Table outputs for paper

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# Table 1 — Socio-demographic characteristics of sexually active participants aged 18-44 years, described as female at birth who reported sex with a man in the past year

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | 18-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-44 | All ages |
| Total |
|  | Age distribution (% (95% CI)) | 16.7 (15.3, 18.1) | 25.3 (23.7, 27.1) | 21.3 (19.7, 22.9) | 36.7 (34.9, 38.6) | 100.0% |
|  | Denominators (weighted, unweighted) | 213, 265 | 324, 397 | 272, 320 | 470, 506 | 1279, 1488 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnicity |
|  | White | 79.0 (72.9, 84.0) | 86.0 (81.8, 89.4) | 86.4 (81.8, 90.0) | 90.8 (87.8, 93.1) | 86.7% (84.7, 88.5) |
|  | Black or Black African or Black Caribbean or Black British | 9.4 (6.1, 14.3) | 5.4 (3.4, 8.5) | 1.6 (0.6, 4.1) | 0.8 (0.3, 2.2) | 3.6% (2.7, 4.7) |
|  | Asian or Asian British | 8.0 (5.0, 12.5) | 4.2 (2.5, 7.1) | 7.7 (5.1, 11.6) | 6.0 (4.2, 8.6) | 6.2% (5.0, 7.7) |
|  | Mixed or multiple or other ethnic groups | 3.6 (1.8, 7.2) | 4.4 (2.6, 7.2) | 4.2 (2.4, 7.4) | 2.4 (1.3, 4.2) | 3.5% (2.6, 4.6) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-described sexual identity |
|  | Heterosexual or Straight | 92.4 (88.0, 95.3) | 96.1 (93.3, 97.7) | 97.7 (95.0, 98.9) | 98.5 (96.9, 99.3) | 96.7% (95.5, 97.5) |
|  | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Other | 7.6 (4.7, 12.0) | 3.9 (2.3, 6.7) | 2.3 (1.1, 5.0) | 1.5 (0.7, 3.1) | 3.3% (2.5, 4.5) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Grade |
|  | A Upper middle class/ B Middle class | 17.6 (13.0, 23.3) | 29.8 (25.1, 35.0) | 23.7 (19.0, 29.2) | 19.6 (16.2, 23.4) | 22.7% (20.5, 25.1) |
|  | C1 Lower middle class/C2 Skilled working class | 39.3 (32.9, 46.0) | 49.1 (43.7, 54.6) | 50.3 (44.3, 56.2) | 61.4 (56.9, 65.7) | 52.3% (49.5, 55.0) |
|  | D Working class/ E Lower level of subsistence | 43.1 (36.6, 49.9) | 21.1 (16.9, 25.9) | 26.0 (21.1, 31.6) | 19.0 (15.7, 22.8) | 25.0% (22.7, 27.4) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education level |
|  | Degree | 28.3 (22.6, 34.7) | 58.5 (53.1, 63.8) | 59.0 (53.1, 64.7) | 54.8 (50.2, 59.2) | 52.2% (49.5, 55.0) |
|  | Below degree | 65.1 (58.5, 71.3) | 36.7 (31.6, 42.1) | 37.2 (31.6, 43.1) | 43.4 (39.0, 47.9) | 44.0% (41.3, 46.8) |
|  | No qualifications | 6.6 (3.9, 10.9) | 4.7 (2.9, 7.7) | 3.8 (2.1, 6.8) | 1.8 (0.9, 3.5) | 3.8% (2.8, 4.9) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living together - relationship but not living together - Single |
|  | Single | 17.9 (13.3, 23.7) | 9.5 (6.8, 13.3) | 9.6 (6.6, 13.7) | 6.7 (4.8, 9.4) | 9.9% (8.4, 11.7) |
|  | Casual, new, >1, at end or other | 18.5 (13.8, 24.3) | 7.7 (5.3, 11.2) | 4.2 (2.4, 7.4) | 3.8 (2.4, 6.0) | 7.3% (6.0, 8.9) |
|  | Married/steady NOT living together | 29.2 (23.5, 35.7) | 11.7 (8.6, 15.7) | 7.7 (5.1, 11.6) | 7.3 (5.3, 10.0) | 12.1% (10.4, 14.0) |
|  | Married/steady and living together | 34.4 (28.3, 41.0) | 71.0 (65.8, 75.7) | 78.5 (73.2, 83.0) | 82.2 (78.4, 85.4) | 70.6% (68.0, 73.0) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Been furloughed under the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme |
|  | No | 82.8 (77.0, 87.3) | 85.5 (81.2, 88.9) | 81.0 (75.9, 85.3) | 83.1 (79.4, 86.2) | 83.2% (81.0, 85.2) |
|  | Yes | 17.2 (12.7, 23.0) | 14.5 (11.1, 18.8) | 19.0 (14.7, 24.1) | 16.9 (13.8, 20.6) | 16.8% (14.8, 19.0) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Became unemployed |
|  | No | 86.2 (80.8, 90.3) | 92.4 (89.0, 94.9) | 91.9 (88.0, 94.6) | 91.9 (89.0, 94.1) | 91.1% (89.4, 92.5) |
|  | Yes | 13.8 (9.7, 19.2) | 7.6 (5.1, 11.0) | 8.1 (5.4, 12.0) | 8.1 (5.9, 11.0) | 8.9% (7.5, 10.6) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of days drinking |
|  | 0 days | 38.0 (31.7, 44.7) | 40.1 (34.9, 45.5) | 46.0 (40.2, 52.0) | 45.7 (41.2, 50.2) | 43.0% (40.3, 45.8) |
|  | 1-2 days | 41.0 (34.6, 47.8) | 40.9 (35.6, 46.4) | 39.5 (33.9, 45.5) | 35.3 (31.1, 39.7) | 38.6% (35.9, 41.3) |
|  | 3-4 days | 17.3 (12.8, 23.0) | 13.1 (9.8, 17.3) | 9.5 (6.5, 13.7) | 11.3 (8.7, 14.5) | 12.4% (10.7, 14.3) |
|  | 5-7 days | 3.7 (1.8, 7.2) | 5.9 (3.8, 9.1) | 4.9 (2.9, 8.2) | 7.8 (5.7, 10.6) | 6.0% (4.8, 7.5) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drinking habits compared to pre Covid-19 outbreak |
|  | Less these days | 36.9 (30.6, 43.6) | 30.9 (26.1, 36.2) | 28.8 (23.7, 34.6) | 25.8 (22.0, 30.0) | 29.6% (27.1, 32.2) |
|  | About the same | 40.7 (34.2, 47.4) | 51.6 (46.1, 57.1) | 57.2 (51.1, 63.0) | 56.9 (52.4, 61.4) | 52.9% (50.1, 55.6) |
|  | More these days | 22.4 (17.3, 28.6) | 17.5 (13.7, 22.0) | 14.0 (10.3, 18.7) | 17.3 (14.1, 21.0) | 17.5% (15.5, 19.7) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current smoker |
|  | No | 75.9 (69.7, 81.2) | 73.4 (68.3, 77.9) | 79.8 (74.6, 84.2) | 82.3 (78.5, 85.5) | 78.5% (76.1, 80.6) |
|  | Yes | 24.1 (18.8, 30.3) | 26.6 (22.1, 31.7) | 20.2 (15.8, 25.4) | 17.7 (14.5, 21.5) | 21.5% (19.4, 23.9) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of depression (PHQ2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of depression (0-2) | 47.8 (41.0, 54.6) | 63.1 (57.6, 68.2) | 67.2 (61.3, 72.5) | 74.6 (70.4, 78.3) | 65.7% (63.1, 68.3) |
|  | Symptoms of depression (3-6) | 52.2 (45.4, 59.0) | 36.9 (31.8, 42.4) | 32.8 (27.5, 38.7) | 25.4 (21.7, 29.6) | 34.3% (31.7, 36.9) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of anxiety (GAD2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of anxiety (0-2) | 46.4 (39.7, 53.3) | 58.3 (52.8, 63.5) | 63.7 (57.8, 69.2) | 69.4 (65.0, 73.4) | 61.6% (58.9, 64.2) |
|  | Symptoms of anxiety (3-6) | 53.6 (46.7, 60.3) | 41.7 (36.5, 47.2) | 36.3 (30.8, 42.2) | 30.6 (26.6, 35.0) | 38.4% (35.8, 41.1) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Table 2 — Contraception used in the year since the start of the first UK lockdown by participants aged 18-44 years who were sexually active and were not pregnant, not trying to get pregnant or not unable to get pregnant

|  |
| --- |
| Usual contraception used during Covid (% (95%CI)) |
|  |  | No method used | Less effective method | More effective method | Denominators (weighted, unweighted) |
|  |
|  | Total | 12.8 (10.9, 15.0) | 33.1 (30.3, 36.1) | 54.1 (51.0, 57.1) | 999, 1169 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age |
|  | 18-24 | 12.2 (8.2, 17.8) | 42.0 (35.1, 49.3) | 45.7 (38.7, 53.0) | 185, 230 |
|  | 25-29 | 14.9 (11.0, 19.8) | 28.7 (23.4, 34.6) | 56.5 (50.3, 62.4) | 255, 315 |
|  | 30-34 | 12.4 (8.6, 17.6) | 33.1 (27.1, 39.8) | 54.5 (47.7, 61.1) | 212, 252 |
|  | 35-44 | 11.8 (8.8, 15.7) | 31.7 (27.0, 36.8) | 56.5 (51.2, 61.6) | 346, 372 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.10 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnicity |
|  | White | 11.9 (9.9, 14.3) | 30.0 (27.0, 33.1) | 58.1 (54.7, 61.3) | 863, 1040 |
|  | Black or Black African or Black Caribbean or Black British | 30.2 (17.0, 47.6) | 42.2 (26.8, 59.3) | 27.6 (15.1, 45.0) | 35, 27 |
|  | Asian or Asian British | 19.0 (10.5, 32.0) | 55.1 (41.5, 68.0) | 25.9 (15.8, 39.4) | 54, 49 |
|  | Mixed or multiple or other ethnic groups | 10.7 (3.9, 26.2) | 61.8 (44.7, 76.4) | 27.5 (15.2, 44.7) | 36, 47 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p<0.0001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-described sexual identity |
|  | Heterosexual or Straight | 13.0 (11.0, 15.2) | 33.3 (30.4, 36.3) | 53.8 (50.6, 56.9) | 952, 1035 |
|  | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Other | 10.2 (3.5, 26.6) | 29.1 (16.0, 47.1) | 60.6 (42.9, 76.0) | 34, 123 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.40 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Grade |
|  | A Upper middle class/ B Middle class | 11.7 (8.1, 16.5) | 38.1 (32.1, 44.6) | 50.2 (43.8, 56.6) | 233, 292 |
|  | C1 Lower middle class/C2 Skilled working class | 10.4 (8.1, 13.3) | 28.7 (25.0, 32.8) | 60.9 (56.6, 65.0) | 526, 582 |
|  | D Working class/ E Lower level of subsistence | 19.2 (14.7, 24.7) | 37.9 (32.0, 44.3) | 42.9 (36.7, 49.2) | 240, 295 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p<0.0001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education level |
|  | Degree | 9.0 (6.8, 11.8) | 36.2 (32.2, 40.5) | 54.8 (50.4, 59.0) | 519, 609 |
|  | Below degree | 15.3 (12.3, 19.0) | 30.1 (26.0, 34.6) | 54.5 (49.9, 59.1) | 445, 520 |
|  | No qualifications | 37.4 (22.7, 54.9) | 25.3 (13.3, 42.7) | 37.4 (22.6, 54.9) | 35, 40 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p<0.0001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living together - relationship but not living together - Single |
|  | Single | 13.0 (7.8, 20.8) | 31.3 (23.2, 40.7) | 55.7 (46.2, 64.8) | 109, 131 |
|  | Casual, new, >1, at end or other | 10.0 (5.0, 19.0) | 42.3 (31.8, 53.5) | 47.7 (36.8, 58.7) | 80, 92 |
|  | Married/steady NOT living together | 10.7 (6.4, 17.3) | 33.6 (25.9, 42.2) | 55.8 (47.1, 64.1) | 131, 164 |
|  | Married/steady and living together | 13.5 (11.2, 16.3) | 32.2 (28.8, 35.8) | 54.3 (50.5, 58.0) | 678, 781 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.64 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Been furloughed under the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme |
|  | No | 13.0 (10.9, 15.5) | 33.3 (30.2, 36.6) | 53.7 (50.2, 57.1) | 822, 962 |
|  | Yes | 11.8 (7.8, 17.7) | 33.0 (26.3, 40.5) | 55.2 (47.6, 62.5) | 169, 200 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.90 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Became unemployed |
|  | No | 12.8 (10.8, 15.2) | 32.4 (29.4, 35.6) | 54.8 (51.5, 58.0) | 891, 1040 |
|  | Yes | 12.8 (7.5, 20.9) | 40.8 (31.6, 50.8) | 46.4 (36.8, 56.3) | 101, 122 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.20 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of days drinking |
|  | 0 days | 15.1 (11.9, 18.9) | 31.6 (27.3, 36.3) | 53.3 (48.4, 58.1) | 409, 474 |
|  | 1-2 days | 10.6 (7.9, 14.0) | 32.4 (28.0, 37.2) | 57.0 (52.1, 61.8) | 396, 468 |
|  | 3-4 days | 10.1 (6.0, 16.7) | 41.0 (32.8, 49.7) | 48.8 (40.3, 57.5) | 130, 149 |
|  | 5-7 days | 16.2 (8.8, 27.8) | 32.3 (21.7, 45.1) | 51.5 (39.0, 63.8) | 62, 76 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.18 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drinking habits compared to pre Covid-19 outbreak |
|  | Less these days | 13.1 (9.7, 17.5) | 32.9 (27.8, 38.5) | 54.0 (48.3, 59.6) | 298, 360 |
|  | About the same | 13.0 (10.4, 16.2) | 32.2 (28.3, 36.4) | 54.8 (50.4, 59.0) | 510, 589 |
|  | More these days | 9.6 (6.0, 14.9) | 34.4 (27.7, 41.8) | 56.0 (48.6, 63.2) | 176, 205 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.79 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current smoker |
|  | No | 11.2 (9.1, 13.6) | 33.3 (30.0, 36.7) | 55.6 (52.0, 59.0) | 774, 906 |
|  | Yes | 18.6 (14.0, 24.3) | 32.4 (26.5, 38.8) | 49.0 (42.4, 55.6) | 222, 261 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.011 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of depression (PHQ2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of depression (0-2) | 10.2 (8.1, 12.8) | 33.3 (29.7, 37.0) | 56.5 (52.6, 60.3) | 642, 745 |
|  | Symptoms of depression (3-6) | 17.9 (14.2, 22.4) | 33.3 (28.5, 38.4) | 48.8 (43.5, 54.1) | 346, 413 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.0016 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of anxiety (GAD2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of anxiety (0-2) | 10.4 (8.2, 13.1) | 33.2 (29.6, 37.1) | 56.4 (52.4, 60.3) | 607, 697 |
|  | Symptoms of anxiety (3-6) | 16.7 (13.3, 20.8) | 32.5 (28.0, 37.3) | 50.8 (45.8, 55.8) | 384, 465 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.013 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Table 3 — Whether users of ‘more effective’ contraceptives pre-lockdown switched from usual contraception method pre-Covid, among participants who were not pregnant, not trying to get pregnant and not unable to get pregnant

|  |
| --- |
| Used more effective methods in the year before first lockdown and stopped or switched method (% (95%CI)) |
|  |  | Did not switch or stop usual method | Switched - more effective pre/post | Switched from more effective usual method to less effective | Stopped using contraceptives | Denominators (weighted, unweighted) |
|  |
|  | Total | 82.8 (79.3, 85.8) | 10.2 (7.9, 13.1) | 3.2 (2.0, 5.1) | 3.8 (2.5, 5.9) | 521, 631 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age |
|  | 18-24 | 74.6 (63.5, 83.3) | 16.0 (9.3, 26.2) | 7.7 (3.4, 16.5) | 1.6 (0.3, 9.1) | 76, 102 |
|  | 25-29 | 80.9 (73.6, 86.5) | 9.2 (5.4, 15.1) | 3.9 (1.7, 8.6) | 6.1 (3.2, 11.4) | 146, 189 |
|  | 30-34 | 81.5 (73.0, 87.7) | 12.5 (7.5, 20.2) | 2.9 (1.0, 8.4) | 3.1 (1.1, 8.6) | 111, 133 |
|  | 35-44 | 88.3 (82.8, 92.2) | 7.3 (4.3, 12.1) | 1.0 (0.2, 4.1) | 3.4 (1.5, 7.2) | 187, 207 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.018 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnicity |
|  | White | 84.5 (80.9, 87.5) | 9.0 (6.7, 11.9) | 2.8 (1.7, 4.8) | 3.7 (2.3, 5.8) | 481, 590 |
|  | Black or Black African or Black Caribbean or Black British | 60.7 (28.9, 85.4) | 29.6 (9.2, 63.7) |  | 9.7 (1.2, 49.3) | 11, 9 |
|  | Asian or Asian British | 68.3 (40.1, 87.4) | 15.1 (3.8, 44.9) | 9.5 (1.6, 40.2) | 7.1 (0.9, 38.9) | 15, 16 |
|  | Mixed or multiple or other ethnic groups | 56.6 (23.8, 84.5) | 27.7 (7.3, 65.2) | 15.6 (2.6, 56.6) |  | 10, 14 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.025 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-described sexual identity |
|  | Heterosexual or Straight | 83.3 (79.8, 86.4) | 9.8 (7.5, 12.7) | 3.1 (1.9, 5.1) | 3.8 (2.4, 5.9) | 493, 550 |
|  | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Other | 66.5 (43.0, 84.0) | 21.0 (7.9, 45.0) | 6.1 (1.0, 30.6) | 6.3 (1.0, 30.7) | 21, 75 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.017 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Grade |
|  | A Upper middle class/ B Middle class | 77.9 (69.5, 84.5) | 13.3 (8.3, 20.7) | 5.5 (2.6, 11.3) | 3.3 (1.2, 8.6) | 121, 158 |
|  | C1 Lower middle class/C2 Skilled working class | 84.3 (79.8, 88.0) | 8.9 (6.2, 12.7) | 2.1 (1.0, 4.5) | 4.7 (2.8, 7.7) | 306, 348 |
|  | D Working class/ E Lower level of subsistence | 84.0 (75.0, 90.2) | 10.5 (5.7, 18.7) | 3.8 (1.4, 10.4) | 1.6 (0.3, 7.7) | 94, 125 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.19 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education level |
|  | Degree | 84.0 (79.2, 87.9) | 9.0 (6.1, 13.1) | 3.2 (1.6, 6.1) | 3.8 (2.1, 6.9) | 272, 331 |
|  | Below degree | 81.7 (76.3, 86.1) | 11.1 (7.7, 15.8) | 3.4 (1.7, 6.6) | 3.8 (2.0, 7.1) | 238, 288 |
|  | No qualifications | 73.6 (36.5, 93.1) | 21.9 (5.0, 60.1) |  | 4.5 (0.2, 57.5) | 10, 12 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.79 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living together - relationship but not living together - Single |
|  | Single | 77.1 (64.8, 86.0) | 12.6 (6.3, 23.6) | 4.8 (1.5, 14.2) | 5.4 (1.8, 14.9) | 62, 75 |
|  | Casual, new, >1, at end or other | 84.0 (66.8, 93.2) | 7.7 (2.2, 23.7) | 8.3 (2.5, 24.4) |  | 34, 43 |
|  | Married/steady NOT living together | 78.3 (67.2, 86.4) | 13.1 (7.0, 23.1) | 6.1 (2.4, 14.7) | 2.5 (0.6, 10.3) | 73, 92 |
|  | Married/steady and living together | 84.6 (80.4, 88.0) | 9.4 (6.8, 13.0) | 1.8 (0.8, 3.9) | 4.2 (2.5, 6.8) | 352, 421 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Been furloughed under the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme |
|  | No | 82.0 (78.0, 85.4) | 11.4 (8.7, 14.8) | 3.5 (2.1, 5.8) | 3.1 (1.8, 5.3) | 420, 511 |
|  | Yes | 85.7 (77.1, 91.4) | 5.6 (2.4, 12.5) | 1.7 (0.3, 7.6) | 7.0 (3.3, 14.3) | 97, 117 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.042 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Became unemployed |
|  | No | 83.5 (79.8, 86.5) | 9.7 (7.4, 12.7) | 3.2 (2.0, 5.3) | 3.6 (2.2, 5.7) | 476, 573 |
|  | Yes | 73.8 (57.9, 85.3) | 16.9 (8.0, 32.1) | 2.3 (0.3, 16.3) | 6.9 (2.1, 20.6) | 41, 55 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.21 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of days drinking |
|  | 0 days | 80.9 (75.0, 85.7) | 10.0 (6.6, 14.9) | 3.7 (1.8, 7.3) | 5.4 (3.0, 9.4) | 212, 250 |
|  | 1-2 days | 83.4 (77.8, 87.8) | 11.3 (7.7, 16.3) | 2.4 (1.0, 5.6) | 2.8 (1.3, 6.2) | 216, 264 |
|  | 3-4 days | 84.5 (72.9, 91.7) | 9.6 (4.3, 20.2) | 4.3 (1.3, 13.7) | 1.5 (0.2, 11.1) | 61, 74 |
|  | 5-7 days | 86.3 (68.0, 95.0) | 5.8 (1.2, 23.4) | 3.2 (0.4, 21.8) | 4.6 (0.8, 22.4) | 30, 41 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.78 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drinking habits compared to pre Covid-19 outbreak |
|  | Less these days | 81.2 (74.1, 86.6) | 11.7 (7.4, 17.9) | 4.7 (2.3, 9.5) | 2.4 (0.9, 6.6) | 153, 195 |
|  | About the same | 83.7 (78.9, 87.7) | 9.0 (6.1, 13.1) | 2.2 (1.0, 4.9) | 5.0 (2.9, 8.3) | 272, 326 |
|  | More these days | 82.4 (73.2, 88.9) | 11.4 (6.3, 19.7) | 3.5 (1.2, 10.0) | 2.7 (0.8, 8.9) | 94, 109 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.47 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current smoker |
|  | No | 83.5 (79.6, 86.8) | 9.9 (7.4, 13.2) | 2.8 (1.6, 4.9) | 3.7 (2.3, 6.1) | 410, 500 |
|  | Yes | 79.7 (71.0, 86.3) | 11.4 (6.6, 18.9) | 4.8 (2.0, 10.8) | 4.2 (1.7, 10.1) | 110, 130 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.65 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of depression (PHQ2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of depression (0-2) | 86.0 (82.0, 89.3) | 7.6 (5.2, 10.9) | 2.4 (1.2, 4.6) | 4.0 (2.4, 6.7) | 348, 421 |
|  | Symptoms of depression (3-6) | 76.5 (69.4, 82.3) | 14.9 (10.2, 21.2) | 5.1 (2.6, 9.7) | 3.6 (1.6, 7.8) | 166, 203 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.012 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of anxiety (GAD2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of anxiety (0-2) | 83.0 (78.5, 86.7) | 10.2 (7.4, 14.0) | 2.8 (1.5, 5.3) | 3.9 (2.3, 6.7) | 326, 387 |
|  | Symptoms of anxiety (3-6) | 82.5 (76.4, 87.3) | 10.3 (6.7, 15.5) | 3.5 (1.7, 7.4) | 3.7 (1.7, 7.5) | 191, 241 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  | p=0.96 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Table 4 — Percentage of sexually active participants aged 18-44 years participants who had a pregnancy in the last year and differences in ‘plannedness’ of pregnancies

|  |
| --- |
| Were pregnant in the last year and proportion of pregnancies which were unplanned (% (95%CI)), mean and adjusted differences in LMUP score (difference (CI)) |
|  |  | Pregnancy in last year % (CI) | Of which unplanned % (CI) | Mean LMUP Score (SD) | Age-adjusted difference in mean LMUP score (CI) | Denominator (weighted, unweighted) |
| Total |
|  | Total | 13.6 (11.9, 15.6) | 6.6 (3.9, 11.1) | 9.2 (3.0) | - | 1280, 1488 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age |
|  | 18-24 | 11.8 (8.1, 16.9) | 22.8 (10.5, 42.7) | 6.6 (3.3) | - | 213, 265 |
|  | 25-29 | 16.3 (12.6, 20.7) | 6.0 (2.1, 15.8) | 9.5 (2.9) | 2.90 (1.40, 4.41) | 324, 397 |
|  | 30-34 | 16.6 (12.6, 21.5) | 0 | 10.3 (1.9) | 3.67 (2.27, 5.07) | 272, 320 |
|  | 35-44 | 10.9 (8.4, 14.0) | 5.1 (1.6, 15.1) | 9.3 (3.1) | 2.70 (1.16, 4.23) | 470, 506 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p<0.0001 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnicity |
|  | White | 12.2 (10.4, 14.3) | 6.6 (3.7, 11.6) | 9.3 (3.1) | - | 1098, 1316 |
|  | Black or Black African or Black Caribbean or Black British | 24.5 (13.9, 39.4) | 13.6 (1.4, 62.9) | 8.3 (3.0) | 0.21 (-﻿1.82, 2.25) | 45, 35 |
|  | Asian or Asian British | 23.4 (15.3, 34.1) | 0 | 9.6 (1.9) | 0.09 (-﻿0.99, 1.17) | 79, 70 |
|  | Mixed or multiple or other ethnic groups | 17.5 (8.7, 32.0) | 15.0 (1.8, 63.4) | 8.1 (3.7) | -1.34 (-﻿3.22, 0.54) | 44, 57 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.55 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-described sexual identity |
|  | Heterosexual or Straight | 13.9 (12.1, 16.0) | 6.6 (3.8, 11.2) | 9.3 (3.0) | - | 1224, 1325 |
|  | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Other | 6.7 (2.0, 20.1) | 9.7 (1.1, 50.3) | 6.2 (3.0) | -2.51 (-﻿3.99, -﻿1.02) | 42, 151 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.0011 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Grade |
|  | A Upper middle class/ B Middle class | 16.4 (12.6, 21.1) | 2.8 (0.6, 12.1) | 10.1 (2.4) | - | 291, 370 |
|  | C1 Lower middle class/C2 Skilled working class | 12.0 (9.7, 14.6) | 5.1 (2.0, 12.4) | 9.2 (3.0) | -0.81 (-﻿1.69, 0.08) | 669, 730 |
|  | D Working class/ E Lower level of subsistence | 14.6 (11.1, 18.9) | 13.1 (6.2, 25.6) | 8.2 (3.3) | -1.36 (-﻿2.49, -﻿0.22) | 320, 388 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.043 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education level |
|  | Degree | 14.3 (11.9, 17.2) | 3.0 (1.0, 8.7) | 9.7 (2.6) | - | 668, 771 |
|  | Below degree | 12.7 (10.2, 15.7) | 10.8 (5.6, 19.8) | 8.6 (3.4) | -0.73 (-﻿1.61, 0.15) | 563, 661 |
|  | No qualifications | 14.9 (7.2, 28.3) | 12.3 (1.2, 62.7) | 8.9 (3.2) | -0.57 (-﻿3.14, 2.01) | 48, 56 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.25 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living together - relationship but not living together - Single |
|  | Single | 3.0 (1.1, 8.0) | 74.6 (10.8, 98.6) | 2.7 (1.3) | - | 127, 151 |
|  | Casual, new, >1, at end or other | 5.4 (2.3, 12.4) | 31.9 (7.6, 73.0) | 6.9 (3.9) | 3.50 (-﻿0.32, 7.31) | 94, 108 |
|  | Married/steady NOT living together | 7.3 (4.1, 12.7) | 10.0 (1.4, 47.5) | 8.0 (3.2) | 4.46 (2.37, 6.55) | 155, 193 |
|  | Married/steady and living together | 17.1 (14.8, 19.7) | 3.9 (1.8, 8.0) | 9.5 (2.8) | 5.31 (3.59, 7.02) | 903, 1035 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p<0.0001 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Been furloughed under the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme |
|  | No | 13.9 (12.0, 16.1) | 6.7 (3.7, 11.7) | 9.2 (3.0) | - | 1055, 1225 |
|  | Yes | 12.2 (8.4, 17.3) | 6.8 (1.7, 23.8) | 9.4 (3.1) | 0.76 (-﻿0.36, 1.88) | 213, 251 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.18 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Became unemployed |
|  | No | 13.7 (11.9, 15.9) | 6.5 (3.7, 11.2) | 9.3 (3.0) | - | 1156, 1338 |
|  | Yes | 12.5 (7.5, 20.0) | 8.8 (1.5, 38.5) | 7.8 (3.0) | -1.37 (-﻿2.98, 0.25) | 113, 138 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.097 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of days drinking |
|  | 0 days | 20.5 (17.3, 24.1) | 5.3 (2.5, 10.9) | 9.4 (3.0) | - | 550, 635 |
|  | 1-2 days | 8.3 (6.2, 11.1) | 9.8 (3.8, 22.7) | 8.8 (3.3) | -0.51 (-﻿1.58, 0.55) | 493, 575 |
|  | 3-4 days | 9.2 (5.6, 14.8) | 10.5 (2.2, 38.3) | 9.0 (3.0) | -0.31 (-﻿1.58, 0.97) | 158, 182 |
|  | 5-7 days | 8.0 (3.6, 16.7) | 0 | 9.3 (2.8) | -0.35 (-﻿2.40, 1.71) | 77, 94 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.79 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drinking habits compared to pre Covid-19 outbreak |
|  | Less these days | 16.4 (13.0, 20.6) | 8.6 (4.0, 17.3) | 9.5 (3.2) | - | 373, 449 |
|  | About the same | 13.5 (11.1, 16.3) | 4.6 (1.8, 11.2) | 9.2 (2.9) | -0.13 (-﻿1.04, 0.77) | 667, 765 |
|  | More these days | 8.1 (5.2, 12.6) | 12.0 (3.0, 37.4) | 7.6 (3.2) | -1.34 (-﻿2.85, 0.17) | 221, 255 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.20 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current smoker |
|  | No | 14.3 (12.3, 16.6) | 5.7 (3.0, 10.5) | 9.4 (3.0) | - | 1002, 1162 |
|  | Yes | 10.7 (7.6, 15.0) | 11.5 (4.2, 27.5) | 8.0 (3.1) | -1.10 (-﻿2.16, -﻿0.04) | 275, 324 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.042 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of depression (PHQ2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of depression (0-2) | 15.1 (12.8, 17.7) | 5.3 (2.6, 10.5) | 9.5 (2.8) | - | 832, 955 |
|  | Symptoms of depression (3-6) | 10.8 (8.2, 14.1) | 10.4 (4.5, 22.3) | 8.3 (3.4) | -0.90 (-﻿1.88, 0.07) | 434, 518 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.070 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of anxiety (GAD2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of anxiety (0-2) | 15.2 (12.8, 17.8) | 5.3 (2.6, 10.8) | 9.5 (2.9) | - | 783, 887 |
|  | Symptoms of anxiety (3-6) | 11.4 (8.9, 14.6) | 9.3 (4.3, 19.2) | 8.6 (3.3) | -0.70 (-﻿1.60, 0.19) | 488, 593 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.12 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accessing contraceptive services and outcomes |
|  | Did not try to access contraceptive services | 14.5 (12.4, 17.0) | 5.9 (3.1, 11.0) | 9.4 (3.0) | - | 916, 1047 |
|  | Accessed services successfully | 11.0 (7.9, 15.0) | 11.0 (4.2, 26.1) | 8.3 (3.3) | -0.69 (-﻿1.72, 0.34) | 304, 367 |
|  | Faced difficulty accessing services but was able to access in the end | 15.6 (7.0, 31.1) | 0 | 10.2 (1.5) | 1.11 (-﻿0.33, 2.54) | 39, 50 |
|  | Unable to access contraceptive services | 9.5 (2.2, 33.3) | 0 | 10.5 (0.7) | 0.11 (-﻿0.79, 1.00) | 21, 24 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.18 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Needed condoms but couldn't get hold of them |
|  | No | 13.2 (11.4, 15.2) | 6.0 (3.3, 10.6) | 9.4 (3.0) | - | 1188, 1383 |
|  | Yes | 20.8 (13.1, 31.2) | 13.0 (3.3, 39.4) | 8.0 (2.9) | -0.88 (-﻿2.14, 0.38) | 79, 92 |
|  |  |  |  |  | p=0.17 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Table S1 — Service access outcomes – results amongst participants who tried to access contraceptive services (n=441)

|  |
| --- |
| Outcome of attempts to access contraceptive services (% (95% CI)) |
|  |  | Accessed services successfully | Faced difficulty accessing services but was able to access in the end | Unable to access contraceptive services | Denominators (weighted, unweighted) |
|  |
|  | Total | 83.6 (79.5, 87.1) | 10.7 (7.9, 14.3) | 5.7 (3.7, 8.6) | 364, 441 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age |
|  | 18-24 | 80.8 (70.6, 88.0) | 14.9 (8.7, 24.6) | 4.3 (1.5, 11.7) | 82, 104 |
|  | 25-29 | 83.7 (75.2, 89.7) | 11.7 (6.7, 19.5) | 4.6 (1.9, 10.9) | 104, 136 |
|  | 30-34 | 81.8 (71.1, 89.1) | 9.2 (4.4, 18.5) | 9.0 (4.2, 18.2) | 74, 89 |
|  | 35-44 | 87.1 (79.1, 92.3) | 7.3 (3.6, 14.2) | 5.6 (2.5, 12.2) | 104, 112 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.51 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnicity |
|  | White | 83.7 (79.1, 87.4) | 10.3 (7.4, 14.3) | 6.0 (3.8, 9.3) | 306, 380 |
|  | Black or Black African or Black Caribbean or Black British | 93.4 (66.4, 99.0) | 6.6 (1.0, 33.6) |  | 18, 15 |
|  | Asian or Asian British | 73.4 (48.8, 88.9) | 21.1 (7.8, 45.8) | 5.5 (0.7, 31.4) | 20, 20 |
|  | Mixed or multiple or other ethnic groups | 84.5 (57.4, 95.7) | 8.4 (1.4, 36.2) | 7.1 (1.1, 35.4) | 17, 24 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.64 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-described sexual identity |
|  | Heterosexual or Straight | 84.5 (80.3, 88.0) | 9.8 (7.1, 13.4) | 5.7 (3.7, 8.7) | 346, 383 |
|  | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Other | 70.3 (42.8, 88.3) | 22.5 (7.6, 50.7) | 7.1 (1.0, 37.4) | 16, 56 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.047 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Grade |
|  | A Upper middle class/ B Middle class | 83.8 (74.5, 90.2) | 13.3 (7.6, 22.2) | 2.9 (0.8, 9.5) | 89, 117 |
|  | C1 Lower middle class/C2 Skilled working class | 85.1 (79.1, 89.5) | 8.7 (5.4, 13.7) | 6.3 (3.5, 10.8) | 187, 211 |
|  | D Working class/ E Lower level of subsistence | 80.4 (70.7, 87.5) | 12.2 (6.8, 21.0) | 7.3 (3.4, 15.1) | 88, 113 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.44 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education level |
|  | Degree | 85.5 (79.7, 89.8) | 10.7 (7.1, 16.0) | 3.8 (1.8, 7.6) | 193, 234 |
|  | Below degree | 83.1 (76.4, 88.2) | 9.3 (5.7, 15.0) | 7.6 (4.4, 13.0) | 159, 192 |
|  | No qualifications | 60.8 (29.4, 85.2) | 27.6 (8.3, 61.5) | 11.6 (1.7, 49.3) | 12, 15 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.13 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living together - relationship but not living together - Single |
|  | Single | 87.8 (75.2, 94.4) | 6.5 (2.1, 17.9) | 5.8 (1.8, 17.1) | 50, 61 |
|  | Casual, new, >1, at end or other | 89.1 (70.7, 96.5) | 6.9 (1.6, 25.0) | 4.0 (0.6, 22.5) | 29, 36 |
|  | Married/steady NOT living together | 82.9 (70.0, 90.9) | 11.5 (5.2, 23.5) | 5.7 (1.8, 16.5) | 53, 67 |
|  | Married/steady and living together | 82.2 (76.7, 86.7) | 11.9 (8.3, 16.7) | 5.9 (3.5, 9.8) | 231, 277 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.88 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Been furloughed under the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme |
|  | No | 83.6 (79.1, 87.4) | 10.5 (7.5, 14.5) | 5.9 (3.7, 9.1) | 308, 373 |
|  | Yes | 85.2 (72.7, 92.5) | 9.9 (4.2, 21.5) | 5.0 (1.5, 15.6) | 54, 65 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.95 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Became unemployed |
|  | No | 83.5 (79.0, 87.2) | 10.5 (7.6, 14.4) | 6.0 (3.9, 9.2) | 322, 390 |
|  | Yes | 87.1 (72.2, 94.6) | 9.4 (3.4, 23.6) | 3.6 (0.7, 17.1) | 40, 48 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.79 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of days drinking |
|  | 0 days | 82.2 (74.8, 87.7) | 11.2 (6.9, 17.7) | 6.6 (3.5, 12.2) | 140, 166 |
|  | 1-2 days | 84.0 (76.8, 89.3) | 9.0 (5.2, 15.1) | 7.0 (3.8, 12.8) | 136, 165 |
|  | 3-4 days | 84.2 (72.7, 91.4) | 13.0 (6.6, 24.1) | 2.8 (0.6, 11.7) | 62, 76 |
|  | 5-7 days | 88.4 (68.0, 96.5) | 10.7 (3.1, 31.1) | 0.9 (0.0, 41.4) | 25, 34 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.61 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drinking habits compared to pre Covid-19 outbreak |
|  | Less these days | 88.8 (81.3, 93.5) | 6.4 (3.0, 12.9) | 4.8 (2.1, 11.0) | 109, 136 |
|  | About the same | 82.3 (75.7, 87.5) | 12.5 (8.2, 18.5) | 5.2 (2.7, 9.9) | 163, 198 |
|  | More these days | 80.5 (70.9, 87.5) | 11.7 (6.5, 20.3) | 7.7 (3.7, 15.5) | 90, 105 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.39 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current smoker |
|  | No | 87.5 (83.0, 91.0) | 8.3 (5.5, 12.3) | 4.2 (2.3, 7.4) | 269, 327 |
|  | Yes | 72.4 (62.5, 80.6) | 17.4 (11.0, 26.6) | 10.1 (5.4, 18.2) | 94, 113 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.0026 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of depression (PHQ2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of depression (0-2) | 85.6 (80.2, 89.7) | 9.3 (6.1, 14.1) | 5.1 (2.8, 9.0) | 212, 259 |
|  | Symptoms of depression (3-6) | 80.5 (73.2, 86.2) | 12.6 (8.1, 19.2) | 6.9 (3.7, 12.4) | 145, 174 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.43 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of anxiety (GAD2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of anxiety (0-2) | 87.1 (81.7, 91.1) | 8.2 (5.1, 12.9) | 4.6 (2.4, 8.6) | 202, 235 |
|  | Symptoms of anxiety (3-6) | 78.9 (71.8, 84.6) | 13.9 (9.3, 20.3) | 7.2 (4.0, 12.4) | 159, 203 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  | p=0.11 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Table S3 — Stopping or switching contraception – all participants who used contraception before Covid

|  |
| --- |
| Stopped or switched contraceptive methods (% (95% CI)) |
|  |  | Stopped using contraceptives | Switched from more effective usual method to less effective | Switched - less effective pre/post | Switched - more effective pre/post | Switched from less effective usual method to more effective | Did not switch or stop usual method | Denominators (weighted, unweighted) |
|  |
|  | Total | 3.7 (2.6, 5.2) | 2.1 (1.3, 3.4) | 2.0 (1.2, 3.3) | 6.7 (5.2, 8.7) | 0.6 (0.3, 1.5) | 84.9 (82.2, 87.2) | 792, 936 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age |
|  | 18-24 | 2.7 (1.0, 7.4) | 4.4 (1.9, 9.5) | 5.6 (2.7, 11.0) | 9.0 (5.2, 15.2) | 1.5 (0.4, 5.8) | 76.8 (68.9, 83.2) | 135, 174 |
|  | 25-29 | 5.2 (2.9, 9.2) | 2.7 (1.2, 6.1) | 1.2 (0.3, 4.0) | 6.5 (3.8, 10.7) | 0.4 (0.1, 3.4) | 84.0 (78.4, 88.4) | 207, 258 |
|  | 30-34 | 3.6 (1.6, 7.7) | 1.9 (0.6, 5.5) | 1.4 (0.4, 4.9) | 8.1 (4.8, 13.3) | 0.5 (0.1, 4.1) | 84.5 (78.3, 89.2) | 172, 205 |
|  | 35-44 | 3.0 (1.5, 5.8) | 0.7 (0.2, 2.8) | 1.3 (0.5, 3.6) | 4.9 (2.9, 8.2) | 0.5 (0.1, 2.6) | 89.6 (85.4, 92.7) | 278, 299 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.025 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnicity |
|  | White | 3.6 (2.4, 5.3) | 2.0 (1.2, 3.3) | 1.9 (1.1, 3.2) | 6.2 (4.6, 8.3) | 0.7 (0.3, 1.7) | 85.6 (82.8, 88.0) | 698, 844 |
|  | Black or Black African or Black Caribbean or Black British | 11.2 (3.1, 33.4) |  | 6.4 (1.1, 28.7) | 14.7 (4.8, 37.0) |  | 67.6 (45.2, 84.1) | 23, 18 |
|  | Asian or Asian British | 2.6 (0.4, 16.2) | 3.6 (0.7, 16.8) | 0.8 (0.0, 22.5) | 5.6 (1.5, 19.0) |  | 87.4 (72.8, 94.7) | 41, 37 |
|  | Mixed or multiple or other ethnic groups | 1.4 (0.1, 28.3) | 5.7 (1.1, 24.7) | 3.3 (0.4, 23.5) | 10.1 (2.9, 29.2) |  | 79.5 (59.5, 91.1) | 27, 35 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.44 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-described sexual identity |
|  | Heterosexual or Straight | 3.6 (2.5, 5.2) | 2.0 (1.2, 3.3) | 2.0 (1.2, 3.3) | 6.4 (4.9, 8.4) | 0.6 (0.3, 1.6) | 85.3 (82.6, 87.6) | 754, 826 |
|  | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Other | 6.0 (1.2, 24.2) | 4.4 (0.7, 23.0) | 3.1 (0.4, 22.6) | 15.2 (5.8, 34.3) | 0.9 (0.0, 34.4) | 70.3 (50.6, 84.6) | 29, 102 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.014 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social Grade |
|  | A Upper middle class/ B Middle class | 2.8 (1.2, 6.3) | 3.4 (1.6, 7.1) | 1.1 (0.3, 4.1) | 8.2 (5.1, 13.0) |  | 84.5 (78.7, 88.9) | 196, 245 |
|  | C1 Lower middle class/C2 Skilled working class | 4.4 (2.9, 6.8) | 1.5 (0.7, 3.2) | 1.7 (0.8, 3.5) | 6.2 (4.3, 9.0) | 0.6 (0.2, 2.0) | 85.5 (81.9, 88.5) | 435, 490 |
|  | D Working class/ E Lower level of subsistence | 2.6 (1.0, 6.6) | 2.2 (0.8, 6.2) | 3.9 (1.8, 8.3) | 6.1 (3.3, 11.1) | 1.6 (0.5, 5.4) | 83.5 (76.8, 88.5) | 161, 201 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education level |
|  | Degree | 3.5 (2.1, 5.7) | 2.0 (1.0, 3.8) | 2.1 (1.1, 4.0) | 5.6 (3.8, 8.2) | 0.8 (0.3, 2.2) | 86.0 (82.5, 89.0) | 437, 519 |
|  | Below degree | 3.9 (2.3, 6.6) | 2.4 (1.2, 4.7) | 2.0 (0.9, 4.2) | 7.8 (5.4, 11.2) | 0.2 (0.0, 2.1) | 83.6 (79.2, 87.2) | 338, 397 |
|  | No qualifications | 2.6 (0.1, 39.0) |  |  | 12.9 (3.2, 40.2) | 5.0 (0.5, 35.0) | 79.4 (52.4, 93.1) | 17, 20 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.30 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living together - relationship but not living together - Single |
|  | Single | 3.8 (1.3, 10.6) | 3.4 (1.1, 10.1) | 0.7 (0.1, 8.1) | 8.8 (4.4, 16.9) | 0.9 (0.1, 7.8) | 82.4 (72.9, 89.0) | 89, 106 |
|  | Casual, new, >1, at end or other | 0.7 (0.0, 15.5) | 5.2 (1.6, 15.9) | 3.1 (0.7, 13.5) | 4.9 (1.4, 15.5) | 1.5 (0.2, 12.7) | 84.5 (71.9, 92.1) | 53, 65 |
|  | Married/steady NOT living together | 4.0 (1.6, 9.7) | 3.9 (1.5, 9.6) | 2.6 (0.8, 8.0) | 8.4 (4.5, 15.2) |  | 81.0 (72.7, 87.3) | 113, 140 |
|  | Married/steady and living together | 3.9 (2.5, 5.9) | 1.2 (0.6, 2.6) | 2.0 (1.1, 3.6) | 6.2 (4.4, 8.6) | 0.6 (0.2, 1.8) | 86.1 (82.9, 88.8) | 537, 625 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.39 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Been furloughed under the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme |
|  | No | 3.1 (2.0, 4.8) | 2.3 (1.4, 3.8) | 2.0 (1.2, 3.4) | 7.4 (5.7, 9.8) | 0.5 (0.2, 1.5) | 84.6 (81.6, 87.2) | 641, 758 |
|  | Yes | 6.1 (3.2, 11.4) | 1.1 (0.2, 5.1) | 2.1 (0.7, 6.3) | 3.7 (1.6, 8.4) | 1.3 (0.3, 5.3) | 85.7 (79.0, 90.5) | 146, 173 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Became unemployed |
|  | No | 3.4 (2.3, 5.0) | 2.2 (1.3, 3.5) | 2.1 (1.3, 3.4) | 6.5 (4.9, 8.6) | 0.7 (0.3, 1.7) | 85.1 (82.3, 87.5) | 711, 836 |
|  | Yes | 6.2 (2.5, 14.6) | 1.3 (0.2, 9.0) | 1.5 (0.2, 9.1) | 9.1 (4.3, 18.1) |  | 82.0 (71.5, 89.2) | 76, 95 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.63 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of days drinking |
|  | 0 days | 4.2 (2.5, 7.1) | 2.5 (1.2, 4.9) | 1.0 (0.3, 2.9) | 6.7 (4.4, 10.0) | 0.3 (0.0, 2.2) | 85.4 (81.1, 88.9) | 318, 370 |
|  | 1-2 days | 3.4 (1.9, 6.1) | 1.6 (0.7, 3.7) | 1.9 (0.9, 4.1) | 7.5 (5.1, 10.9) | 0.5 (0.1, 2.3) | 85.1 (80.8, 88.5) | 327, 392 |
|  | 3-4 days | 2.2 (0.6, 7.9) | 2.6 (0.8, 8.4) | 3.9 (1.5, 10.1) | 5.8 (2.6, 12.4) | 2.6 (0.8, 8.4) | 82.9 (74.2, 89.1) | 102, 115 |
|  | 5-7 days | 4.9 (1.3, 17.5) | 2.2 (0.3, 15.2) | 5.9 (1.7, 18.6) | 3.9 (0.8, 16.4) |  | 83.1 (68.5, 91.7) | 44, 57 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.23 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drinking habits compared to pre Covid-19 outbreak |
|  | Less these days | 3.0 (1.4, 6.2) | 3.1 (1.5, 6.3) | 2.2 (0.9, 5.1) | 7.6 (4.8, 11.8) | 1.0 (0.3, 3.6) | 83.1 (77.7, 87.4) | 234, 289 |
|  | About the same | 4.2 (2.7, 6.7) | 1.5 (0.7, 3.2) | 1.8 (0.9, 3.7) | 5.9 (4.0, 8.7) | 0.2 (0.0, 1.7) | 86.3 (82.6, 89.3) | 414, 479 |
|  | More these days | 3.3 (1.3, 8.0) | 2.4 (0.8, 6.9) | 2.3 (0.8, 6.8) | 7.8 (4.3, 13.7) | 1.2 (0.3, 5.4) | 83.0 (75.6, 88.4) | 137, 161 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.73 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current smoker |
|  | No | 3.6 (2.4, 5.4) | 1.8 (1.0, 3.2) | 1.6 (0.9, 3.0) | 6.5 (4.8, 8.7) | 0.7 (0.3, 1.7) | 85.8 (82.8, 88.3) | 624, 739 |
|  | Yes | 4.0 (1.8, 8.3) | 3.2 (1.3, 7.3) | 3.6 (1.6, 7.8) | 7.6 (4.4, 12.7) | 0.5 (0.1, 4.2) | 81.2 (74.5, 86.5) | 166, 195 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.46 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of depression (PHQ2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of depression (0-2) | 4.0 (2.7, 6.1) | 1.6 (0.8, 3.1) | 1.5 (0.7, 2.9) | 5.0 (3.4, 7.2) | 0.6 (0.2, 1.7) | 87.4 (84.3, 90.0) | 531, 620 |
|  | Symptoms of depression (3-6) | 3.0 (1.5, 6.0) | 3.3 (1.7, 6.4) | 3.2 (1.6, 6.3) | 9.7 (6.7, 14.1) | 0.5 (0.1, 2.8) | 80.2 (74.9, 84.7) | 255, 308 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.015 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Symptoms of anxiety (GAD2 score) |
|  | No symptoms of anxiety (0-2) | 3.8 (2.5, 5.9) | 1.8 (1.0, 3.5) | 1.6 (0.8, 3.2) | 6.7 (4.8, 9.2) | 0.8 (0.3, 2.1) | 85.3 (81.9, 88.1) | 501, 578 |
|  | Symptoms of anxiety (3-6) | 3.4 (1.8, 6.3) | 2.4 (1.1, 5.0) | 2.5 (1.2, 5.1) | 6.9 (4.5, 10.5) | 0.4 (0.1, 2.5) | 84.4 (79.7, 88.2) | 286, 353 |
|  | P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  | p=0.91 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Table S5 — pregnancy plannedness by pregnancies with known outcome