

PROGRESS REPORT

MICROGAME #5: Platformer

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LEGEND: COMPLETED – UNFINISHED – WIP – FIX – FIXED

GITHUB: <https://github.com/andrewadame/UnityProjectsCSE-4410/tree/master/PlatformerProject>

UNITY PLAY: <https://play.unity.com/mg/other/builds-fx-6>

1. Create new project PlatformerProject
2. Create folders containing important assets (scripts, prefabs, animation, etc)
3. Create a basic Platformer Game
 - a. Design Level
 - i. Tilemap
 1. Floor
 2. Some Platforms
 3. Walls that confine Player and Enemies
 - ii. Camera
 1. Follows Player
 2. Bounded to Level (Camera does not go past Walls)
 - b. Player
 - i. Sprite
 1. Uses a robot sprite provided by professor
 - ii. Behavior
 1. Components
 - a. Rigidbody2D
 - b. CapsuleCollider2D
 2. Scripts
 - a. PlyrCtrlr
 - i. Allows player control, movement, and abilities
 3. Abilities
 - a. Jump
 - i. ERROR: Player double-jumps because of an unknown bug
 1. CnJump remains true after first jump
 - ii. Damages Enemy if Player lands on Enemy head

iii. Animation

1. Has an idle, jump-start, midair, land, and a walk animation

c. Enemies

i. Sprites

1. Uses a enemy sprites provided by professor

ii. Behavior

1. Enemies have three states that determine their current behavior

a. Move

- i. Walks back and forth when Player not in ChseRng

b. Chase

- i. Chases Player if in ChseRng
- ii. Goes back to Move if Player escapes ChseRng

c. Attack

- i. Attacks Player if in AtkRng
- ii. Goes back to Chase if Player escapes AtkRng
- iii. Utilizes AtkCldr to spawn a hitbox that determines if Player is hit by Attack

iii. Scripts

1. EnCtrlr

a. MelCtrlr

- i. MelCldr

b. RngdCtrlr

- i. bseblCtrlr

iv. Enemy Hierarchy

1. MelEn

- a. Basic enemy who chases and hits Player with a melee weapon

2. RngdEn

- a. Enemy who throws projectiles from a distance

3. RedEn

- a. Tougher MelEn

d. Visuals

- i. All sprites used were provided by the professor

e. Gameplay

i. Game Start

1. Player spawns in level, has all three Enemy types in level

ii. Objective

1. None: Level simply showcases a basic Platformer and its assets
2. Can pick up coins around the level

iii. Game Over

1. If Player health ≤ 0 , game ends with an option to restart by pressing any key

f. UI

i. Health Bar

1. hlthImg
 - a. Displays Health in green
 - b. Goes down to reveal hlthGne underneath
2. hlthGne
 - a. Displays Health lost

ii. Points

1. Displays Coins collected
2. Represented with a coin and number amount

iii. Game Over

1. Displays a red screen that states "Game Over! Press Any Key to Restart!"

g. EXTRA

i. Audio

ii. Will use project as a basis for a personal game project

SCRIPTS

PlyrCtrlr

```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;
using UnityEngine.SceneManagement;

public class PlyrCtrlr : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float spd;
    Rigidbody2D plyrRgdBdy;
    float inputX;

    public LayerMask wLLyr;
    public float ryLngh;
    [SerializeField]
    bool cnJmp;
    public float jmpHt;

    bool hurt;
    public float mxHlth;
    [SerializeField]
    float hlth;
    public float tmeBtwnHrt;
    float iframe;

    Animator anim;
```

```

SpriteRenderer rend;

[SerializeField]
int coins;

public Image hlthImg;
public Text coinsTxt;

public GameObject GmeOvrUI;
bool gmeOvr;

void Awake()
{
    plyrRgdBdy = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
    hlth = mxHlth;
    hurt = false;
    iframe = tmeBtwnHrt;
    anim = GetComponent<Animator>();
    rend = GetComponent<SpriteRenderer>();
    coins = 0;
    gmeOvr = false;
}

// Update is called once per frame
void Update()
{
    inputX = Input.GetAxisRaw("Horizontal");
    if(inputX != 0)
    {
        plyrRgdBdy.AddForce(Vector2.right * inputX * spd * Time.deltaTime);
    }

    rend.flipX = (inputX < 0);

    //Jump Condition
    RaycastHit2D hit = Physics2D.Raycast(transform.position, Vector2.down, ryLngth,
wllYr);
    if(hit.collider != null)
    {
        cnJmp = true;
    }

    if(cnJmp && Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Space))
    {
        plyrRgdBdy.AddForce(Vector2.up * jmpHt);
        cnJmp = false;
    }
    Debug.DrawRay(transform.position, Vector2.down * ryLngth);

    if(iframe > 0)
    {
        iframe -= Time.deltaTime;
    }

    //Damage Test
    if(!hurt && Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.LeftControl))

```

```

    {
        dmg(1);
    }

    //UI
    hlthImg.fillAmount = Mathf.Lerp(hlthImg.fillAmount, hlth / mxHlth, Time.deltaTime
* 10f);
    coinsTxt.text = coins.ToString();

    //Animation
    anim.SetBool("Mvng", inputX != 0);
    anim.SetBool("CnJmp", cnJmp);
    anim.SetBool("Hrt", hurt);

    if(gmeOvr && Input.anyKeyDown)
    {
        SceneManager.LoadScene("SampleScene");
        Time.timeScale = 1f;
    }
}

public void dmg(float amt)
{
    if (iframe < 0)
    {
        hlth -= amt;
        hurt = true;
        Invoke("ResetHurt", 0.2f);

        //Game Over
        if (hlth <= 0)
        {
            GameOver();
        }

        iframe = tmeBtwnHrt;
    }
}

private void GameOver()
{
    gmeOvr = true;
    GmeOvrUI.SetActive(true);
    Time.timeScale = 0f;
}

void ResetHurt()
{
    hurt = false;
}

private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
{
    if (collision.gameObject.CompareTag("Coin"))
    {
        coins++;
    }
}

```

```

        //Delete
        Destroy(collision.gameObject);

        /*Disable
        collision.gameObject.SetActive(false);
        */
    }
}

private void OnCollisionEnter2D(Collision2D collision)
{
    //If player lands on top of enemy, do damage to enemy
    if(collision.gameObject.CompareTag("Enemy") && plyrRgdBdy.velocity.y < 0)
    {
        float bndsY =
collision.gameObject.GetComponent().bounds.size.y/2;

        //If player on enemy side, add force
        if(transform.position.y > collision.gameObject.transform.position.y + bndsY)
        {
            plyrRgdBdy.AddForceAtPosition(-plyrRgdBdy.velocity.normalized * jmpHt /
2f, plyrRgdBdy.position);
            collision.gameObject.GetComponent<EnCtrlr>().Damage(5f);
        }
    }
}
}

```

EnCtrlr

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;

public class EnCtrlr : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float mxHlth;
    protected float hlth;
    public Image hlthImg;

    public float spd;
    public float rnSpd;
    public float chsRng;
    public float atkRng;
    public enum enStes {move, chase, attack};
    public enStes crntSte = enStes.move;
    protected Rigidbody2D enRgdBdy;

    public LayerMask wllYr;
    public float ryLgth;

    public int dir; //right = 1, left = -1

    protected SpriteRenderer rend;

    protected float dist;

```

```

protected PlyrCtrlr plyr;

public float tmeBtwnAtk;
protected float atkCldwn;

protected Animator anim;

private void OnEnable()
{
    hlth = mxHlth;
    //if Random.value is >= 0.5, then (?) right. Otherwise, left.
    dir = (Random.value >= 0.5f) ? 1 : -1;

    //if attack, wait X seconds till next attack
    atkCldwn = tmeBtwnAtk;
}

private void Awake()
{
    enRgdBdy = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
    rend = GetComponent<SpriteRenderer>();
    plyr = FindObjectOfType<PlyrCtrlr>();

    anim = GetComponent<Animator>();
}

public virtual void Move(){}
public virtual void Chase(){}
public virtual void Attack(){}
public virtual void Damage(float amnt){}
public virtual void Die(){}

// Update is called once per frame
void Update()
{
    rend.flipX = (dir == -1);

    //States of Enemy
    switch(crntSte)
    {
        case enStes.move:
            Move();
            break;

        case enStes.chase:
            Chase();
            break;

        case enStes.attack:
            Attack();
            break;
    }

    if(atkCldwn > 0)
    {
        atkCldwn -= Time.deltaTime;
    }
}

```

```

        hlthImg.fillAmount = Mathf.Lerp(hlthImg.fillAmount, hlth / mxHlth, Time.deltaTime
* 10f);
    }
}

```

CamCtrlr

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class CamCtrlr : MonoBehaviour
{
    public Transform trgt;
    public float lrpSpd;

    Vector3 tempPos;
    [SerializeField]
    float minX, minY, maxX, maxY;

    // Update is called once per frame
    void FixedUpdate()
    {
        if (trgt == null) return;
        tempPos = trgt.position;
        tempPos.z = -10;

        //MIN
        if(trgt.position.x < minX)
        {
            tempPos.x = minX;
        }
        if (trgt.position.y < minY)
        {
            tempPos.y = minY;
        }

        //MAX
        if (trgt.position.x > maxX)
        {
            tempPos.x = maxX;
        }
        if (trgt.position.y > maxY)
        {
            tempPos.y = maxY;
        }

        transform.position = Vector3.Lerp(transform.position, tempPos, lrpSpd *
Time.deltaTime);
    }
}

```

MelEnCtrlr

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;

```



```

using UnityEngine;

public class MelEnCtrlr : EnCtrlr
{
    public override void Move()
    {
        dist = Vector2.Distance(transform.position, plyr.transform.position);

        RaycastHit2D hit = Physics2D.Raycast(transform.position, Vector2.right * dir,
ryLgth, wllYr);
        RaycastHit2D hitDown = Physics2D.Raycast(transform.position, Vector2.right * dir
- Vector2.up, ryLgth, wllYr);

        //If enemy hits wall, turn around
        if (hit.collider != null)
        {
            dir *= -1;
        }

        //If enemy hits ledge, turn around
        if (hitDown.collider == null)
        {
            //Debug.Log("Why tho");
            dir *= -1;
        }

        if (dist <= chsRng)
        {
            crntSte = enStes.chase;
        }

        Debug.DrawRay(transform.position, Vector2.right * dir * ryLgth * wllYr);

        enRgdBdy.AddForce(Vector2.right * dir * spd * Time.deltaTime);
    }

    public override void Chase()
    {
        dist = Vector2.Distance(transform.position, plyr.transform.position);

        //If player is on left, go left. If right, go right
        if (transform.position.x > plyr.transform.position.x)
        {
            dir = -1;
        }
        else
        {
            dir = 1;
        }

        //if player outside chase range, become passive
        if(dist >= chsRng)
        {
            crntSte = enStes.move;
        }

        //if player in attack range, attack
    }
}

```

```

        if (dist <= atkRng)
        {
            crntSte = enStes.attack;
        }

        //Enter run speed
        enRgdBdy.AddForce(Vector2.right * dir * rnSpd * Time.deltaTime);
    }

    public override void Attack()
    {
        if(atkCldwn <= 0)
        {
            //Debug.Log("Attack!");
            anim.SetBool("Attack", true);
            Invoke("ResetAttack", 0.1f);
            atkCldwn = tmeBtwnAtk;
        }
        else
        {
            crntSte = enStes.chase;
        }
    }

    private void ResetAttack()
    {
        anim.SetBool("Attack", false);
    }

    public override void Damage(float amnt)
    {
        hlth -= amnt;
        if (hlth <= 0) Die();
    }

    public override void Die()
    {
        //Delete
        Destroy(gameObject);

        /*Disable
        gameObject.SetActive(false);
        */
    }
}

```

MelCldr

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class MelCldr : MonoBehaviour
{
    public SpriteRenderer prntRnd;
    public float atk;
}

```

```

// Start is called before the first frame update
void Start()
{

}

// Update is called once per frame
void Update()
{
    //if MelEn, flipX is false. If false, x = -1
    transform.localScale = new Vector3(prntRnd.flipX? -1 : 1, 1, 1);
}

private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
{
    if (collision.gameObject.CompareTag("Player"))
    {
        collision.gameObject.GetComponent<PlyrCtrlr>().dmg(atk);
    }
}

private void OnTriggerStay2D(Collider2D collision)
{
    if(collision.gameObject.CompareTag("Player"))
    {
        collision.gameObject.GetComponent<PlyrCtrlr>().dmg(atk);
    }
}
}

```

RngdEnCtrlr

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class RngdEnCtrlr : EnCtrlr
{
    public GameObject bsBll;
    public override void Move()
    {
        dist = Vector2.Distance(transform.position, plyr.transform.position);

        RaycastHit2D hit = Physics2D.Raycast(transform.position, Vector2.right * dir,
ryLgth, wllYr);
        RaycastHit2D hitDown = Physics2D.Raycast(transform.position, Vector2.right * dir
- Vector2.up, ryLgth, wllYr);

        //If enemy hits wall, turn around
        if (hit.collider != null)
        {
            dir *= -1;
        }

        //If enemy hits ledge, turn around
    }
}

```

```

    if (hitDown.collider == null)
    {
        //Debug.Log("Why tho");
        dir *= -1;
    }

    if (dist <= chsRng)
    {
        crntSte = enStes.chase;
    }

    Debug.DrawRay(transform.position, Vector2.right * dir * ryLgth * wllYr);

    enRgdBdy.AddForce(Vector2.right * dir * spd * Time.deltaTime);
}

public override void Chase()
{
    dist = Vector2.Distance(transform.position, plyr.transform.position);

    //If player is on left, go left. If right, go right
    if (transform.position.x > plyr.transform.position.x)
    {
        dir = -1;
    }
    else
    {
        dir = 1;
    }

    //if player outside chase range, become passive
    if (dist >= chsRng)
    {
        crntSte = enStes.move;
    }

    //if player in attack range, attack
    if (dist <= atkRng)
    {
        crntSte = enStes.attack;
    }

    //Enter run speed
    enRgdBdy.AddForce(Vector2.right * dir * rnSpd * Time.deltaTime);
}

public override void Attack()
{
    if (atkCldwn <= 0)
    {
        //Debug.Log("Attack!");
        anim.SetBool("Attack", true);
        Vector3 dir = plyr.transform.position - transform.position;
        float angle = Mathf.Atan2(dir.y, dir.x) * Mathf.Rad2Deg - 90;
        Instantiate(bsBll, transform.position, Quaternion.AngleAxis(angle,
Vector3.forward));
    }
}

```

```

        Invoke("ResetAttack", 0.1f);
        atkClwn = tmeBtwnAtk;
    }
    else
    {
        crntSte = enStes.chase;
    }
}

private void ResetAttack()
{
    anim.SetBool("Attack", false);
}

public override void Damage(float amnt)
{
    hlth -= amnt;
    if (hlth <= 0) Die();
}

public override void Die()
{
    //Delete
    Destroy(gameObject);

    /*Disable
    gameObject.SetActive(false);
    */
}
}

```

bsbllCtrlr

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class bsbllCtrlr : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float spd;
    Rigidbody2D bsbllRgdBdy;
    public float dmg;

    private void Awake()
    {
        bsbllRgdBdy = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
    }

    private void OnEnable()
    {
        bsbllRgdBdy.AddForce(transform.up * spd);
    }

    private void Disable()
    {
        gameObject.SetActive(false);
    }
}

```

```
private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
{
    if (collision.gameObject.CompareTag("Player"))
    {
        collision.GetComponent<PlyrCtrlr>().dmg(dmg);

        //destroy baseball on hit
        Invoke("Disable", 0.001f);
    }

    if(collision.gameObject.CompareTag("Wall"))
    {
        Invoke("Disable", 0.001f);
    }
}
private void OnDisable()
{
    CancelInvoke();
}
}
```