# YUSIK (ANDREW) KIM

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#### **EDUCATION**

The University of Texas at Austin

2019 2025 (Expected)

Ph.D. in Economics

Yonsei University

2017 - 2019

M.A. in Economics

Yonsei University B.A. in Economics 2009 - 2016

### RESEARCH FIELDS

## Industrial Organization, Finance, Market Design

## **REFERENCES**

## Daniel Ackerberg

Professor of Economics
Department of Economics
The University of Texas at Austin
512-475-9538
daniel.ackerberg@utexas.edu

## **Andrey Ordin**

Assistant Professor of Finance McCombs School of Business The University of Texas at Austin andrey.ordin@mccombs.utexas.edu

#### Victoria Marone

Assistant Professor of Economics Department of Economics The University of Texas at Austin 512-475-7353 marone@utexas.edu

#### WORKING PAPERS

# "Screening in Loan Guarantee Programs: Combining Contract Menus with Information Collection" (Job Market Paper)

Loan guarantee programs, widely used by governments to support credit-constrained small businesses, face challenges in allocating appropriate loan sizes due to information asymmetry. This paper explores the use of a loan guarantee menu as a screening mechanism to address such challenges in the context of the South Korean loan guarantee program. I investigate how offering a loan guarantee menu, along with efforts to collect soft information (e.g. interviews, site-visits), reveals borrowers' private information, enabling more informed decisions on loan sizes. The study evaluates the welfare implications by examining how these mechanisms affect both the economic output of small businesses and the financial losses incurred by the government. Findings indicate that a loan guarantee menu is effective on its own, increasing the agency's objective by 3.9%. When combined with soft information collection, its impact is significantly enhanced, leading to an 8.7% increase. This complementarity arises because efforts to collect soft information encourage borrowers with varying risk profiles to self-select into appropriate contracts, thereby leading to more efficient loan allocations.

## "Why the Online Shopping Trend Will Stick: Switching Costs from In-Person to Online Shopping"

E-commerce has been gaining importance in the retail sector, yet the switching cost consumers incur when transitioning from traditional brick-and-mortar stores to online shopping platforms has been largely ignored. This paper investigates the magnitude of switching costs to online shopping in the context of the carbonated drinks industry in South Korea, exploiting variations in COVID-19 severity across regions and over time as a natural experiment. Employing a discrete choice model to quantify these costs, I find the switching cost from in-person to online shopping to be nearly 3.3-3.8 times the average beverage price—far surpassing the costs linked to switching brands. The pandemic has compelled consumers to absorb these high costs, suggesting that they will likely continue utilizing online shopping. Our analysis indicates that this shift towards online shopping is not a temporary adjustment but a long-term change in consumer behavior, suggesting a lasting transformation in retail dynamics and an increase in consumer welfare.

## "Market Diversification through Exporting, and its Impact on R&D Spillovers"

R&D spillovers have two countervailing effects on firm economic performance: a positive technology spillover effect and a negative business stealing effect. This study explores how market diversification through exporting can mitigate the negative impacts of business stealing, thus amplifying the benefits of technology spillovers in small open economies. Using data from manufacturing firms in South Korea—a country heavily reliant on exports—the paper shows that business stealing effects are prevalent in domestic markets but absent in export markets. Consequently, the gap between social and private returns to R&D is wider for exporting firms than for non-exporting ones. These findings suggest that R&D policies could be more effective in small open economies and for firms that engage in market diversification through exporting.

## **WORK IN PROGRESS**

"Impact of Loan Sizes on Small Businesses: Evidence from a Public Loan Guarantee Program" (with Hyuntae Choi and Gyeahyung Jeon)

We examine the heterogeneous impact of loan size on small businesses within South Korea's public loan guarantee program, using a regression discontinuity design at various credit grade cutoffs. Leveraging the credit grading system in place until 2020, our analysis reveals significant differences in loan sizes provided to businesses just above these credit grade thresholds compared to those just below, despite their similar characteristics. We specifically explore how these variations in loan size influence business performance across different types of businesses, aiming to shed light on effective loan allocation in small business lending.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## Research Assistant for Prof. Victoria Marone

The University of Texas at Austin

## **Economics Research Assistant at Amazon**

Sustainability Science & Innovation (SSI) Team

## Nov 2022 - May 2023

Mar 2022 - Aug 2022

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

## Teaching Assistant, The University of Texas at Austin

Economics of Sustainable Finance, Prof. Michael Brandl Energy and Environmental Economics, Prof. Jackson Dorsey Economics of Auctions (Master & Undergraduate), Prof. Jorge Balat

Economics of Money, Prof. Michael Brandl

Probability and Statistics, Prof. James Scott

Economic Statistics, Prof. Valerie Bencivenga Introduction to Microeconomics, Prof. Helen Schneider Spring 2024 Spring 2023 Fall 2022 Spring 2022, Fall 2023 Summer 2021 Spring 2020, Spring 2021 Fall 2019, Fall 2020, Fall 2021

<b>Teaching Assistant, Yonsei University</b> Teaching Assistant for Prof. Taeyoon Sung	2017-2019
CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS	
Southern Economic Association	2024
AWARDS & FELLOWSHIPS	
Summer Research Fellowship The University of Texas at Austin	2024
Graduate Continuing Bruton Fellowship The University of Texas at Austin	2023
Summer Writing Fellowship The University of Texas at Austin	2023
Professional Development Award The University of Texas at Austin	2021
Yonsei Honor Student Fellowship for Graduate Studies Yonsei University	2017 - 2018
Yonsei Honor Student Fellowship for Undergraduate Studies Yonsei University	2009 - 2015
LG Global Challenger Research Grant LG-sponsored research competition to study Israeli innovation policy	2013
Hyundai Asan Frontier Research Grant Hyundai-sponsored research competition to study Finnish innovation policy	2012
PAST EMPLOYMENT	
Hyundai Motor Company Associate, Strategy Planning Division, Business Coordination Team	2016 - 2017
Leave of Absence, Millitary Service, Republic of Korea Army Language (English) Specialist Sergeant, Defense Security Command	2010 - 2012
SKILLS AND PERSONAL INFORMATION	

Programming: Python, R, Stata Language: English (fluent), Korean (native) Citizenship: South Korea