

# Web Services and Applications

## Lab 02.1: CURL

Lecturer: Andrew Beatty

- In this lab we will make some CURL commands on the command line.
- NOTE the REST API I just made does not link to a database, so sometimes the updates you make will not appear, (this is due to the HTTP requests being load balanced across servers)

1. Test to see if CURL is working from your command line.

```
curl google.com
```

You should get a 301 error saying that the page has moved

2. You can check this by using the -i option

```
curl -i google.com
```

3. Look at my API in the lecture url <http://andrewbeatty1.pythonanywhere.com/>
  - a. How would you get all books (this may take a few seconds)
  - b. How would you get the book with id **1552** (a lot of books have gone in since the lecture)
  - c. If it comes back with a 500 error try an id that does exist (you saw all the books)

```
curl http://andrewbeatty1.pythonanywhere.com/books
```

```
curl http://andrewbeatty1.pythonanywhere.com/books/1552
```

4. For the same website how would you use curl to create book, NOTE the id of the book you made. You can test if your book is there using the find by id.

a. Mac

```
curl -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X POST -d
'{"title":"xxx","author":"xxx","price":3000}'
http://andrewbeatty1.pythonanywhere.com/books
```

b. Windows (windows only has " (no ') so the data needs to be between " " and all the inverted commas in the JSON need to be escaped \". (This is a pain)

```
curl -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X POST -d
"\"title\":\"xxx\", \"author\":\"xxx\", \"price\":3000}"
http://andrewbeatty1.pythonanywhere.com/books
```

5. For the same website how would you use curl to update a book (use your book)

a. Mac

```
curl -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X PUT  
-d '{"price":2000}'  
http://andrewbeatty1.pythonanywhere.com/books/???
```

b. Windows

```
curl -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X PUT  
-d "{\"price\":2000}"  
http://andrewbeatty1.pythonanywhere.com/books/???
```

The id of the one you just made

6. For the same web site how would you use curl to delete the book you just made

```
curl -X DELETE http://andrewbeatty1.pythonanywhere.com/books/??
```

7. Try doing the same with postman

Extra:

Try using curl on other sites.