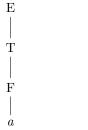
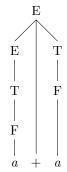
October 7, 2017

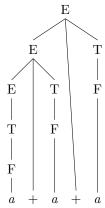
- 1. Exercise 2.1
 - a. $E \Rightarrow T \Rightarrow F \Rightarrow a$



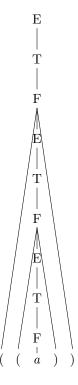
b. $E \Rightarrow E + T \Rightarrow T + T \Rightarrow F + T \Rightarrow a + T \Rightarrow a + F \Rightarrow a + a$



c. $E\Rightarrow E+T\Rightarrow E+T+T\Rightarrow T+T+T\Rightarrow T+T+F\Rightarrow T+F+F\Rightarrow F+F+F\Rightarrow F+F+a\Rightarrow F+a+a\Rightarrow a+a+a$

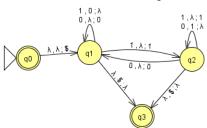


d. $E \Rightarrow T \Rightarrow F \Rightarrow (E) \Rightarrow (T) \Rightarrow (F) \Rightarrow ((E)) \Rightarrow ((T)) \Rightarrow ((F)) \Rightarrow ((a))$



2. Construct a pushdown automata that recognizes

 $\{w\mid w\in\{0,1\}^* \text{ s.t. the number of 0's in } w \text{ is equal to the number of 1's in } w\}$



- 3. Exercise 2.2
- 4. Exercise 2.4b
- 5. Give a CFG for

$$\{0^a1^b2^c3^d4^e5^f\mid \text{such that }a,b,c,d,e,f\geq 0 \text{ and }a+b=d+e\}$$

- 6. Exercise 2.4e
- 7. Put the rules following in Chomsky normal form (assume that S is the new start variable)

$$\begin{split} S &\rightarrow aAA \mid aBC \mid abc \\ A &\rightarrow AA \mid Aa \mid ab \\ B &\rightarrow aaBC \mid BC \\ C &\rightarrow a \mid bc \end{split}$$

8. Exercise 2.15

9. Show the following is context free using a CFG

$$\{xy \mid x,y \in \{0,1\}^*, \, |x| = |y|, \, y \neq x^R\}$$

10. Construct a pushdown automata that recognizes

 $\{w\mid w \text{ is an element of } \{a,b,c,d\}^* \text{ such that the number of a's in } w \text{ plus the number of b's in } w \text{ is equal to the number of c's in } w \text{ plus the number of d's in } w\}$