Andrew Cropper

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Research interests

Inductive logic programming, program induction, program synthesis

Academic employment

Research Fellow, University of Oxford	2021 -
 Junior Research Fellow, Hertford College, University of Oxford 	2018 -
Research Assistant, University of Cambridge	2013

Education

PhD Computer Science, Imperial College London	2018
MSc Computer Science, University of Oxford	2011
BSc Computer Science, Nottingham Trent University	2009

Awards

Best paper	ILP 2019
Best paper	ILP 2018
Best student paper	ILP 2014

Fellowships, scholarships, and grants

EPSRC kick-starter grant (£80k)	2021
• EPSRC early career fellowship (£1.4m)	2021
Google cloud platform grant (\$5k)	2019
Hertford College junior research fellowship (£120k)	2018
 JSPS postdoctoral fellowship (declined in favour of the JRF) 	2018
 National Institute of Informatics internship (£3k) 	2014
Syngenta fellowship (£30k)	2013
BBSRC PhD studentship (£100k)	2013

Supervision

I am/was the primary supervisor of the following students/researchers:

Postdoc

• Céline Hocquette 2021 -

PhD/DPhil

• Rolf Morel 2023 (expected)

MSc	
John Wahlig	2021
Brad Hunter	2021
Rolf Morel	2018
ВА	
Victor Vasiesiu	2022
Bogdan Cretu	2022
Cristian Dinu	2021, 2022
Andrei Diaconu	2020
Alastair Flynn	2020
Summer intern	
• Joar Skalse ($ ightarrow$ DPhil Oxford)	2018
Examination	
External PhD examiner	
• Lidia Contreras Ochando, Universitat Politècnica de València	2020
Research visits	
Massachusetts Institute of Technology Visited Josh Tenenbaum	2016, 2018, 2019
 KU Leuven Visited Luc de Raedt and Sebastijan Dumančić 	2019
 National Institute of Informatics, Tokyo, Japan Visited Katsumi Inoue 	2014, 2015, 2017
Industrial employment	
Researcher, MFG Labs, Paris, France	2012 - 2013
Software Engineer, Esendex, Nottingham	2009 - 2010
Software Engineer, Counter Solutions, Derby	2007 - 2008

2020

2019

Teaching

• Introduction to Formal Proof, University of Oxford

• Computational Logic, Stanford University (Oxford campus)

Publications

Journals

- 1. C. Hocquette and A. Cropper. Learning programs with magic values. Mach. Learn., 2022
- 2. A. Cropper and S. Dumancic. Inductive logic programming at 30: A new introduction. J. Artif. Intell. Res., 74:765–850, 2022
- 3. A. Cropper, S. Dumančić, R. Evans, and S. H. Muggleton. Inductive logic programming at 30. *Mach. Learn.*, 111(1):147–172, 2022
- 4. A. Cropper and R. Morel. Learning programs by learning from failures. Mach. Learn., 110(4):801–856, 2021
- 5. A. Cropper and S. Tourret. Logical reduction of metarules. Mach. Learn., 109(7):1323-1369, 2020
- 6. A. Cropper, R. Evans, and M. Law. Inductive general game playing. *Mach. Learn.*, 109(7):1393–1434, 2020
- 7. A. Cropper, R. Morel, and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order logic programs. Mach. Learn., 109(7):1289–1322, 2020
- 8. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Learning efficient logic programs. Mach. Learn., 108(7):1063–1083, 2019

Conferences

- 1. A. Cropper. Learning logic programs though divide, constrain, and conquer. In *Thirty-Sixth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, AAAI 2022, pages 6446–6453. AAAI Press, 2022
- 2. S. Dumancic, T. Guns, and A. Cropper. Knowledge refactoring for inductive program synthesis. In *Thirty-Fifth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, AAAI 2021, pages 7271–7278. AAAI Press, 2021
- 3. A. Cropper and S. Dumančić. Learning large logic programs by going beyond entailment. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Ninth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2020*, pages 2073–2079. ijcai.org, 2020
- 4. A. Cropper, S. Dumančić, and S. H. Muggleton. Turning 30: New ideas in inductive logic programming. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Ninth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2020*, pages 4833–4839. ijcai.org, 2020
- 5. A. Cropper. Forgetting to learn logic programs. In The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI 2020, pages 3676–3683. AAAI Press, 2020
- 6. A. Cropper, R. Morel, and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order programs through predicate invention. In *The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI 2020*, pages 13655–13658. AAAI Press, 2020
- 7. A. Cropper. Playgol: learning programs through play. In Proceedings of the Twenty-Eighth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2019, pages 6074–6080. ijcai.org, 2019
- 8. S. Tourret and A. Cropper. SLD-resolution reduction of second-order horn fragments. In Logics in Artificial Intelligence 16th European Conference, JELIA 2019, volume 11468 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 259–276. Springer, 2019
- 9. R. Morel, A. Cropper, and C. L. Ong. Typed meta-interpretive learning of logic programs. In Logics in Artificial Intelligence 16th European Conference, JELIA 2019, volume 11468 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 198–213. Springer, 2019
- 10. A. Cropper and S. Tourret. Derivation reduction of metarules in meta-interpretive learning. In *Inductive Logic Programming 28th International Conference, ILP 2018*, volume 11105 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 1–21. Springer, 2018
- 11. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order logic programs through abstraction and invention. In Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2016, pages 1418–1424. IJCAI/AAAI Press, 2016
- 12. A. Cropper. Logic-based inductive synthesis of efficient programs. In Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2016, pages 3980–3981. IJCAI/AAAI Press, 2016
- 13. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Learning efficient logical robot strategies involving composable objects. In Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2015, pages 3423–3429. AAAI Press, 2015

- 14. A. Cropper, A. Tamaddoni-Nezhad, and S. H. Muggleton. Meta-interpretive learning of data transformation programs. In Inductive Logic Programming 25th International Conference, ILP 2015, volume 9575 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 46–59. Springer, 2015
- 15. C. Farquhar, G. Grov, A. Cropper, S. Muggleton, and A. Bundy. Typed meta-interpretive learning for proof strategies. In Late Breaking Papers of the 25th International Conference on Inductive Logic Programming, 2015., volume 1636 of CEUR Workshop Proceedings, pages 17–32. CEUR-WS.org, 2015
- 16. A. Cropper. Learning efficient logic programs. In Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2015, pages 4359–4360. AAAI Press, 2015
- 17. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Can predicate invention compensate for incomplete background knowledge? In Thirteenth Scandinavian Conference on Artificial Intelligence SCAI 2015, volume 278 of Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence and Applications, pages 27–36. IOS Press, 2015
- 18. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Logical minimisation of meta-rules within meta-interpretive learning. In *Inductive Logic Programming 24th International Conference*, *ILP 2014*, volume 9046 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 62–75. Springer, 2014

Workshops

- 1. S. Dumančić and A. Cropper. Inventing abstractions by refactoring knowledge. Conceptual Abstraction and Analogy in Natural and Artificial Intelligence 2020.
- 2. S. Tourret and A. Cropper. SLD-resolution reduction of second-order Horn fragments. Termgraph 2018.
- 3. A. Cropper. Identifying and inferring objects from textual descriptions of scenes from books. In 2014 Imperial College Computing Student Workshop, ICCSW 2014, volume 43 of OASICS, pages 19–26. Schloss Dagstuhl Leibniz-Zentrum fuer Informatik, 2014

Services

Organisation

Co-organiser Dagstuhl seminar Approaches and Applications of Inductive Programming

2021

Senior program committee

• IJCAI 2021

Program committee

2019, 2020, 2021, 2022	• IJCAI
2020, 2021, 2022, 2023	• AAAI
2021	• KR
2020	• ECAI
2020, 2021, 2022	• ILP
2021	• AAIP

Reviewer

Machine Learning journal
POPL
StarAl

Other

IJCAI student volunteer	2015, 2016
Department service	
• PhD/DPhil admissions	2022
College service	
Admissions, Hertford College	2021
Outreach	
UNIQ summer school, University of Oxford	2021
Bebras Computing Challenge, University of Oxford	2019
Selected talks	
The automatic computer scientist, University of South Carolina	2022
• Learning higher-order logic programs, LMU Munich	2021
Inductive logic programming, UC San Diego	2021
Learning programs by learning from failures, Potsdam	2021
Learning programs by learning from failures, MIT	2020
Inductive general game playing, KU Leuven	2019
Playgol: learning programs through play, KU Leuven	2019
Learning higher-order logic programs, KU Leuven	2019
Inductive general game playing, MIT	2019
Playgol: learning programs through play, MIT	2019
 Playgol: learning programs through play, Machine Intelligence 21 	2019
Inductive general game playing, Dagstuhl	2019
Playgol: learning programs through play, Dagstuhl	2019
Learning algorithms using logic, University of Oxford	2019
Learning efficient logic programs, MIT	2018
Learning efficient logic programs, Dagstuhl	2017
Learning higher-order logic programs, Dagstuhl	2017
• Learning efficient logic programs, Machine Intelligence 20	2016
Logic-based learning of programs, UC Berkeley	2016
Metagol, Dagstuhl	2015
• Predicate invention in meta-interpretive learning, Wakayama University	2014