# 极限

#### 1. 数列极限的定义

 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \{n \mid X_n = L \mid n \rightarrow \infty \lim X_n = L \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \{n \mid X_n = L \mid n \rightarrow \infty \lim X_n = L \\ \}$ 

 $\begin{aligned} &\lim_{n \to \infty} X_n = L \\ &\int_{n\to\infty} \lim_{n\to\infty} X_n = L \\ &\int_{n\to\infty} X_n = L \\$ 

#### 2. 函数极限的定义

 $\begin{aligned} &\lim_{x \to x_0} f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x\to x_0} f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x\to x_0} |x-x_0| < \|x-x_0\| < \|x-$ 

### 3. 函数极限的定义 2

 $\begin{aligned} &\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid f(x) = L \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid x \mid x \mid x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{x \rightarrow 0} \inf f(x) = L \\ &\int_{x \rightarrow 0} \{x \mid_{$ 

#### 4. 函数极限的计算的相关定理

- 1. 极限可以进行加减乘除运算,即有理式的计算仅需带入数值
- 2. 有限个无穷小(0)数的和为无穷小
- 3. 有界函数和无穷小数的乘积为无穷小

#### 5. 计算技巧

- 1. 对于 0/0 型需要寻求消元
- 2. \infin\\infin∞/∞型尝试除以 x^nxn

#### 6. 两个特殊函数

```
\label{lim_xinx} $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x}{x} = 1_{x\to 0}\lim_{x\to x} = 1$$ \lim_{x\to \infty} \frac{1}{x} ^{x} = x_{x\to \infty}\lim_{x\to x} \frac{1}{x} e$$
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## 7. 特殊定理

- 1. 夹逼定理
- 2. 单调有界函数必有极限(数列必定收敛)