Layer 2 ∆s vs ladder 0.04 (mean) 0 μm (mean) 0 μm (Std dev) 152 μm $\langle Std \ dev \rangle \ 152 \ \mu m$ 0.03 0.02 0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.03 -0.04 8 10 12 14 Ladder