OK
         cout << endl << "-method chord: " << endl;</pre>
         int iteration = 1;
         double start = a; double end = b;
         double middle_prev = (start * function_(end) - end * function_(start)) / (function_(end) - function_(start));
         double middle = middle_prev;
         do
         {
                  middle_prev = middle;
                  if (function_(middle_prev) * function_(start) > 0)
                  {
                           start = middle_prev;
                  }
                  else
                  {
                            end = middle_prev;
                  middle = (start * function_(end) - end * function_(start)) / (function_(end) - function_(start));
                  \verb|cout| << \verb|end|| << "\t #" << iteration++ << " iteration \t " << " interval=" <<"[" << start << ";" << end |
<<"]"<< ";" << endl;
         }
         while (abs(middle - middle_prev) > epsilone);
         return middle;
}
double newton_method(double start, double epsilone) // OK
         cout << endl << "-method newton : " << endl;</pre>
```

```
int iteration = 1;
        double middle = start;
        double middle_prev = middle;
        do
        {
                middle_prev = middle;
                middle = middle - (function_(middle) / derivative_(middle));
}
        while (abs(middle - middle_prev) > epsilone);
        return middle;
}
int main()
        line
        double start_first = 2.5; double end_first = 4;
        cout << endl << "Root of polynom (first):" << endl;</pre>
        cout << endl <<"-result of bisection: "<<bisection_method(start_first,end_first,0.00001)<<endl;</pre>
        cout << endl <<"-result of chord: "<<chord_method(start_first, end_first, 0.00001)<<endl;</pre>
        cout << endl <<"-result of newton: "<<newton_method(end_first, 0.00001)<<endl; //step from right to left (change</pre>
start point)
        line
        double start_second = -2.59; double end_second = -0.51;
        cout << endl << "Root of polynom (second):" << endl;</pre>
```

#### Результати програми

```
Root of polynom (first):
 -method bisection :
        #1 iteration
                           interval=[2.5;3.25];
         #2 iteration
                           interval=[2.875;3.25];
         #3 iteration
                           interval=[2.875;3.0625];
         #4 iteration
                           interval=[2.875;2.96875];
        #5 iteration
                           interval=[2.92188;2.96875];
                           interval=[2.92188;2.94531];
        #6 iteration
                           interval=[2.92188;2.93359];
         #7 iteration
         #8 iteration
                           interval=[2.92188;2.92773];
        #9 iteration
                           interval=[2.9248;2.92773];
        #10 iteration
                           interval=[2.9248;2.92627];
        #11 iteration
                           interval=[2.92554;2.92627];
         #12 iteration
                           interval=[2.9259;2.92627];
         #13 iteration
                           interval=[2.9259;2.92609];
        #14 iteration
                          interval=[2.92599;2.92609];
        #15 iteration
                         interval=[2.92604;2.92609];
         #16 iteration
                          interval=[2.92606;2.92609];
         #17 iteration
                          interval=[2.92606;2.92607];
         #18 iteration
                          interval=[2.92607;2.92607];
-result of bisection: 2.92607
-method chord:
        #1 iteration
                          interval=[2.63659;4];
         #2 iteration
                           interval=[2.73668;4];
         #3 iteration
                           interval=[2.8056;4];
                           interval=[2.85092;4];
         #4 iteration
        #5 iteration
                           interval=[2.87979;4];
                           interval=[2.8978;4];
         #6 iteration
         #7 iteration
                           interval=[2.90889;4];
         #8 iteration
                           interval=[2.91567;4];
        #9 iteration
                           interval=[2.91978;4];
         #10 iteration
                           interval=[2.92227;4];
         #11 iteration
                           interval=[2.92378;4];
```

```
#12 iteration
                           interval=[2.92469;4];
        #13 iteration
                          interval=[2.92524;4];
        #14 iteration
                          interval=[2.92557;4];
        #15 iteration
                           interval=[2.92577;4];
        #16 iteration
                           interval=[2.92589;4];
        #17 iteration
                           interval=[2.92596;4];
        #18 iteration
                          interval=[2.926;4];
        #19 iteration
                          interval=[2.92603;4];
        #20 iteration
                          interval=[2.92605;4];
-result of chord: 2.92606
-method newton :
                         interval of step to the root=[4; 3.40351];
        #1 iteration
        #2 iteration
                          interval of step to the root=[3.40351; 3.06598];
                          interval of step to the root=[3.06598; 2.94256];
        #3 iteration
        #4 iteration
                          interval of step to the root=[2.94256; 2.92634];
        #5 iteration
                          interval of step to the root=[2.92634; 2.92607];
        #6 iteration
                         interval of step to the root=[2.92607; 2.92607];
-result of newton: 2.92607
Root of polynom (second):
-method bisection :
        #1 iteration
                          interval=[-1.55;-0.51];
        #2 iteration
                          interval=[-1.55;-1.03];
        #3 iteration
                           interval=[-1.29;-1.03];
        #4 iteration
                           interval=[-1.16;-1.03];
        #5 iteration
                           interval=[-1.16;-1.095];
        #6 iteration
                           interval=[-1.16;-1.1275];
        #7 iteration
                           interval=[-1.16;-1.14375];
                           interval=[-1.15187;-1.14375];
        #8 iteration
        #9 iteration
                           interval=[-1.15187;-1.14781];
        #10 iteration
                           interval=[-1.14984;-1.14781];
        #11 iteration
                           interval=[-1.14984;-1.14883];
        #12 iteration
                           interval=[-1.14934;-1.14883];
        #13 iteration
                           interval=[-1.14934;-1.14908];
        #14 iteration
                           interval=[-1.14934;-1.14921];
        #15 iteration
                           interval=[-1.14927;-1.14921];
```

```
#17 iteration
                          interval=[-1.14927;-1.14926];
         #18 iteration
                           interval=[-1.14927;-1.14926];
-result of bisection: -1.14927
-method chord:
        #1 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-0.612418];
        #2 iteration
                          interval=[-2.59;-0.706549];
        #3 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-0.790561];
                           interval=[-2.59;-0.863369];
        #4 iteration
         #5 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-0.92473];
         #6 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-0.975154];
         #7 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.01569];
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.04767];
         #8 iteration
         #9 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.07253];
        #10 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.09163];
         #11 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.10615];
        #12 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.11712];
        #13 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.12535];
         #14 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.13151];
        #15 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.1361];
         #16 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.13952];
        #17 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14205];
        #18 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14393];
        #19 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14532];
        #20 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14635];
         #21 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14711];
        #22 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14768];
        #23 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14809];
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.1484];
         #24 iteration
         #25 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14863];
         #26 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.1488];
        #27 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14892];
         #28 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14901];
         #29 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14908];
         #30 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14913];
         #31 iteration
                           interval=[-2.59;-1.14917];
```

#16 iteration

interval=[-1.14927;-1.14924];

```
interval=[-2.59;-1.14919];
        #32 iteration
        #33 iteration interval=[-2.59;-1.14921];
        #34 iteration interval=[-2.59;-1.14923];
        #35 iteration interval=[-2.59;-1.14924];
-result of chord: -1.14925
-method newton :
        #1 iteration
                       interval of step to the root=[-2.59; -1.90226];
        #2 iteration
                       interval of step to the root=[-1.90226; -1.4558];
        #3 iteration
                       interval of step to the root=[-1.4558; -1.2234];
        #4 iteration interval of step to the root=[-1.2234; -1.15495];
                      interval of step to the root=[-1.15495; -1.14931];
        #5 iteration
                       interval of step to the root=[-1.14931; -1.14927];
        #6 iteration
        #7 iteration
                       interval of step to the root=[-1.14927; -1.14927];
```

-result of newton: -1.14927