YUSIK (ANDREW) KIM

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EDUCATION

The University of Texas at Austin

2019 - 2025 (Expected)

Ph.D. in Economics

Yonsei University

2017 - 2019

M.A. in Economics

Yonsei University

2009 - 2016

B.A. in Economics

RESEARCH FIELDS

Empirical Industrial Organization, Finance, Market Design

REFERENCES

Daniel Ackerberg

Addison Baker Duncan Centennial Professor of Economics Department of Economics The University of Texas at Austin daniel.ackerberg@utexas.edu

Andrey Ordin

Assistant Professor of Finance McCombs School of Business The University of Texas at Austin andrey.ordin@mccombs.utexas.edu

Victoria Marone

Assistant Professor of Economics Department of Economics The University of Texas at Austin marone@utexas.edu

WORKING PAPERS

"Screening in Loan Guarantee Programs: Combining Contract Menus with Information Collection" (Job Market Paper)

To support credit-constrained small businesses, governments use loan guarantee programs that insure lenders against default risk. However, these programs face challenges in allocating appropriate loan sizes due to limited information about small businesses. This paper explores the welfare implications of using a loan guarantee menu as a screening mechanism to address such challenges, in the context of the South Korean loan guarantee program. I investigate how offering a loan guarantee menu alongside soft information collection (e.g., interviews and site visits) encourages borrowers to reveal their private information, thereby enabling the government agency to make more informed loan size decisions. The study evaluates how these screening mechanisms impact both the economic output of small businesses and the financial losses incurred by the government, as captured by the agency's objective function—a combination of these two outcomes. I find that a loan guarantee menu is effective on its own, increasing the value of the agency's objective function by 3.9%. When combined with soft information collection, its impact is significantly enhanced, leading to an 8.7% increase. This complementarity arises because efforts to collect soft information encourage borrowers with varying risk profiles to self-select into appropriate contracts, thereby leading to more efficient loan allocations.

"Why the Online Shopping Trend Will Stick: Switching Costs from In-Person to Online Shopping"

E-commerce has been gaining importance in the retail sector, yet the switching cost consumers incur when transitioning from traditional brick-and-mortar stores to online shopping platforms has been largely ignored. This paper investigates the magnitude of switching costs to online shopping in the context of the carbonated drinks industry in South Korea, exploiting variations in COVID-19 severity across regions and over time as a natural experiment. Employing a discrete choice model to quantify these costs, I find the switching cost from in-person to online shopping to be nearly 3.3-3.8 times the average beverage price—far surpassing the costs linked to switching brands. The pandemic has compelled consumers to absorb these high costs, suggesting that they will likely continue utilizing online shopping. Our analysis indicates that this shift towards online shopping is not a temporary adjustment but a long-term change in consumer behavior, suggesting a lasting transformation in retail dynamics and an increase in consumer welfare.

"Market Diversification through Exporting, and its Impact on R&D Spillovers"

R&D spillovers have two countervailing effects on firm economic performance: a positive technology spillover effect and a negative business stealing effect. This study explores how market diversification through exporting can mitigate the negative impacts of business stealing, thus amplifying the benefits of technology spillovers in small open economies. Using data from manufacturing firms in South Korea—a country heavily reliant on exports—the paper shows that business stealing effects are prevalent in domestic markets but absent in export markets. Consequently, the gap between social and private returns to R&D is wider for exporting firms than for non-exporting ones. These findings suggest that R&D policies could be more effective in small open economies and for firms that engage in market diversification through exporting.

WORK IN PROGRESS

"Impact of Loan Sizes on Small Businesses: Evidence from a Public Loan Guarantee Program" (with Hyuntae Choi and Gyeahyung Jeon)

We examine the heterogeneous impact of loan size on small businesses within South Korea's public loan guarantee program, using a regression discontinuity design at various credit grade cutoffs. Leveraging the credit grading system in place until 2020, our analysis reveals significant differences in loan sizes provided to businesses just above these credit grade thresholds compared to those just below, despite their similar characteristics. We specifically explore how these variations in loan size influence business performance across different types of businesses, aiming to shed light on effective loan allocation in small business lending.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Research Assistant for Prof. Victoria Marone

The University of Texas at Austin

Economics Research Assistant at Amazon

Sustainability Science & Innovation (SSI) Team

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant, The University of Texas at Austin

Economics of Sustainable Finance, Prof. Michael Brandl

Energy and Environmental Economics, Prof. Jackson Dorsey

Economics of Auctions (Master & Undergraduate), Prof. Jorge Balat

Economics of Money, Prof. Michael Brandl

Probability and Statistics, Prof. James Scott

Economic Statistics, Prof. Valerie Bencivenga

Introduction to Microeconomics, Prof. Helen Schneider

Teaching Assistant, Yonsei University

Corporate Finance, Prof. Taeyoon Sung

Nov 2022 - May 2023

Mar 2022 - Aug 2022

Spring 2024

Spring 2023

Fall 2022

Spring 2022, Fall 2023

Summer 2021

Spring 2020, Spring 2021

Fall 2019, Fall 2020, Fall 2021

AWARDS & FELLOWSHIPS

Summer Research Fellowship	2024
The University of Texas at Austin	·
Graduate Continuing Bruton Fellowship	2023
The University of Texas at Austin	
Summer Writing Fellowship	2023
The University of Texas at Austin	
Professional Development Award	2021, 2024
The University of Texas at Austin	
Yonsei Honor Student Fellowship for Graduate Studies	2017 - 2018
Yonsei University	
Yonsei Honor Student Fellowship for Undergraduate Studies	2009 - 2015
Yonsei University	
LG Global Challenger Research Grant	2013
LG-sponsored research competition to study Israeli innovation policy	
Hyundai Asan Frontier Research Grant	2012
Hyundai-sponsored research competition to study Finnish innovation policy	
PAST EMPLOYMENT	
Hyundai Motor Company	2016 - 2017
Associate, Strategy Planning Division, Business Coordination Team	
Leave of Absence, Military Service, Republic of Korea Army	2010 - 2012
Language (English) Specialist Sergeant, Defense Security Command	
SKILLS AND PERSONAL INFORMATION	

Programming: Python, R, Stata, MATLAB, SQL, AWS Language: English (fluent), Korean (native) Citizenship: South Korea