## **Andrew Cropper**

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## **Research interests**

Inductive logic programming, program induction, program synthesis

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•	Research Fellow, University of Oxford	2021 -
•	Junior Research Fellow, Hertford College, University of Oxford	2018 -
•	Research Assistant, University of Cambridge	2013

## **Education**

PhD Computer Science, Imperial College London	2018
MSc Computer Science, University of Oxford	2011
BSc Computer Science, Nottingham Trent University	2009

## **Awards and honours**

<ul> <li>AAAI new faculty highlights</li> </ul>	AAAI 2023
Best paper	ILP 2019
Best paper	ILP 2018
Best student paper	ILP 2014

# Fellowships, scholarships, and grants

• EPSRC kick-starter grant (£81k)	2021
• EPSRC early career fellowship (£1.4m)	2021
Google cloud platform grant (\$5k)	2019
Hertford College junior research fellowship (£120k)	2018
• JSPS postdoctoral fellowship (declined in favour of the JRF)	2018
National Institute of Informatics internship (£3k)	2014
Syngenta fellowship (£30k)	2013
BBSRC PhD studentship (£100k)	2013

# **Supervision**

I am/was the primary supervisor of the following students/researchers:

## Postdoc

<ul> <li>Céline Hocquette</li> </ul>	2021 -
<ul> <li>Céline Hocquette</li> </ul>	2021

# PhD/DPhil

Rolf Morel	2023 (expected)
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### MSc

• John Wahlig	2021
Brad Hunter	2021
Rolf Morel	2018

#### BA

Victor Vasiesiu	2022
Bogdan Cretu	2022
Cristian Dinu	2021, 2022
Andrei Diaconu	2020
• Alastair Flynn	2020

### **Summer intern**

<ul> <li>Joar Skalse (→ DPhil Oxford</li> </ul>	2018

#### **External PhD examiner**

• Lidia Contreras Ochando, Universitat Politècnica de València 2020

### **Teaching**

Introduction to Formal Proof, University of Oxford	2020
Computational Logic, Stanford University (Oxford campus)	2019

## **Industrial employment**

Researcher, MFG Labs, Paris, France	2012 - 2013
Software Engineer, Esendex, Nottingham	2009 - 2010
Software Engineer, Counter Solutions, Derby	2007 - 2008

#### Research visits

MIT, Josh Tenenbaum	2016, 2018, 2019
• KU Leuven, Sebastijan Dumančić	2019
<ul> <li>National Institute of Informatics, Tokyo, Japan, Katsumi Inoue</li> </ul>	2014, 2015, 2017

### **Publications**

## **Journals**

- 1. C. Hocquette and A. Cropper. Learning programs with magic values. Mach. Learn., 2023
- 2. A. Cropper and S. Dumancic. Inductive logic programming at 30: A new introduction. J. Artif. Intell. Res., 74:765-850, 2022
- 3. A. Cropper, S. Dumančić, R. Evans, and S. H. Muggleton. Inductive logic programming at 30. Mach. Learn., 111(1):147–172, 2022
- 4. A. Cropper and R. Morel. Learning programs by learning from failures. Mach. Learn., 110(4):801-856, 2021
- 5. A. Cropper and S. Tourret. Logical reduction of metarules. Mach. Learn., 109(7):1323-1369, 2020
- 6. A. Cropper, R. Evans, and M. Law. Inductive general game playing. Mach. Learn., 109(7):1393-1434, 2020
- 7. A. Cropper, R. Morel, and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order logic programs. Mach. Learn., 109(7):1289–1322, 2020
- 8. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Learning efficient logic programs. Mach. Learn., 108(7):1063-1083, 2019

#### **Conferences**

- 1. C. Hocquette and A. Cropper. Relational program synthesis with numerical reasoning. AAAI, 2023
- 2. A. Cropper and C. Hocquette. Learning logic programs by discovering where not to search. AAAI, 2023
- 3. A. Cropper. Learning logic programs though divide, constrain, and conquer. In *Thirty-Sixth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, AAAI 2022, pages 6446–6453. AAAI Press, 2022
- 4. S. Dumancic, T. Guns, and A. Cropper. Knowledge refactoring for inductive program synthesis. In *Thirty-Fifth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, AAAI 2021, pages 7271–7278. AAAI Press, 2021
- 5. A. Cropper and S. Dumančić. Learning large logic programs by going beyond entailment. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Ninth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2020*, pages 2073–2079. ijcai.org, 2020
- 6. A. Cropper, S. Dumančić, and S. H. Muggleton. Turning 30: New ideas in inductive logic programming. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Ninth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2020*, pages 4833–4839. ijcai.org, 2020
- 7. A. Cropper. Forgetting to learn logic programs. In *The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI* 2020, pages 3676–3683. AAAI Press, 2020
- 8. A. Cropper, R. Morel, and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order programs through predicate invention. In *The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI 2020*, pages 13655–13658. AAAI Press, 2020
- 9. A. Cropper. Playgol: learning programs through play. In Proceedings of the Twenty-Eighth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2019, pages 6074–6080. ijcai.org, 2019
- 10. S. Tourret and A. Cropper. SLD-resolution reduction of second-order horn fragments. In Logics in Artificial Intelligence 16th European Conference, JELIA 2019, volume 11468 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 259–276. Springer, 2019
- 11. R. Morel, A. Cropper, and C. L. Ong. Typed meta-interpretive learning of logic programs. In Logics in Artificial Intelligence 16th European Conference, JELIA 2019, volume 11468 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 198–213. Springer, 2019
- 12. A. Cropper and S. Tourret. Derivation reduction of metarules in meta-interpretive learning. In *Inductive Logic Programming 28th International Conference, ILP 2018*, volume 11105 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 1–21. Springer, 2018
- 13. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Learning higher-order logic programs through abstraction and invention. In Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2016, pages 1418–1424. IJCAI/AAAI Press, 2016
- 14. A. Cropper. Logic-based inductive synthesis of efficient programs. In Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2016, pages 3980–3981. IJCAI/AAAI Press, 2016
- 15. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Learning efficient logical robot strategies involving composable objects. In *Proceedings* of the Twenty-Fourth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2015, pages 3423–3429. AAAI Press, 2015
- 16. A. Cropper, A. Tamaddoni-Nezhad, and S. H. Muggleton. Meta-interpretive learning of data transformation programs. In Inductive Logic Programming 25th International Conference, ILP 2015, volume 9575 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 46–59. Springer, 2015
- 17. C. Farquhar, G. Grov, A. Cropper, S. Muggleton, and A. Bundy. Typed meta-interpretive learning for proof strategies. In Late Breaking Papers of the 25th International Conference on Inductive Logic Programming, 2015., volume 1636 of CEUR Workshop Proceedings, pages 17–32. CEUR-WS.org, 2015
- 18. A. Cropper. Learning efficient logic programs. In Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, IJCAI 2015, pages 4359–4360. AAAI Press, 2015
- 19. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Can predicate invention compensate for incomplete background knowledge? In Thirteenth Scandinavian Conference on Artificial Intelligence SCAI 2015, volume 278 of Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence and Applications, pages 27–36. IOS Press, 2015
- 20. A. Cropper and S. H. Muggleton. Logical minimisation of meta-rules within meta-interpretive learning. In *Inductive Logic Programming 24th International Conference*, ILP 2014, volume 9046 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 62–75. Springer, 2014

#### Service

## **Tutorials** Inductive logic programming: an introduction and recent advances **AAAI 2023** Organisation Co-organiser Dagstuhl seminar Approaches and Applications of Inductive Programming 2021 Senior program committee IJCAI 2021 **Program committee** IJCAI 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022 AAAI 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 • ILP 2020, 2021, 2022 KR 2021 ECAI 2020 Reviewer · Machine Learning journal 2020, 2021, 2022 POPL 2020 StarAl 2020 **Department service** PhD/DPhil admissions 2022 College service • Undergraduate admissions, Hertford College 2021, 2022 Outreach · UNIQ summer school, University of Oxford 2021 · Bebras Computing Challenge, University of Oxford 2019 **Selected talks** Learning programs by learning from failures (journal track) AAAI23 • The automatic computer scientist, University of South Carolina 2022 · Learning higher-order logic programs, LMU Munich 2021 · Inductive logic programming, UC San Diego 2021 · Learning programs by learning from failures, Potsdam 2021 · Learning programs by learning from failures, MIT 2020 · Inductive general game playing, KU Leuven 2019 • Playgol: learning programs through play, KU Leuven 2019 · Learning higher-order logic programs, KU Leuven 2019 · Inductive general game playing, MIT 2019 · Playgol: learning programs through play, MIT 2019 · Learning efficient logic programs, MIT 2018 · Logic-based learning of programs, UC Berkeley 2016