## **Andrew Cropper**

andrew.cropper@cs.ox.ac.uk

# Academic employment

Junior Research Fellow, Hertford College, University of Oxford	2018 -
Research Assistant, University of Cambridge	2013
Education	
PhD Computer Science, Imperial College London Supervisor: Professor Stephen Muggleton	2013 - 2017
MSc Computer Science, University of Oxford Supervisor: Dr Brian Harrington	2010 - 2011
BSc Computer Science, Nottingham Trent University Supervisor: Dr Caroline Langensiepen	2005 - 2009
Industry employment	
Researcher, MFG Labs, Paris, France	2012 - 2013
Software Engineer, Esendex, Nottingham	2009 - 2010
Software Engineer, Counter Solutions, Derby	2007 - 2008
Research visits	
Massachusetts Institute of Technology Visited Professor Josh Tenenbaum	2016, 2018, 2019
KU Leuven Visited Dr Sebastijan Dumancic	2019
National Institute of Informatics, Tokyo, Japan Visited Professor Katsumi Inoue	2014, 2015, 2017
Awards	
Best paper	ILP 2019
Best paper	ILP 2018
Best student paper	ILP 2014
Fellowships and scholarships	
Junior research fellowship (~£117,842)	2018
Syngenta fellowship (£30,000)	2013
BBSRC PhD case studentship (£100,173)	2013
Grants	
Google Cloud Platform grant (\$5,000)	2019
National Institute of Informatics internship (¥370,500 ~£2,600)	2014

### Supervision

I am/was the primary supervisor of the following students:

Computational Logic, Stanford University (Oxford campus)

#### PhD theses

Rolf Morel, University of Oxford	2019 -
MSc theses	
Rolf Morel, University of Oxford	2018
BSc projects	
Cristian Dinu, University of Oxford	2021
Andrei Diaconu, University of Oxford	2020
Alastair Flynn, University of Oxford	2020
Research internships	
Joar Skalse, University of Oxford	2018
Teaching	
Introduction to Formal Proof, University of Oxford	2020

2019

#### **Publications**

#### **Journals**

- 1. A. Cropper and S. Tourret. Logical reduction of metarules. Machine Learning, Nov 2019
- 2. A. Cropper, R. Evans, and M. Law. Inductive general game playing. Machine Learning, Nov 2019
- 3. A. Cropper, R. Morel, and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order logic programs. *Machine Learning*, Dec 2019
- 4. **A. Cropper** and S. H. Muggleton. Learning efficient logic programs. *Machine Learning*, 108(7):1063–1083, Jul 2019

#### **Conferences**

- 1. A. Cropper and S. Dumančić. Learning large logic programs by going beyond entailment. IJCAI 2020
- 2. A. Cropper, S. Dumančić, and S. H. Muggleton. Turning 30: new ideas in inductive logic programming. IJCAI 2020
- 3. **A. Cropper**. Forgetting to learn logic programs. In *The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI 2020, New York, NY, USA, February 7-12, 2020*, pages 3676–3683. AAAI Press, 2020
- 4. **A. Cropper**, R. Morel, and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order programs through predicate invention. In *The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI 2020, New York, NY, USA, February 7-12, 2020*, pages 13655–13658. AAAI Press, 2020
- 5. **A. Cropper**. Playgol: learning programs through play. In S. Kraus, editor, *Proceedings of the Twenty-Eighth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2019, Macao, China, August 10-16, 2019*, pages 6074–6080. ijcai.org, 2019
- S. Tourret and A. Cropper. SLD-resolution reduction of second-order horn fragments. In F. Calimeri, N. Leone, and M. Manna, editors, Logics in Artificial Intelligence - 16th European Conference, JELIA 2019, Rende, Italy, May 7-11, 2019, Proceedings, volume 11468 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 259–276. Springer, 2019

- 7. R. Morel, A. Cropper, and C. L. Ong. Typed meta-interpretive learning of logic programs. In F. Calimeri, N. Leone, and M. Manna, editors, *Logics in Artificial Intelligence 16th European Conference, JELIA 2019, Rende, Italy, May 7-11, 2019, Proceedings*, volume 11468 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 198–213. Springer, 2019
- 8. **A. Cropper** and S. Tourret. Derivation reduction of metarules in meta-interpretive learning. In F. Riguzzi, E. Bellodi, and R. Zese, editors, *Inductive Logic Programming 28th International Conference, ILP 2018, Ferrara, Italy, September 2-4, 2018, Proceedings*, volume 11105 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 1–21. Springer, 2018
- A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order logic programs through abstraction and invention. In S. Kambhampati, editor, *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI* 2016, New York, NY, USA, 9-15 July 2016, pages 1418–1424. IJCAI/AAAI Press, 2016
- 10. **A. Cropper**. Logic-based inductive synthesis of efficient programs. In S. Kambhampati, editor, *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2016, New York, NY, USA, 9-15 July 2016, pages 3980–3981. IJCAI/AAAI Press, 2016*
- 11. **A. Cropper** and S. H. Muggleton. Learning efficient logical robot strategies involving composable objects. In Q. Yang and M. Wooldridge, editors, *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2015, Buenos Aires, Argentina, July 25-31, 2015, pages 3423–3429. AAAI Press, 2015*
- A. Cropper, A. Tamaddoni-Nezhad, and S. H. Muggleton. Meta-interpretive learning of data transformation programs. In K. Inoue, H. Ohwada, and A. Yamamoto, editors, *Inductive Logic Programming 25th International Conference, ILP 2015, Kyoto, Japan, August 20-22, 2015, Revised Selected Papers*, volume 9575 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 46–59. Springer, 2015
- 13. C. Farquhar, G. Grov, A. Cropper, S. Muggleton, and A. Bundy. Typed meta-interpretive learning for proof strategies. In K. Inoue, H. Ohwada, and A. Yamamoto, editors, Late Breaking Papers of the 25th International Conference on Inductive Logic Programming, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan, August 20th to 22nd, 2015., volume 1636 of CEUR Workshop Proceedings, pages 17–32. CEUR-WS.org, 2015
- 14. **A. Cropper**. Learning efficient logic programs. In Q. Yang and M. Wooldridge, editors, *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2015, Buenos Aires, Argentina, July 25-31, 2015, pages 4359–4360. AAAI Press, 2015*
- A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Can predicate invention compensate for incomplete background knowledge? In S. Nowaczyk, editor, Thirteenth Scandinavian Conference on Artificial Intelligence - SCAI 2015, Halmstad, Sweden, November 5-6, 2015, volume 278 of Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence and Applications, pages 27–36. IOS Press, 2015
- 16. **A. Cropper** and S. H. Muggleton. Logical minimisation of meta-rules within meta-interpretive learning. In J. Davis and J. Ramon, editors, *Inductive Logic Programming 24th International Conference, ILP 2014, Nancy, France, September 14-16, 2014, Revised Selected Papers*, volume 9046 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 62–75. Springer, 2014

#### Workshops

- 1. S. Tourret and A. Cropper. SLD-resolution reduction of second-order Horn fragments. Termgraph 2018.
- A. Cropper. Identifying and inferring objects from textual descriptions of scenes from books. In R. Neykova and N. Ng, editors, 2014 Imperial College Computing Student Workshop, ICCSW 2014, September 25-26, 2014, London, United Kingdom, volume 43 of OASICS, pages 19–26. Schloss Dagstuhl - Leibniz-Zentrum fuer Informatik, 2014

#### Under review

1. A. Cropper and R. Morel. Learning programs by learning from failures. Under review.

#### In preparation

- 1. S. Dumančić and A. Cropper. Knowledge refactoring for logic program synthesis. In preparation.
- 2. A. Cropper, S. Dumančić, and S. H. Muggleton. Inductive logic programming at 30. In preparation.
- 3. A. Cropper and S. Dumančić. A new introduction to inductive logic programming. In preparation.

#### Services

#### Program committee / reviewer Machine Learning Journal 2020 **IJCAI** 2019, 2020 AAAI 2020 **ECAI** 2020 ILP 2020 StarAI 2020 Other IJCAI student volunteer 2015, 2016 Outreach / public engagement TCS Oxford Computing Challenge, Oxford 2019 Talks Inductive general game playing, KU Leuven 2019 Playgol: learning programs through play, KU Leuven 2019 Learning higher-order logic programs, KU Leuven 2019 Inductive general game playing, MIT 2019 Playgol: learning programs through play, MIT 2019 Playgol: learning programs through play, Machine Intelligence 21 2019 Inductive general game playing, Dagstuhl 2019 Playgol: learning programs through play, Dagstuhl 2019 Learning algorithms using logic, University of Oxford 2019 Learning efficient logic programs, MIT 2018 Learning efficient logic programs, Dagstuhl 2017 Learning higher-order logic programs, Dagstuhl 2017 Learning efficient logic programs, Machine Intelligence 20 2016 Logic-based learning of programs, UC Berkeley 2016 Metagol, Dagstuhl 2015

2014

Predicate invention in meta-interpretive learning, Wakayama University