**Do more guns and /or higher incarceration reduce crime?**

The impact of guns and incarceration rates on crime in America has triggered a lot of public debate.

Many strongly believe that state laws enabling citizens to carry concealed handguns and stronger low enforcement reduce crime.

**Documentation for Guns Data**

**Guns** is a balanced panel of data on 50 US states, plus the District of Columbia (for a

total of 51 “states”), by year for 1977 – 1999. Each observation is a given state in a given year. There are a total of 51 states × 23 years = 1173 observations

**Variable Definitions**

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| **Variable** | **Definition** |
| *vio* | violent crime rate (incidents per 100,000 members of the population) |
| *rob* | robbery rate (incidents per 100,000) |
| *mur* | murder rate (incidents per 100,000) |
| *shall* | = 1 if the state has a shall-carry law in effect in that year  = 0 otherwise |
| *incarc\_rate* | incarceration rate in the state in the previous year (sentenced  prisoners per 100,000 residents; value for the previous year) |
| *density* | population per square mile of land area, divided by 1000 |
| *avginc* | real per capita personal income in the state, in thousands of dollars |
| *pop* | state population, in millions of people |
| *pm1029* | percent of state population that is male, ages 10 to 29 |
| *pw1064* | percent of state population that is white, ages 10 to 64 |
| *pb1064* | percent of state population that is black, ages 10 to 64 |
| *stateid* | ID number of states (Alabama = 1, Alaska = 2, etc.) |
| *year* | Year (1977-1999) |

\*Many states in the United States have passed **right-to-carry laws** (also known as shall-issue laws). A Shall-issue law is one that requires that governments issue concealed carry handgun permits to any applicant who meets the necessary criteria. These criteria are that the applicant must be an adult, have no significant criminal record and no history of mental illness and successfully complete a course in firearms safety training (if required by law). If these criteria are met, then the granting authority has no discretion in the awarding of the license.