# **Andrew Cropper**

andrew.cropper@cs.ox.ac.uk

$\Lambda$	amic	amn	OVMONT
ALAU		CILID	loyment

EPSRC Early Career Fellow, University of Oxford	2021 -
Junior Research Fellow, Hertford College, University of Oxford	2018 -
Research Assistant, University of Cambridge	2013
Education	
PhD Computer Science, Imperial College London	2013 - 2018
MSc Computer Science, University of Oxford	2010 - 2011
BSc Computer Science, Nottingham Trent University	2005 - 2009
Awards	
Best paper	ILP 2019
Best paper	ILP 2018
Best student paper	ILP 2014
Followships scholarships and grants	

# Fellowships, scholarships, and grants

EPSRC Early Career Fellowship (£1.4M)	2021
Google Cloud Platform grant (\$5k)	2019
Hertford College Junior Research Fellowship	2018
<ul> <li>JSPS postdoctoral fellowship (declined in favour of the JRF)</li> </ul>	2018
<ul> <li>National Institute of Informatics internship (£3k)</li> </ul>	2014
Syngenta fellowship (£30k)	2013
BBSRC PhD studentship (£100k)	2013

# Supervision

Rolf Morel

I am/was the primary supervisor of the following students:

# DPhil

MSc	
John Wahlig	2021 (expected)
Mathias Jackermeier	2021 (expected)
Brad Hunter	2021 (expected)
Rolf Morel (distinction)	2018

2022 (expected)

#### BA

Bogdan Cretu	2022 (expected)
Victor Vasiesiu	2022 (expected)
Cristian Dinu	2021 (expected)
Andrei Diaconu (distinction)	2020
Alastair Flynn (distinction)	2020
<ul> <li>Summer intern</li> <li>Joar Skalse (→ DPhil Oxford)</li> <li>Examination</li> </ul>	2018
External PhD examiner	
• Lidia Contreras Ochando, Universitat Politècnica de València	2020
Research visits	
<ul> <li>Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA</li> <li>Visited Professor Josh Tenenbaum</li> </ul>	2016, 2018, 2019

### **Industrial employment**

Visited Professor Luc de Raedt and Dr Sebastijan Dumančić

National Institute of Informatics, Tokyo, Japan

Visited Professor Katsumi Inoue

Researcher, MFG Labs, Paris, France	2012 - 2013
Software Engineer, Esendex, Nottingham	2009 - 2010
Software Engineer, Counter Solutions, Derby	2007 - 2008

2019

2014, 2015, 2017

#### **Publications**

KU Leuven

### **Journals**

- 1. A. Cropper and R. Morel. Learning programs by learning from failures. Machine Learning, 2021
- 2. A. Cropper and S. Tourret. Logical reduction of metarules. Machine Learning, 109(7):1323-1369, 2020
- 3. A. Cropper, R. Evans, and M. Law. Inductive general game playing. *Machine Learning*, 109(7):1393–1434, 2020
- 4. **A. Cropper**, R. Morel, and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order logic programs. *Machine Learning*, 109(7):1289–1322, 2020
- 5. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Learning efficient logic programs. Machine Learning, 108(7):1063–1083, 2019

### Conferences

- 1. S. Dumančić, T. Guns, and A. Cropper. Program refactoring for inductive program synthesis. AAAI 2021.
- 2. **A. Cropper** and S. Dumančić. Learning large logic programs by going beyond entailment. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Ninth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, *IJCAI* 2020, pages 2073–2079. ijcai.org, 2020

- 3. **A. Cropper**, S. Dumančić, and S. H. Muggleton. Turning 30: New ideas in inductive logic programming. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Ninth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, *IJCAI* 2020, pages 4833–4839. ijcai.org, 2020
- 4. **A. Cropper**. Forgetting to learn logic programs. In *The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, **AAAI** 2020, pages 3676–3683. AAAI Press, 2020
- 5. **A. Cropper**, R. Morel, and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order programs through predicate invention. In *The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, **AAAI** 2020, pages 13655–13658. AAAI Press, 2020
- 6. **A. Cropper**. Playgol: learning programs through play. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Eighth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, *IJCAI* 2019, pages 6074–6080. ijcai.org, 2019
- 7. S. Tourret and **A. Cropper**. SLD-resolution reduction of second-order horn fragments. In *Logics in Artificial Intelligence 16th European Conference*, *JELIA 2019*, volume 11468 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 259–276. Springer, 2019
- 8. R. Morel, **A. Cropper**, and C. L. Ong. Typed meta-interpretive learning of logic programs. In *Logics in Artificial Intelligence 16th European Conference*, *JELIA 2019*, volume 11468 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 198–213. Springer, 2019
- 9. **A. Cropper** and S. Tourret. Derivation reduction of metarules in meta-interpretive learning. In *Inductive Logic Programming 28th International Conference*, *ILP 2018*, volume 11105 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 1–21. Springer, 2018
- 10. **A. Cropper** and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order logic programs through abstraction and invention. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, *IJCAI* 2016, pages 1418–1424. IJCAI/AAAI Press, 2016
- 11. **A. Cropper**. Logic-based inductive synthesis of efficient programs. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, *IJCAI* 2016, pages 3980–3981. IJCAI/AAAI Press, 2016
- 12. **A. Cropper** and S. H. Muggleton. Learning efficient logical robot strategies involving composable objects. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, *IJCAI* 2015, pages 3423–3429. AAAI Press, 2015
- 13. **A. Cropper**, A. Tamaddoni-Nezhad, and S. H. Muggleton. Meta-interpretive learning of data transformation programs. In *Inductive Logic Programming 25th International Conference*, *ILP 2015*, volume 9575 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 46–59. Springer, 2015
- 14. C. Farquhar, G. Grov, **A. Cropper**, S. Muggleton, and A. Bundy. Typed meta-interpretive learning for proof strategies. In *Late Breaking Papers of the 25th International Conference on Inductive Logic Programming*, 2015., volume 1636 of *CEUR Workshop Proceedings*, pages 17–32. CEUR-WS.org, 2015
- 15. **A. Cropper**. Learning efficient logic programs. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, *IJCAI* 2015, pages 4359–4360. AAAI Press, 2015
- 16. **A. Cropper** and S. H. Muggleton. Can predicate invention compensate for incomplete background knowledge? In Thirteenth Scandinavian Conference on Artificial Intelligence SCAI 2015, volume 278 of Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence and Applications, pages 27–36. IOS Press, 2015
- 17. **A. Cropper** and S. H. Muggleton. Logical minimisation of meta-rules within meta-interpretive learning. In *Inductive Logic Programming 24th International Conference*, *ILP 2014*, volume 9046 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 62–75. Springer, 2014

#### Workshops

- 1. S. Dumančić and **A. Cropper**. Inventing abstractions by refactoring knowledge. *Conceptual Abstraction and Analogy in Natural and Artificial Intelligence* 2020.
- 2. S. Tourret and A. Cropper. SLD-resolution reduction of second-order Horn fragments. *Termgraph 2018*.

3. A. Cropper. Identifying and inferring objects from textual descriptions of scenes from books. In 2014 Imperial College Computing Student Workshop, ICCSW 2014, volume 43 of OASICS, pages 19-26. Schloss Dagstuhl -Leibniz-Zentrum fuer Informatik, 2014

# Services

_	•		
()ran	nic	247	n
Orga	1113	ลแบ	

Organisation	
• Co-organiser Dagstuhl seminar Approaches and Applications of Inductive Programming	2021
Senior program committee	
• IJCAI	2021
Program committee	
• KR	2021
• AAAI	2020, 2021
• IJCAI	2019, 2020
• ECAI	2020
• ILP	2020
Reviewer	
Machine Learning Journal	2020, 2021
• POPL	2020
• StarAl	2020
Other	
IJCAI student volunteer	2015, 2016
Outreach	
Bebras Computing Challenge, Oxford	2019
Selected talks	
Learning higher-order logic programs, LMU Munich	2021
Inductive logic programming, University of Oxford	2021
Inductive logic programming, UC San Diego	2021
<ul> <li>Learning programs by learning from failures, Potsdam</li> </ul>	2021
<ul> <li>Learning programs by learning from failures, MIT</li> </ul>	2020
Inductive general game playing, KU Leuven	2019
Playgol: learning programs through play, KU Leuven	2019
Learning higher-order logic programs, KU Leuven	2019
Inductive general game playing, MIT	2019
Playgol: learning programs through play, MIT	2019

Playgol: learning programs through play, Machine Intelligence 21	2019
Inductive general game playing, Dagstuhl	2019
Playgol: learning programs through play, Dagstuhl	2019
Learning algorithms using logic, University of Oxford	2019
Learning efficient logic programs, MIT	2018
Learning efficient logic programs, Dagstuhl	2017
Learning higher-order logic programs, Dagstuhl	2017
Learning efficient logic programs, Machine Intelligence 20	2016
Logic-based learning of programs, UC Berkeley	2016
Metagol, Dagstuhl	2015
Predicate invention in meta-interpretive learning. Wakayama University	2014