$\rm MUSC~100$ Schedule of Classes and Assignments

Prof. Cashner (Fall 2020)

Contents

Course Links	3
Unit 1. Genre: Sound and Society	3
Week 1. Introduction	3
T 8/27. Video Class	3
Week 2. Nocturnes	3
M 8/31, 9 a.m. Journal 1 due	3
T 9/1. Video Class: What was a nocturne?	3
R 9/3. Video Class: Nocturnes and related genres	3
Week 3	4
T 9/8. Video Class: Genre and gender	4
R 9/10. Video Class: Waltzes, Marches, Art and Entertainment .	4
Week 4. Rags	4
M 9/14 9 a.m. Journal 2 due	4
T 9/15. Video Class: What was a rag?	4
R 9/17 Video Class: Rags and related genres	5
F 9/18, 5 p.m. Values paper draft due	5
Week 5	5
M 9/21, 9 a.m. Journal 3 due	5
T 9/22. Video Class: Rags and Early Jazz Genres	5
R 9/24. Video Class: Rag Imitations and Race	6
Unit 2. Canon: Innovation within Tradition	6
Week 6. Choral Canons	6
M 9/28, 9 a.m. Journal 4 due	6
T 9/29. Video Class: Canon as tradition	6
R 10/1. Video Class: Canon as counterpoint	6
F 10/2, 5 p.m. Sonic/social paper proposal due	7
Week 7	7
M 10/5, 9 a.m. Journal 5 due	7
T 10/6. Video Class: Canon as civilization	7
R 10/8. Video Class: Canon as confession	7
Week 8	8
T 10/13. Video Class: Canon and classics	8

R 10/15. Video Class: Canon and iconoclasm				 	8
F $10/16$, 5 p.m. Values paper due				 	8
Week 9				 	8
M 10/19, 9 a.m. Journal 6 due				 	8
T 10/20. Video Class: Canon as law and protest					8
R 10/22. Video Class: Popular canons				 	9
Unit 3. Voices: Identity and Community					9
Week 10. Ray Charles				 	9
M 10/26, 9 a.m. Journal 7 due					9
T 10/27. Video Class					9
R 10/29. Video Class					9
F 10/30, 5 p.m. Group presentation proposal due					10
Week 11. Beyoncé					10
M 11/2, 9 a.m. Journal 8 due					10
T 11/3. Video Class					10
R 11/5. Video Class					10
F 11/6, 5 p.m. Sonic/social paper draft due					10
Week 12. Kendrick Lamar					10
M 11/9, 9 a.m. Journal 9 due					10
T 11/10. Video Class	i				10
R 11/12. Video Class					11
Week 13. Joanne Shenandoah				 	11
M 11/16, 9 a.m. Journal 10 due					11
T 11/17. Video Class					11
R 11/19. Video Class					11
F 11/20 5 p.m					11
Week 14. Yo-Yo Ma					11
M 11/23, 9 a.m. Journal 11 due					11
T 11/24. Video Class					11
R 11/26 (No class, Thanksgiving Recess)					12
Week 15. Presentations					12
T 12/1. Video Class					12
T 12/1, 5 p.m. Group presentations due					12
R 12/3. Video Class					12
Week 16. Conclusions					12
M 12/7, 9 a.m. Journal 12 due				 	12
T 12/8. Video Class					12
Finals Week					12
T 12/15, 7:15 p.m. Sonic/social final paper due $$.					12
Bibliography					13

Course Links

- Home
- Syllabus
- Download PDF of this page
- Blackboard
- YouTube playlists:
 - 1. Unit 1
 - 2. Unit 2
 - 3. Unit 3

Unit 1. Genre: Sound and Society

Week 1. Introduction

T 8/27. Video Class

Week 2. Nocturnes

M 8/31, 9 a.m. Journal 1 due

T 9/1. Video Class: What was a nocturne?

Reading

- 1. Kallberg (1988)
- 2. New Grove Dictionary of Music (Grove Music Online [Grove] 2020): Entries on Nocturne, Chopin (throughout the course, look up anything you'd like more background on in Grove)

Listening (on YouTube playlist)

- 1. Frederic Chopin (1810–49), Nocturne in E-flat major, Opus 9, number 2

 - The YouTube playlist includes multiple recordings for comparing performing practice and interpretations
- 2. Chopin, Nocturne in C-sharp minor, Op. 27, no. 1
- 3. Chopin, Nocturne in G minor, Op. 15, no. 3

R 9/3. Video Class: Nocturnes and related genres

- 1. John Field (1782–1837), Nocturne no. 4 in A major
- 2. Vincenzo Bellini (1801–35), *La sonnambula* (opera): "Ah, non credea mirarti"
- 3. Louis Moreau Gottschalk (1829–69), La chute des Feuilles (Nocturne)
- 4. Chopin, Polonaise in E-flat minor, Op. 26, no. 2

1. Locke (2002) (Blackboard)

Week 3.

(no journal this week, Labor Day)

T 9/8. Video Class: Genre and gender

Listening

- 1. Chopin, Nocturne in C minor, Op. 48, no. 1
- 2. Chopin, Nocturne in B major, Op. 62, no. 1
- 3. Fanny Mendelssohn Hensel (1805–47), Notturno (Nocturne) in G minor
- 4. Clara Schumann (1819–1896), Nocturne in F major, Op. 6, no. 2
- 5. Clara Schumann, Scherzo no. 2 in C minor

Reading

- 1. Kallberg (1992)
- 2. Huneker (1900), "The Nocturnes"
- 3. Bellman (2017)

R 9/10. Video Class: Waltzes, Marches, Art and Entertainment

Listening

- 1. Franz Schubert (1797–1828), Marche Militaire for piano, four hands
 - Also known as "piano duet": two players at one instrument
- 2. Antonín Dvorák (1840–1904), Slavonic Dance in G minor, Op. 46, no. 8 for piano, four hands
- 3. Johann Strauss, Jr. (1825–99), On the Beautiful Blue Danube (Waltz)
 - Versions for orchestra and for piano, four hands
- 4. Ethel Smyth (1858–1944), March of the Women (lyrics)

Reading

1. Solie (2004)

Week 4. Rags

M 9/14 9 a.m. Journal 2 due

T 9/15. Video Class: What was a rag?

- 1. Scott Joplin (1868–1917), Maple Leaf Rag
- 2. Joplin, Gladiolus Rag

- 3. Joplin, Pine Apple Rag
- 4. Joplin, "Stoptime" Rag
- 5. Joplin, Magnetic Raq
- 6. Scott Joplin and Louis Chauvin (1881–1908), Heliotrope Bouqet: A Slow Drag Two Step

- 1. Grove on Joplin, rag
- 2. Rabinowitz (1991)

R 9/17 Video Class: Rags and related genres

Listening

- 1. Joplin, Euphonic Sounds: A Syncopated Novelty
- 2. Joplin, Bethena (A Concert Waltz)
- 3. John Philip Sousa (1854–1932), The Stars and Stripes Forever (March)
- 4. Chopin, Valse brillante in A minor, Op. 34, no. 2
- 5. Joplin, Treemonisha (opera), Act III, "A Real Slow Drag"

Reading

1. Warfield (2011)

F 9/18, 5 p.m. Values paper draft due

Week 5.

M 9/21, 9 a.m. Journal 3 due

T 9/22. Video Class: Rags and Early Jazz Genres

Listening

- 1. "Jelly Roll" Morton (1890–1941), recording of Joplin, Maple Leaf Rag
- 2. Morton, Black Bottom Stomp
- 3. Art Tatum (1909–56), *Tiger Rag*
- 4. Louis Armstrong (1901–71), Tiger Rag
- 5. Louis Armstrong and King Oliver's Creole Jazz Band, Chimes Blues
- 6. Bessie Smith (1894–1937), Lost Your Head Blues
- 7. W. C. Handy (1873–1958), St. Louis Blues
 - Performances by Louis Armstrong (x2), Django Reinhardt

- 1. Ottenheimer (1990) (Blackboard)
- 2. Carney (2006)

R 9/24. Video Class: Rag Imitations and Race

Listening

- 1. Jim Crow Museum of Racist Memorabilia, Videos: "Jump Jim Crow," "Blackening Up," and "Sheet Music Montage" (on museum playlist)
- 2. Claude Debussy (1862–1918), Preludes: "Golliwog's Cakewalk"
- 3. Igor Stravinsky (1882–1971), Piano-Rag-Music
- 4. Aaron Copland (1900–90), Three Moods, myt. 3: "Jazzy"
- 5. William Bolcom (b. 1938), Graceful Ghost Rag
- 6. New York Jazzharmonic, Scott Joplin Medley

Reading

- 1. Pilgrim (2012)
- 2. Conyers (n.d.)
- 3. Martelly (2010)

Unit 2. Canon: Innovation within Tradition

Week 6. Choral Canons

M 9/28, 9 a.m. Journal 4 due

T 9/29. Video Class: Canon as tradition

Listening

- 1. Western liturgical chant, Agnus Dei: "Mass 18", Missa "Orbis factor"
- 2. Eastern liturgical chant, Sēmeron se theorousa
- 3. Guillaume de Machaut, Messe de nostre Dame: Agnus Dei

Reading

- 1. Bible, Hebrew Scriptures (Old Testament):
 - Exodus 12–14 (recommended: read 1–14 if not familiar with Exodus/Passover story)
 - Isaiah 52:13-54
- 2. Bible, New Testament:
 - John 1-3, 18-20
 - Revelation 4-7
- 3. US Conference of Catholic Bishops, "Order of Mass": click on "Learn more" under "Liturgy of the Eucharist"
- 4. New Catholic Encyclopedia, s.v. Agnus Dei

R 10/1. Video Class: Canon as counterpoint

- 1. Anonymous, Missa 'Du bon du cueur'
- 2. Johannes Ockeghem, Missa prolationum: Agnus Dei
- 3. Giovanni Pierluigi da Palestrina, Missa ad fugam: Agnus Dei
- 4. Alessandro Scarlatti, Missa quatuor vocum: Agnus Dei

- 1. Saunders (2016)
- 2. Day (1971)

F 10/2, 5 p.m. Sonic/social paper proposal due

1. Values paper draft returned

Week 7.

M 10/5, 9 a.m. Journal 5 due

T 10/6. Video Class: Canon as civilization

Listening

- 1. Francisco Guerrero, Missa 'Surge propera': Agnus Dei
- 2. Juan de Lienas, Misa a 5 voces para JHS Maria: Agnus Dei
- 3. Juan Gutiérrez de Padilla, Missa 'Ego flos campi': Agnus Dei
- 4. Antonio de Salazar, Angélicos coros (Blackboard)
- 5. Manuel de Sumaya, Missa a 8 de tercer tono: Agnus Dei

Reading

- 1. Baker (2011) (Blackboard)
- 2. Cashner (2020), 1-6, 39-52

R 10/8. Video Class: Canon as confession

Listening

- 1. Johann Sebastian Bach, Mass in B minor: Agnus Dei and Dona nobis pacem
- 2. Johann Hermann Schein, O Lamm Gottes unschuldig (lyrics)
- 3. Johann Pachelbel, O Lamm Gottes unschuldig
- 4. Bach, St. Matthew Passion, opening movement (lyrics)
- 5. Bach, Vor deinen Thron tret' ich (Before your throne I stand)

Reading

1. Yearsley (2002) (Blackboard)

Week 8.

(no journal this week)

T 10/13. Video Class: Canon and classics

Listening

- 1. Ludwig van Beethoven, Missa solemnis, Credo: "Et vitam venturi saeculi"
- 2. Beethoven, ${\it Missa\ solemnis:\ Agnus\ Dei}$

Reading

- 1. Heinemann (2013)
- 2. Coetzee (2001) (Blackboard)

R 10/15. Video Class: Canon and iconoclasm

Listening

- 1. Igor Stravinsky, Mass: Agnus Dei
- 2. Leonard Bernstein, Mass: A Theater Piece: Agnus Dei/Things Get Broken
- 3. Henyrck Gorecki, Symphony no. 3: Mvt. I (lyrics)

Reading

- 1. Laird (2018)
- 2. Robin (2017)

F 10/16, 5 p.m. Values paper due

1. Sonic/social paper proposal returned

Week 9.

M 10/19, 9 a.m. Journal 6 due

T 10/20. Video Class: Canon as law and protest

Listening

- 1. Benjamin Britten, War Requiem: Agnus Dei
- 2. William Grant Still, And They Lynched Him on a Tree

- 1. Britten (1964)
- 2. Shirley (1994)
- 3. Southern (1975)

R 10/22. Video Class: Popular canons

Listening

- 1. Missa luba: Agnus Dei
- 2. Taizé community, Agnus Dei
- 3. Michael W. Smith, Agnus Dei
- 4. Dennis Jernigan, You Are My All in All
- 5. Kirk Franklin, Precious Lamb of God

Reading

1. Ingalls (2018), ch. 1 (Blackboard)

Unit 3. Voices: Identity and Community

Week 10. Ray Charles

M 10/26, 9 a.m. Journal 7 due

T 10/27. Video Class

Listening

- 1. Ray Charles, Modern Sounds in Country and Western Music, vol. 1
- 2. Eddy Arnold, "Just a Little Lovin"
- 3. Ray Price, "Born to Lose"
- 4. George Jones, "Worried Mind"
- 5. Floyd Tillman, "I Love You So Much It Hurts Me"
- 6. Challenge: Find the other original recordings Ray Charles is covering

Reading

- 1. Cooper (2005)
- 2. Farrington (2006)

R 10/29. Video Class

Listening

- 1. Ray Charles, Modern Sounds in Country and Western Music, vol. 2
- 2. DeFord Bailey, Black Man Blues, Red River Valley, Pan American Blues, Lost John

- 1. Parler (2020)
- 2. Stanton and Schofield (2019)

F 10/30, 5 p.m. Group presentation proposal due

Week 11. Beyoncé

M 11/2, 9 a.m. Journal 8 due

T 11/3. Video Class

Listening

1. Beyoncé, Lemonade (watch visual album)

Reading

- 1. Kooijman (2019)
- 2. Harper (2019)

R 11/5. Video Class

Listening

1. Beyoncé, Lemonade

Reading

1. Kehrer (2019)

F 11/6, 5 p.m. Sonic/social paper draft due

1. Group presentation proposal returned

Week 12. Kendrick Lamar

M 11/9, 9 a.m. Journal 9 due

T 11/10. Video Class

Listening

1. Kendrick Lamar, DAMN.

- 1. Pulitzer Prize Award page
- 2. Coscarelli (2018)
- 3. Key (2020) (Blackboard)
- 4. Hammer (2020) (Blackboard)

R 11/12. Video Class

Listening

1. Kendrick Lamar, DAMN.

Reading

- 1. Robinson and Harris (2020) (Blackboard)
- 2. Joseph (2020) (and listen to the songs in the article)

Week 13. Joanne Shenandoah

M 11/16, 9 a.m. Journal 10 due

T 11/17. Video Class

Listening

- 1. Six Nations Women Singers, social song at 2016 Assembly of First Nations' Annual General Assembly
- 2. Video: "Seneca Music and Dance featuring Bill Crouse"
- 3. Joanne Shenandoah, Matriarch: "Kaluhyanu-Wes"
- 4. Shenandoah, Peacemaker's Journey

Reading

- 1. Koskoff (2014) (Blackboard)
- 2. Love (2018)
- 3. Video: "The Peacemaker's Journey & The Great Law of Peace"
- 4. Video: "The Peacemaker & the Tadadaho" (Haudenosaunee traditional story of the Peacemaker)

R 11/19. Video Class

F 11/20 5 p.m.

1. Sonic/social paper draft returned

Week 14. Yo-Yo Ma

M 11/23, 9 a.m. Journal 11 due

T 11/24. Video Class

- 1. Yo-Yo Ma, Debut performance for President Kennedy, introduced by Leonard Bernstein
- 2. Yo-Yo Ma, performance of Elgar, Cello Concerto (1997)

- 3. Yo-Yo Ma and Mark Morris Dancers, *Inspired by Bach: Falling down Stairs*, "Prelude" (Bach Cello Suit no. 3)
- 4. Yo-Yo Ma, performance of Tan Dun's *Heaven Earth Mankind* (for 1997 Hong Kong reunification)
- 5. Yo-Yo Ma, Edgar Meyer, and Mark O'Conner, Appalachia Waltz
- 6. Video: "The Making of Appalachia Waltz"
- 7. Yo-Yo Ma and the Silk Road Ensemble, Arabian Waltz (Rabih Abou-Khalil)
- 8. Yo-Yo Ma and the Silk Road Ensemble, ft. Lisa Fischer and Gregory Porter, *Heart and Soul*

1. Sheppard (2013) (Blackboard)

R 11/26 (No class, Thanksgiving Recess)

Week 15. Presentations

(no journal this week)

T 12/1. Video Class

T 12/1, 5 p.m. Group presentations due

R 12/3. Video Class

1. Group presentations displayed

Week 16. Conclusions

M 12/7, 9 a.m. Journal 12 due

T 12/8. Video Class

- 1. Last day
- 2. Last chance to turn in late assignments, 5 p.m.

Finals Week

1. 12/10–12, Reading period

T 12/15, 7:15 p.m. Sonic/social final paper due

- 1. No final exam
- 2. 12/18, Semester ends

Bibliography

Baker, Geoffrey. 2011. "The Resounding City." In *Music and Urban Society in Colonial Latin America*, edited by Geoffrey Baker and Tess Knighton, 1–21. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bellman, Jonathan. 2017. "Chopin in Mode Masculine." *Discoveries: Bard Blogs*, July. https://blogs.bard.edu/bmf/2017/07/28/chopin-in-mode-masculine/.

Britten, Benjamin. 1964. "On Receiving the First Aspen Award." Aspen Music Festival and School. http://www.aspenmusicfestival.com/benjamin-britten/.

Carney, Court. 2006. "New Orleans and the Creation of Early Jazz." *Popular Music and Society* 29 (3): 299–315. http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx? direct=true&db=rft&AN=A509160&site=ehost-live.

Cashner, Andrew A. 2020. Hearing Faith: Music as Theology in the Spanish Empire. Studies in the History of Christian Traditions 194. Leiden: Brill. https://brill.com/view/title/56183.

Coetzee, J. M. 2001. "What Is a Classic?" In *Stranger Shores: Literary Essays* 1986–1999, 1–16. New York: Viking.

Conyers, Claude. n.d. "Cakewalk." $Grove\ Music\ Online.$ Accessed August 6, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1093/gmo/9781561592630.article.A2092374.

Cooper, B. Lee. 2005. "Ray Charles (1930–2004): Reflections on Legends." *Popular Music and Society* 28 (1): 111–12. http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rft&AN=A452742&site=ehost-live.

Coscarelli, Joe. 2018. "Kendrick Lamar Wins Pulitzer in 'Big Moment for Hip-Hop'." *The New York Times*, April. https://www.nytimes.com/2018/04/16/arts/music/kendrick-lamar-pulitzer-prize-damn.html.

Day, Thomas. 1971. "Echoes of Palestrina's 'Missa Ad Fugam' in the 18th Century." *Journal of the American Musicological Society* 24 (3): 462–69. https://www.jstor.org/stable/830280.

Farrington, Holly E. 2006. "Narrating the Jazz Life: Three Approaches to Jazz Autobiography." *Popular Music and Society* 29 (3): 375–86. http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rft&AN=A509165& site=ehost-live.

Grove Music Online [Grove]. 2020. Oxford Music Online. Oxford: Oxford University Press. https://www.oxfordmusiconline.com/grovemusic.

Hammer, Dominik. 2020. "Kendrick Lamar's *DAMN*. As an Aesthetic Genealogy." In, edited by Christopher M. Driscoll, Monica R. Miller, and Anthony B Pinn, 262–73. Abingdon, UK: Routledge.

Harper, Paula Claire. 2019. "Beyoncé: Viral Techniques and the Visual Album." *Popular Music and Society* 42 (1): 61–81. https://doi.org/10.1080/03007766.

2019.1555895.

Heinemann, Michael. 2013. "Suspended Time: The Fugue on 'et Vitam Venturi Saeculi' in the Credo of the *Missa Solemnis*." *Journal of Musicological Research* 32 (2–3): 225–32. https://doi.org/10.1080/01411896.2013.791805.

Huneker, James. 1900. *Chopin: The Man and His Music*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. https://www.google.com/books/edition/Chopin/0KVLAAAAMAAJ?hl=en&gbpv=0.

Ingalls, Monique Marie. 2018. Singing the Congregation: How Contemporary Worship Music Forms Evangelical Community. New York: Oxford University Press.

Joseph, Chanté. 2020. "YG, Che Lingo, Kendrick Lamar: The Protest Songs of Black Lives Matter 2020." *The Guardian*, June. https://www.theguardian.com/music/2020/jun/10/yg-che-lingo-kendrick-lamar-protest-songs-of-black-lives-matter-2020-george-floyd.

Kallberg, Jeffrey. 1988. "The Rhetoric of Genre: Chopin's Nocturne in G Minor." 19th-Century Music 11 (3): 238–61. https://www.jstor.org/stable/746322.

——. 1992. "The Harmony of the Tea Table: Gender and Ideology in the Piano Nocturne." *Representations* 39: 102–33. https://www.jstor.org/stable/2928597.

Kehrer, Lauron. 2019. "Who Slays? Queer Resonances in Beyoncé's Lemonade." Popular Music and Society 42 (1): 82–98. https://doi.org/10.1080/03007766. 2019.1555896.

Key, André E. 2020. "Damnation, Identity, and Truth: Vocabularies of Suffering in Kendrick Lamar's *DAMN*." In, edited by Christopher M. Driscoll, Monica R. Miller, and Anthony B Pinn, 300–320. Abingdon, UK: Routledge.

Kooijman, Jaap. 2019. "Fierce, Fabulous, and in/Famous: Beyoncé as Black Diva." *Popular Music and Society* 42 (1): 6–21. https://doi.org/10.1080/03007766.2019.1555888.

Koskoff, Ellen. 2014. "Both in and Between: Women's Musical Roles in Ritual Life." In *A Feminist Ethnomusicology: Writings on Music and Gender*, 44–55. New Perspectives on Gender in Music. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.

Laird, Paul R. 2018. "Genre and Stylistic Expectations in the Musical Theater of Leonard Bernstein." *American Music Review* 48 (1): 15–18. http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rft&AN=A1977256&site=ehost-live.

Locke, Ralph P. 2002. "What Chopin (and Mozart and Others) Heard: Folk, Popular, 'Functional', and Non-Western Music in the Classic/Romantic Survey Course." In *Teaching Music History*, edited by Ralph P. Locke, 25–42. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

Love, Nancy S. 2018. "From Settler Colonialism to Standing Rock: Hearing Native Voices for Peace." *College Music Symposium* 58 (3). https://doi.org/10.18177/sym.2018.58.sr.11412.

Martelly, Elizabeth de. 2010. "Signification, Objectification, and the Mimetic Uncanny in Claude Debussy's Golliwog's Cakewalk." *Current Musicology* 90: 7–34. https://search.proquest.com/docview/918113248/fulltextPDF/30EC4D08FE104DB5PQ/1?accountid=13567.

Ottenheimer, Harriet J. 1990. "Prewar Blues in St. Louis." *Popular Music and Society* 14 (2): 87–85.

Parler, Samuel. 2020. "DeFord Bailey in Country Music's Multiracial Canon." *Journal of the American Musicological Society* 73 (1): 53–94. https://doi.org/10.1525/jams.2020.73.1.53.

Pilgrim, David. 2012. "The Golliwog Caricature." Jim Crow Museum of Racist Memorabilia. https://www.ferris.edu/jimcrow/golliwog/.

Rabinowitz, Peter J. 1991. "Whiting the Wrongs of History: The Resurrection of Scott Joplin." *Black Music Research Journal* 11 (2): 157–76. http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rft&AN=A81652&site=ehost-live.

Robin, William. 2017. "How a Somber Symphony Sold More Than a Million Records." *The New York Times*, June. https://www.nytimes.com/2017/06/09/arts/music/how-a-somber-symphony-sold-more-than-a-million-records.html.

Robinson, Zandria F., and Aisha Harris. 2020. "Political Engagement and African American Popular Music in the 21st Century." In *The Pop, Rock, and Soul Reader: Histories and Debates*, edited by David Brackett, 4th ed., 569–77. New York: Oxford University Press.

Saunders, Zoe. 2016. "Hidden Meaning in Agnus Dei Canons: Two Cases from the Alamire Manuscripts." $Early\ Music\ 44\ (4)$: 539–606. https://doi.org/10.1093/em/caw083.

Sheppard, W. Anthony. 2013. "Global Exoticism and Modernity." In *The Cambridge History of World Music*, edited by Philip V. Bohlman, 606–33. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Shirley, Wayne D. 1994. "William Grant Still's Choral Ballad And They Lynched Him on a Tree." American Music 12 (4): 425–61. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3052342.

Solie, Ruth A. 2004. "Girling at the Parlor Piano." In *Music in Other Words: Victorian Conversations*, by Ruth A. Solie, 85–117. California Studies in 19th-Century Music 12. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. https://www.fulcrum.org/epubs/r494vk477?locale=en#/6/188[xhtml000000094]!/4/4/1:0.

Southern, Eileen. 1975. "Conversation With... William Grant Still." *The Black Perspective in Music* 3 (2): 165–76. https://www.jstor.org/stable/1214286.

Stanton, Aleen Leigh, and John Schofield. 2019. "In the Round: The Circular Heritage of Country Music." *International Journal of Heritage Studies* 25 (10): 1034–54.

Warfield, Patrick. 2011. "The March as Musical Drama and the Spectacle of John Philip Sousa." *Journal of the American Musicological Society* 65 (2). https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/jams.2011.64.2.289.

Yearsley, David. 2002. "Vor Deinen Thron Tret Ich and the Art of Dying." In Bach and the Meanings of Counterpoint, by David Yearsley, 1–41. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.