Grouping references

Andrew Baxter

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# Model 1: 4:4

## Guideline docs grouping

|  |  |
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| GLdoc | Group |
| RACP 2018 | 5 |
| PHE 2018 | 5 |
| PHE 2016 | 6 |
| NICE 2018 | 6 |
| CRUK 2018 | 6 |
| PHE 2019 | 6 |
| SGR 2016 | 7 |
| RCP 2018 | 7 |
| AMA 2015 | 7 |
| PHE 2015 | 7 |
| NHMRC 2017 | 8 |
| CC AUS.2014 | 8 |
| FDA 2016 | 8 |
| APHA 2014 | 8 |
| WHO 2016 | 8 |
| WHO 2014 | 8 |

## Reference docs grouping

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| Reference | Group |
| Hiscock, R et al. (2012) | 1 |
| American Academy of Pediatrics (2015) | 1 |
| Dawkins, L and Corcoran, O (2014) | 1 |
| Kandel, ER and Kandel, DB (2014) | 1 |
| Richardson, A et al. (2014b) | 1 |
| Pepper, JK et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Tan, AS and Bigman, CA (2014) | 1 |
| Ambrose, BK et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Amrock, SM et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Harrell, PT et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Shawn, L and Nelson, LS (2013) | 1 |
| Cobb, NK et al. (2010) | 1 |
| Trehy, ML et al. (2011) | 1 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2013a) | 1 |
| Cameron, JM et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Geiss, O et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Kavvalakis, MP et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Norton, KJ et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Vansickel, AR et al. (2012) | 1 |
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| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2013b) | 1 |
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| Czoli, CD et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Wills, TA et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Camenga, DR et al. (2015) | 1 |
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| International Agency for Research on Cancer (2011) | 1 |
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| Eissenberg, T (2010) | 1 |
| Talih, S et al. (2015) | 1 |
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| Anderson, RC et al. (1950) | 1 |
| Renne, RA et al. (1992) | 1 |
| Brown, CJ and Cheng, JM (2014) | 1 |
| Cobb, CO et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Japan Tobacco (2014) | 1 |
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| DiFranza, JR et al. (1991) | 1 |
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| Etter, JF (2014) | 1 |
| Etter, JF and Bullen, CB (2011a) | 1 |
| Nutt, DJ et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Moore, GF et al. (2015) | 1 |
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| Bell, K and Keane, H (2014) | 1 |
| South London and Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust (2015) | 1 |
| Stead, LF and Lancaster, T (2012) | 1 |
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| Rose, JE et al. (1999) | 1 |
| Choi, JH et al. (2003) | 1 |
| Dautzenberg, B et al. (2007) | 1 |
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| Ayers, JW et al. (2011) | 4 |
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| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2013a) | 4 |
| Hodge, JG et al. (2013) | 4 |
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| US Department of Health and Human Services (1988) | 4 |
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| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2014c) | 4 |
| Fuoco, FC et al. (2014) | 4 |
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| Moyses, C et al. (2014b) | 4 |
| Rose, JE et al. (2010a) | 4 |
| Wu, Q et al. (2014) | 4 |
| Kalkhoran, S and Glantz, SA (2015) | 4 |
| Kornfield, R et al. (2015) | 4 |
| de Andrade, M et al. (2013b) | 4 |
| Yuan, M et al. (2015) | 4 |
| O’Connell, G et al. (2015a) | 4 |
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| Ganz, O et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Huang, J et al. (2014a) | 4 |
| Richardson, A et al. (2014a) | 4 |
| Huang, J et al. (2014b) | 4 |
| Chaloupka, FJ et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Ford, A et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Ambrose, BK et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Zhu, SH et al. (2014) | 4 |
| Bahl, V et al. (2012) | 4 |
| Fiore, MC et al. (2014) | 4 |
| de Andrade, M et al. (2013a) | 4 |
| US Department of Health and Human Services (2012) | 4 |
| Hecht, SS et al. (2014) | 4 |
| Jensen, RP et al. (2015) | 4 |
| White, J et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Cheng, T (2014) | 4 |
| Pellegrino, R et al. (2012) | 4 |
| Uchiyama, S et al. (2013) | 4 |
| Biener, L and Hargraves, J (2015) | 4 |
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| Kalkhoran, S and Glantz, SA (2016) | 4 |
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| Schripp, T et al. (2013) | 4 |
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| Lee, S et al. (2013) | 4 |
| Ingebrethsen, BJ et al. (2012) | 4 |
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| Dutra, LM and Glantz, SA (2014) | 4 |
| Brown, J et al. (2014c) | 4 |
| Adkison, SE et al. (2013) | 4 |
| Benowitz, NL and Goniewicz, ML (2013b) | 4 |
| Regan, AK et al. (2013) | 4 |
| Tobacco and Other Smoking Products Act (1998) (QLD) | 4 |
| Visser, W et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Kreiss, K et al. (2002) | 4 |
| Harber, P et al. (2006) | 4 |
| Behar, R et al. (2014) | 4 |
| Tierney, PA et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Long, GA (2014) | 4 |
| Pisinger, C (2015) | 4 |
| Grana, R and Ling, PM (2014) | 4 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2014a) | 4 |
| Flouris, AD et al. (2013) | 4 |
| World Health Organization (2006) | 4 |
| Brown, J et al. (2014a) | 4 |
| Sutfin, EL et al. (2013) | 4 |
| West, R et al. (2014a) | 4 |
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| Singh, T et al. (2016b) | 4 |
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| Chatham-Stephens, K et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Kamboj, A et al. (2016) | 4 |
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| Sleiman, M et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Khlystov, A and Samburova, V (2016) | 4 |
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| Hess, CA et al. (2017) | 4 |
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| Pisinger, C and Døssing, M (2014) | 4 |
| International Agency for Research on Cancer (2012) | 4 |
| Mikheev, VB et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Unger, JB et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Hadwiger, ME et al. (2010) | 4 |
| Buettner-Schmidt, K et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Davis, B et al. (2015) | 4 |

# Model 2: 5:4

## Guideline docs grouping

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| GLdoc | Group |
| PHE 2016 | 6 |
| SGR 2016 | 6 |
| RCP 2018 | 6 |
| RACP 2018 | 7 |
| PHE 2018 | 7 |
| NICE 2018 | 7 |
| NHMRC 2017 | 7 |
| CRUK 2018 | 8 |
| PHE 2019 | 8 |
| AMA 2015 | 8 |
| CC AUS.2014 | 8 |
| FDA 2016 | 8 |
| APHA 2014 | 8 |
| WHO 2016 | 8 |
| WHO 2014 | 8 |
| PHE 2015 | 9 |

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| Reference | Group |
| Hiscock, R et al. (2012) | 1 |
| American Academy of Pediatrics (2015) | 1 |
| McNeill, A et al. (2018) | 1 |
| NHS Digital (2018) | 1 |
| European Parliament and the Council (2014) | 1 |
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| Zhu, SH et al. (2014) | 1 |
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| de Andrade, M et al. (2013a) | 1 |
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| Leigh, NJ et al. (2016) | 4 |
| McCabe, SE et al. (2017) | 4 |
| McRobbie, H et al. (2014a) | 4 |
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| Lerner, CA et al. (2015a) | 4 |
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| Williams, M et al. (2013) | 4 |
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| Biener, L and Hargraves, J (2015) | 4 |
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| Kalkhoran, S and Glantz, SA (2016) | 4 |
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| Lee, S et al. (2013) | 4 |
| Ingebrethsen, BJ et al. (2012) | 4 |
| Trtchounian, A et al. (2010) | 4 |
| Dutra, LM and Glantz, SA (2014) | 4 |
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| Adkison, SE et al. (2013) | 4 |
| Benowitz, NL and Goniewicz, ML (2013b) | 4 |
| Regan, AK et al. (2013) | 4 |
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| Kreiss, K et al. (2002) | 4 |
| Harber, P et al. (2006) | 4 |
| Behar, R et al. (2014) | 4 |
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| Long, GA (2014) | 4 |
| Pisinger, C (2015) | 4 |
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| Flouris, AD et al. (2013) | 4 |
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| Brown, J et al. (2014a) | 4 |
| Sutfin, EL et al. (2013) | 4 |
| West, R et al. (2014a) | 4 |
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| Vlachopoulos, C et al. (2016) | 5 |
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| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2016a) | 5 |
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| El Dib, R et al. (2017) | 5 |
| Zhu, SH et al. (2017) | 5 |
| Vardavas, CI et al. (2017) | 5 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2017) | 5 |
| Schweitzer, RJ et al. (2017) | 5 |
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| Gallus, S et al. (2014) | 5 |
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| Bohr, S et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Jablow, LM and Sexton, RJ (2015) | 5 |
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| Schroeder, MJ and Hoffman, AC (2014) | 5 |
| Fairchild, AL et al. (2014) | 5 |
| St Helen, G et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Offermann, FJ (2015) | 5 |
| Yang, L et al. (2014) | 5 |
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| Singh, T et al. (2016b) | 5 |
| Gualano, MR et al. (2015) | 5 |
| Chatham-Stephens, K et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Kamboj, A et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Rudy, SF and Durmowicz, EL (2016) | 5 |
| Sleiman, M et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Khlystov, A and Samburova, V (2016) | 5 |
| Geiss, O et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Kosmider, L et al. (2014) | 5 |
| Hess, CA et al. (2017) | 5 |
| Hutzler, C et al. (2014) | 5 |
| Pisinger, C and Døssing, M (2014) | 5 |
| International Agency for Research on Cancer (2012) | 5 |
| Mikheev, VB et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Unger, JB et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Hadwiger, ME et al. (2010) | 5 |
| Buettner-Schmidt, K et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Davis, B et al. (2015) | 5 |

# Model 3: 5:5

## Guideline docs grouping

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| --- | --- |
| GLdoc | Group |
| RACP 2018 | 6 |
| CRUK 2018 | 6 |
| NHMRC 2017 | 6 |
| AMA 2015 | 7 |
| CC AUS.2014 | 7 |
| FDA 2016 | 7 |
| APHA 2014 | 7 |
| PHE 2018 | 8 |
| PHE 2016 | 8 |
| NICE 2018 | 8 |
| PHE 2019 | 8 |
| WHO 2016 | 9 |
| WHO 2014 | 9 |
| SGR 2016 | 10 |
| RCP 2018 | 10 |
| PHE 2015 | 10 |

## Reference docs grouping

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Reference | Group |
| McNeill, A et al. (2018) | 1 |
| NHS Digital (2018) | 1 |
| McNeill, A et al. (2015a) | 1 |
| The Royal College of Physicians (2016) | 1 |
| Caponnetto, P et al. (2013a) | 1 |
| Bullen, CB et al. (2010) | 1 |
| Bauld, L et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Bauld, L et al. (2017) | 1 |
| Bauld, L et al. (2016a) | 1 |
| East, K et al. (2018) | 1 |
| Action on Smoking and Health (2017) | 1 |
| Shahab, L et al. (2017) | 1 |
| Beard, E et al. (2016) | 1 |
| Hartmann-Boyce, J et al. (2016) | 1 |
| Leigh, NJ et al. (2016) | 1 |
| McCabe, SE et al. (2017) | 1 |
| McRobbie, H et al. (2014b) | 1 |
| Liu, G et al. (2017) | 1 |
| Etter, JF and Eissenberg, T (2015) | 1 |
| Vlachopoulos, C et al. (2016) | 1 |
| US Department of Health and Human Services (2016) | 1 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2016a) | 1 |
| Li, J et al. (2015) | 1 |
| El Dib, R et al. (2017) | 1 |
| Zhu, SH et al. (2017) | 1 |
| Vardavas, CI et al. (2017) | 1 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2017) | 1 |
| Schweitzer, RJ et al. (2017) | 1 |
| Cravo, AS et al. (2016) | 1 |
| Martin, EM et al. (2016) | 1 |
| Hecht, SS et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Jensen, RP et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Biener, L and Hargraves, J (2015) | 1 |
| Brose, LS et al. (2015a) | 1 |
| Leventhal, AM et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Kalkhoran, S and Glantz, SA (2016) | 1 |
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| Singh, T et al. (2016b) | 1 |
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| Kamboj, A et al. (2016) | 1 |
| Rudy, SF and Durmowicz, EL (2016) | 1 |
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| Khlystov, A and Samburova, V (2016) | 1 |
| Geiss, O et al. (2016) | 1 |
| Kosmider, L et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Hess, CA et al. (2017) | 1 |
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| Kandel, ER and Kandel, DB (2014) | 2 |
| Richardson, A et al. (2014b) | 2 |
| Pepper, JK et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Tan, AS and Bigman, CA (2014) | 2 |
| Ambrose, BK et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Amrock, SM et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Harrell, PT et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Shawn, L and Nelson, LS (2013) | 2 |
| Cobb, NK et al. (2010) | 2 |
| Trehy, ML et al. (2011) | 2 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2013a) | 2 |
| Cameron, JM et al. (2014) | 2 |
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| Kavvalakis, MP et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Norton, KJ et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Vansickel, AR et al. (2012) | 2 |
| Vansickel, AR and Eissenberg, T (2013) | 2 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2013b) | 2 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2013c) | 2 |
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| Kim, HJ and Shin, HS (2013) | 2 |
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| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2015f) | 2 |
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| Marini, S et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Werley, MS et al. (2011) | 2 |
| Choi, H et al. (2010) | 2 |
| Anderson, RC et al. (1950) | 2 |
| Renne, RA et al. (1992) | 2 |
| Brown, CJ and Cheng, JM (2014) | 2 |
| Cobb, CO et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Japan Tobacco (2014) | 2 |
| Cummings, KM et al. (2002) | 2 |
| DiFranza, JR et al. (1991) | 2 |
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| Etter, JF (2014) | 2 |
| Etter, JF and Bullen, CB (2011a) | 2 |
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| Moore, GF et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Moore, GF et al. (2014) | 2 |
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| Stead, LF and Lancaster, T (2012) | 2 |
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| Douptcheva, N et al. (2013) | 2 |
| Sussan, TE et al. (2015) | 2 |
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| Palipudi, KM et al. (2015) | 2 |
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| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2014a) | 5 |
| Flouris, AD et al. (2013) | 5 |
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| Mikheev, VB et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Unger, JB et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Hadwiger, ME et al. (2010) | 5 |
| Buettner-Schmidt, K et al. (2016) | 5 |
| Davis, B et al. (2015) | 5 |

# Model 4: 5:6

## Guideline docs grouping

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| GLdoc | Group |
| NICE 2018 | 6 |
| CRUK 2018 | 6 |
| PHE 2019 | 6 |
| NHMRC 2017 | 6 |
| RACP 2018 | 7 |
| WHO 2016 | 7 |
| PHE 2018 | 8 |
| SGR 2016 | 9 |
| AMA 2015 | 10 |
| CC AUS.2014 | 10 |
| FDA 2016 | 10 |
| APHA 2014 | 10 |
| WHO 2014 | 10 |
| PHE 2016 | 11 |
| RCP 2018 | 11 |
| PHE 2015 | 11 |

## Reference docs grouping

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Reference | Group |
| Dawkins, L and Corcoran, O (2014) | 1 |
| Kandel, ER and Kandel, DB (2014) | 1 |
| Richardson, A et al. (2014b) | 1 |
| Pepper, JK et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Tan, AS and Bigman, CA (2014) | 1 |
| Ambrose, BK et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Amrock, SM et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Harrell, PT et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Shawn, L and Nelson, LS (2013) | 1 |
| Cobb, NK et al. (2010) | 1 |
| Trehy, ML et al. (2011) | 1 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2013a) | 1 |
| Cameron, JM et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Geiss, O et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Kavvalakis, MP et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Norton, KJ et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Vansickel, AR et al. (2012) | 1 |
| Vansickel, AR and Eissenberg, T (2013) | 1 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2013b) | 1 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2013c) | 1 |
| Czoli, CD et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Wills, TA et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Camenga, DR et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Doll, R et al. (2004) | 1 |
| International Agency for Research on Cancer (2011) | 1 |
| Bruin, JE et al. (2010) | 1 |
| Moore, D et al. (2009) | 1 |
| Eissenberg, T (2010) | 1 |
| Talih, S et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Spindle, TR et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Kim, HJ and Shin, HS (2013) | 1 |
| Wieslander, G et al. (2001) | 1 |
| Zhang, Y et al. (2013) | 1 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2015f) | 1 |
| Schraufnagel, DE et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Vardavas, CI et al. (2012) | 1 |
| Marini, S et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Werley, MS et al. (2011) | 1 |
| Choi, H et al. (2010) | 1 |
| Anderson, RC et al. (1950) | 1 |
| Renne, RA et al. (1992) | 1 |
| Brown, CJ and Cheng, JM (2014) | 1 |
| Cobb, CO et al. (2015) | 1 |
| Japan Tobacco (2014) | 1 |
| Cummings, KM et al. (2002) | 1 |
| DiFranza, JR et al. (1991) | 1 |
| US Food and Drug Administration (2011) | 1 |
| Britton, J and Bogdanovica, I (2014) | 1 |
| Mayer, B (2014) | 1 |
| Hajek, P et al. (2015a) | 1 |
| Nides, MA et al. (2014) | 1 |
| Vansickel, AR et al. (2010) | 1 |
| Yan, XS and D’Ruiz, C (2015) | 1 |
| Dockrell, M et al. (2013) | 1 |
| US Department of Health and Human Services (2006) | 1 |
| McNeill, A et al. (2018) | 2 |
| NHS Digital (2018) | 2 |
| European Parliament and the Council (2014) | 2 |
| Biener, L and Siegel, M (2000) | 2 |
| Cervellati, F et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Saffari, A et al. (2014) | 2 |
| World Health Organization (2003) | 2 |
| Hackshaw, L et al. (2010) | 2 |
| McNeill, A et al. (2015a) | 2 |
| The Royal College of Physicians (2016) | 2 |
| Caponnetto, P et al. (2013a) | 2 |
| Bullen, CB et al. (2010) | 2 |
| Bauld, L et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Bauld, L et al. (2017) | 2 |
| Bauld, L et al. (2016a) | 2 |
| East, K et al. (2018) | 2 |
| Action on Smoking and Health (2017) | 2 |
| Shahab, L et al. (2017) | 2 |
| Beard, E et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Hartmann-Boyce, J et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Leigh, NJ et al. (2016) | 2 |
| McCabe, SE et al. (2017) | 2 |
| Lerner, CA et al. (2015a) | 2 |
| Hess, IM et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Ballbè, M et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Kotz, D et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2014b) | 2 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2014b) | 2 |
| Hajek, P et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Williams, M et al. (2013) | 2 |
| NHS Digital (2017a) | 2 |
| McRobbie, H et al. (2014b) | 2 |
| Kong, G et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Etter, JF et al. (2013) | 2 |
| Vardavas, CI et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Coleman, BN et al. (2014) | 2 |
| US Department of Health and Human Services (2004) | 2 |
| Schroeder, MJ and Hoffman, AC (2014) | 2 |
| Fairchild, AL et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Moyses, C et al. (2014b) | 2 |
| Rose, JE et al. (2010a) | 2 |
| Wu, Q et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Kalkhoran, S and Glantz, SA (2015) | 2 |
| Kornfield, R et al. (2015) | 2 |
| de Andrade, M et al. (2013b) | 2 |
| Hecht, SS et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Jensen, RP et al. (2015) | 2 |
| White, J et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Cheng, T (2014) | 2 |
| Pellegrino, R et al. (2012) | 2 |
| Uchiyama, S et al. (2013) | 2 |
| Biener, L and Hargraves, J (2015) | 2 |
| Brose, LS et al. (2015a) | 2 |
| Leventhal, AM et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Visser, W et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Kreiss, K et al. (2002) | 2 |
| Harber, P et al. (2006) | 2 |
| Behar, R et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Tierney, PA et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Long, GA (2014) | 2 |
| World Health Organization (2016) | 2 |
| Singh, T et al. (2016b) | 2 |
| Gualano, MR et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Chatham-Stephens, K et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Kamboj, A et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Rudy, SF and Durmowicz, EL (2016) | 2 |
| Sleiman, M et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Khlystov, A and Samburova, V (2016) | 2 |
| Geiss, O et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Kosmider, L et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Hess, CA et al. (2017) | 2 |
| Hutzler, C et al. (2014) | 2 |
| Pisinger, C and Døssing, M (2014) | 2 |
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| Mikheev, VB et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Unger, JB et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Hadwiger, ME et al. (2010) | 2 |
| Buettner-Schmidt, K et al. (2016) | 2 |
| Davis, B et al. (2015) | 2 |
| Etter, JF (2014) | 3 |
| Etter, JF and Bullen, CB (2011a) | 3 |
| Nutt, DJ et al. (2014) | 3 |
| Moore, GF et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Moore, GF et al. (2014) | 3 |
| Bell, K and Keane, H (2014) | 3 |
| South London and Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust (2015) | 3 |
| Stead, LF and Lancaster, T (2012) | 3 |
| Goniewicz, ML and Lee, L (2014) | 3 |
| Westenberger, BJ (2009) | 3 |
| Rose, JE et al. (1999) | 3 |
| Choi, JH et al. (2003) | 3 |
| Dautzenberg, B et al. (2007) | 3 |
| Douptcheva, N et al. (2013) | 3 |
| Sussan, TE et al. (2015) | 3 |
| McCauley, L et al. (2012) | 3 |
| Institute for Global Tobacco Control (2015) | 3 |
| Palipudi, KM et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Arrazola, RA et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2015a) | 3 |
| Farsalinos, KE and Polosa, R (2014) | 3 |
| McNeill, A et al. (2014) | 3 |
| Niaura, RS et al. (2014) | 3 |
| Camenga, DR et al. (2014b) | 3 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2014c) | 3 |
| Yong, HH et al. (2014) | 3 |
| Lobb, B (2015) | 3 |
| Hitchman, S et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Health and Social Care Information Centre (2015a) | 3 |
| Action on Smoking and Health (2015b) | 3 |
| Russell, MA (1991) | 3 |
| Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency (2013a) | 3 |
| Adriaens, K et al. (2014) | 3 |
| O’Brien, B et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Polosa, R et al. (2014a) | 3 |
| Polosa, R et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Al-Delaimy, WK et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Pearson, JL et al. (2014) | 3 |
| Borderud, SP et al. (2014) | 3 |
| Eastwood, B et al. (2015a) | 3 |
| Gill, N et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Bartschat, S et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Bush, D and Goniewicz, ML (2015) | 3 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2015a) | 3 |
| Oncken, CA et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Polosa, R et al. (2014b) | 3 |
| Ordonez, JE et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Gravely, S et al. (2014) | 3 |
| Brose, LS et al. (2015b) | 3 |
| Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency (2015) | 3 |
| British Standards Institution (2015) | 3 |
| Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency (2010a) | 3 |
| Public Health England (2015b) | 3 |
| The Royal College of Physicians (2000) | 3 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2015b) | 3 |
| Murray, RP et al. (2009) | 3 |
| National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (2013c) | 3 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2015c) | 3 |
| Hammond, D et al. (2007) | 3 |
| Tackett, AP et al. (2015) | 3 |
| Liu, G et al. (2017) | 4 |
| Etter, JF and Eissenberg, T (2015) | 4 |
| Vlachopoulos, C et al. (2016) | 4 |
| US Department of Health and Human Services (2016) | 4 |
| Farsalinos, KE et al. (2016a) | 4 |
| Li, J et al. (2015) | 4 |
| El Dib, R et al. (2017) | 4 |
| Zhu, SH et al. (2017) | 4 |
| Vardavas, CI et al. (2017) | 4 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2017) | 4 |
| Schweitzer, RJ et al. (2017) | 4 |
| Cravo, AS et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Martin, EM et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Brown, J et al. (2014b) | 4 |
| Benowitz, NL and Burbank, AD (2016) | 4 |
| Ramôa, CP et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Dawkins, L et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Slotkin, TA (1998) | 4 |
| Slotkin, TA et al. (1995) | 4 |
| Bauld, L et al. (2016b) | 4 |
| Delnevo, CD et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Levy, DT et al. (2016b) | 4 |
| Choi, K and Forster, JL (2014a) | 4 |
| Gallus, S et al. (2014) | 4 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2013b) | 4 |
| Grana, R et al. (2014b) | 4 |
| Siegel, MB et al. (2011) | 4 |
| Sutfin, EL et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Bohr, S et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Jablow, LM and Sexton, RJ (2015) | 4 |
| Shastry, S and Langdorf, MI (2016) | 4 |
| St Helen, G et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Offermann, FJ (2015) | 4 |
| Yang, L et al. (2014) | 4 |
| US Fire Administration (2014) | 4 |
| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2014a) | 4 |
| Kim, AE et al. (2014) | 4 |
| Duke, JC et al. (2014) | 4 |
| Barrington-Trimis, JL et al. (2016a) | 4 |
| Yuan, M et al. (2015) | 4 |
| O’Connell, G et al. (2015a) | 4 |
| Wills, TA et al. (2016a) | 4 |
| Ganz, O et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Huang, J et al. (2014a) | 4 |
| Richardson, A et al. (2014a) | 4 |
| Huang, J et al. (2014b) | 4 |
| Chaloupka, FJ et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Ford, A et al. (2016) | 4 |
| Ambrose, BK et al. (2015) | 4 |
| Kalkhoran, S and Glantz, SA (2016) | 4 |
| Pisinger, C (2015) | 4 |
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| Hiscock, R et al. (2012) | 5 |
| American Academy of Pediatrics (2015) | 5 |
| Bunnell, RE et al. (2014) | 5 |
| Czogala, J et al. (2014) | 5 |
| Burstyn, I (2014) | 5 |
| Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency (2013c) | 5 |
| McRobbie, H et al. (2014a) | 5 |
| World Health Organization (2014a) | 5 |
| Grana, R et al. (2013) | 5 |
| US Department of Health and Human Services (2014) | 5 |
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| Cobb, NK et al. (2013) | 5 |
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| Borland, R et al. (2009) | 5 |
| Stead, LF et al. (2012) | 5 |
| Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids (2013) | 5 |
| British American Tobacco (2013) | 5 |
| Abrams, D et al. (2014b) | 5 |
| World Health Organization (2005) | 5 |
| Trtchounian, A and Talbot, P (2011) | 5 |
| Ayers, JW et al. (2011) | 5 |
| Grana, R et al. (2011) | 5 |
| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2013a) | 5 |
| Hodge, JG et al. (2013) | 5 |
| King, BA et al. (2013) | 5 |
| Sottera Inc. v. Food and Drug Administration (2010) | 5 |
| US Department of Health and Human Services (1988) | 5 |
| US Food and Drug Administration (2016a) | 5 |
| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2014c) | 5 |
| Fuoco, FC et al. (2014) | 5 |
| Richtel, M (2014c) | 5 |
| Zhu, SH et al. (2014) | 5 |
| Bahl, V et al. (2012) | 5 |
| Fiore, MC et al. (2014) | 5 |
| de Andrade, M et al. (2013a) | 5 |
| US Department of Health and Human Services (2012) | 5 |
| Grana, R et al. (2014a) | 5 |
| Schripp, T et al. (2013) | 5 |
| Schober, W et al. (2014) | 5 |
| Bullen, CB et al. (2013) | 5 |
| Lee, S et al. (2013) | 5 |
| Ingebrethsen, BJ et al. (2012) | 5 |
| Trtchounian, A et al. (2010) | 5 |
| Dutra, LM and Glantz, SA (2014) | 5 |
| Brown, J et al. (2014c) | 5 |
| Adkison, SE et al. (2013) | 5 |
| Benowitz, NL and Goniewicz, ML (2013b) | 5 |
| Regan, AK et al. (2013) | 5 |
| Tobacco and Other Smoking Products Act (1998) (QLD) | 5 |
| Goniewicz, ML et al. (2014a) | 5 |
| Flouris, AD et al. (2013) | 5 |
| World Health Organization (2006) | 5 |
| Brown, J et al. (2014a) | 5 |
| Sutfin, EL et al. (2013) | 5 |
| West, R et al. (2014a) | 5 |