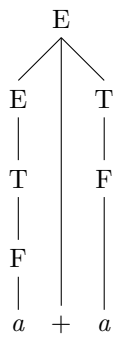


1. Exercise 2.1

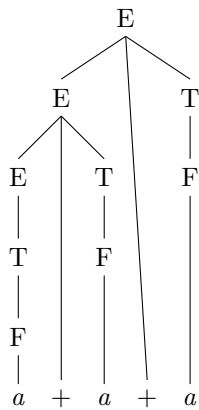
a. $E \Rightarrow T \Rightarrow F \Rightarrow a$



b. $E \Rightarrow E + T \Rightarrow T + T \Rightarrow F + T \Rightarrow a + T \Rightarrow a + F \Rightarrow a + a$



c. $E \Rightarrow E + T \Rightarrow E + T + T \Rightarrow T + T + T \Rightarrow T + T + F \Rightarrow T + F + F \Rightarrow F + F + F \Rightarrow F + F + a \Rightarrow F + a + a \Rightarrow a + a + a$



d. $E \Rightarrow T \Rightarrow F \Rightarrow (E) \Rightarrow (T) \Rightarrow (F) \Rightarrow ((E)) \Rightarrow ((T)) \Rightarrow ((F)) \Rightarrow ((a))$

9. Show the following is context free using a CFG

$$\{xy \mid x, y \in \{0, 1\}^*, |x| = |y|, y \neq x^R\}$$

10. Construct a pushdown automata that recognizes

$$\{w \mid w \text{ is an element of } \{a, b, c, d\}^* \text{ such that the number of a's in } w \text{ plus the number of b's in } w \text{ is equal to the number of c's in } w \text{ plus the number of d's in } w\}$$