

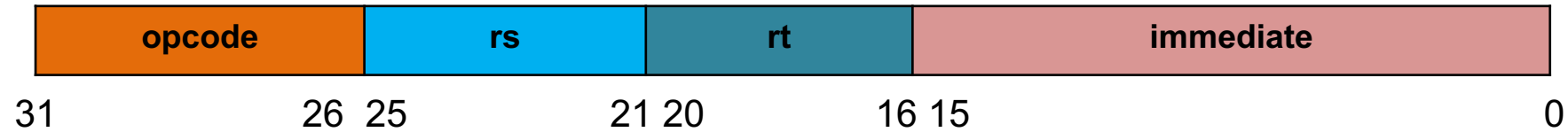


Text Segment				
Bkpt	Address	Code	Basic	Source
<input type="checkbox"/>	0x00400000	0x2009000a	addi \$9,\$0,0x0000000a	4: addi \$t1 , \$zero ,10 # \$t1 = 0 +10 = 10
<input type="checkbox"/>	0x00400004	0x01202020	add \$4,\$9,\$0	5: add \$a0 ,\$t1, \$zero
<input type="checkbox"/>	0x00400008	0x20020001	addi \$2,\$0,0x00000001	6: addi \$v0 ,\$zero ,1
<input type="checkbox"/>	0x0040000c	0x0000000c	syscall	7: syscall
<input type="checkbox"/>	0x00400010	0x2002000a	addi \$2,\$0,0x0000000a	11: addi \$v0 ,\$zero ,10 #program ends
<input type="checkbox"/>	0x00400014	0x0000000c	syscall	12: syscall

Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x2009000a	addi \$9, \$0, 0x0000000a	addi \$t1,\$zero,10
0x00400004	0x01202020	add \$4, \$9, \$0	add \$a0, \$t1,\$zero



I type format



Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x2009000a	addi \$9, \$0, 0x0000000a	addi \$t1,\$zero,10
0x00400004	0x01202020	add \$4, \$9, \$0	add \$a0, \$t1,\$zero

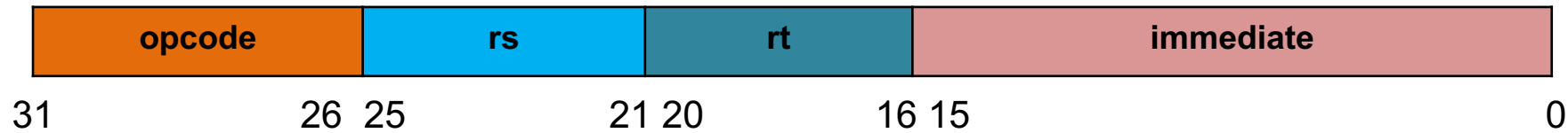
Convert hexadecimal to binary

Binary form: 0010000000001001000000000000001010 (32 bits)



Binary form: 001000000000100100000000000001010 (32 bits)

I type format



0x2009000a

Binary: 001000 00000 01001 00000000000001010

Decimal: 8 0 9 10

addi : $R[rt] = R[rs] + \text{SignExtImm}$

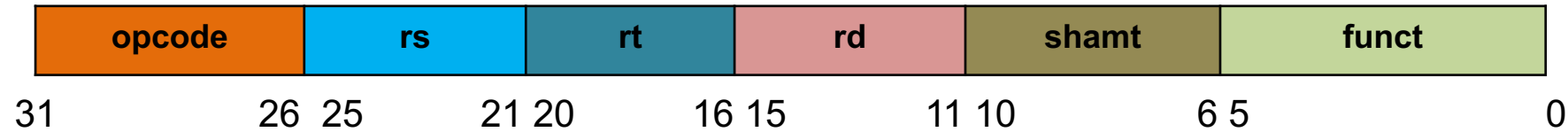
$R[9] = R[0] + 10$

$\$t1 = \$zero + 10$

$\text{SignExtImm} = \{ 16\{\text{immediate}[15]\}, \text{immediate} \}$



R type format



Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x2009000a	addi \$9, \$0, 0x0000000a	addi \$t1,\$zero,10
0x00400004	0x01202020	add \$4, \$9, \$0	add \$a0, \$t1,\$zero

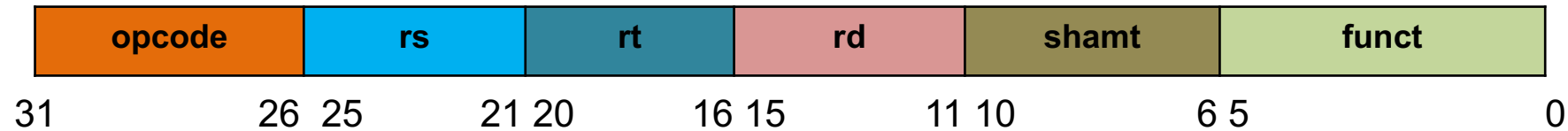
Convert hexadecimal to binary

Binary form: 00000001001000000010000000100000 (32 bits)



Binary form: 00000001001000000010000000100000 (32 bits)

R type format



0x01202020:

Binary: 000000 01001 00000 00100 00000 100000

Decimal: 0 9 0 4 0 32

add : $R[rd] = R[rs] + R[rt]$

$R[4] = R[9] + R[0]$

$\$a0 = \$t1 + \$zero$

SignExtImm = { 16{immediate[15]}, immediate }



J type format



Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400004	0x08100003	j 0x0040000c	j plus
0x00400008	0x200a0014	addi \$t10,\$0,0x00000014	add \$t2,\$zero,20

Convert hexadecimal to binary

Binary form: 0000100000010000000000000000000011 (32 bits)



J type format



0x08100003:

Binary: 000010 0000010000000000000000000011

Decimal: 2 000001000000000000000000000011

PC+4: 0x00400008 → 000000000100000000000000000000001000(32bits)

j : PC= JumpAddr

JumpAddr = { PC+4[31:28], address, 2'b0 }

JumpAddr = { 0000, 0000010000000000000000000011, 00 }

JumpAddr = 00000000010000000000000000001100

JumpAddr = 0x0040000C



Instruction = 00000001001000000010000000100000

↓ Op = Instruction >> 26

Op = 00

