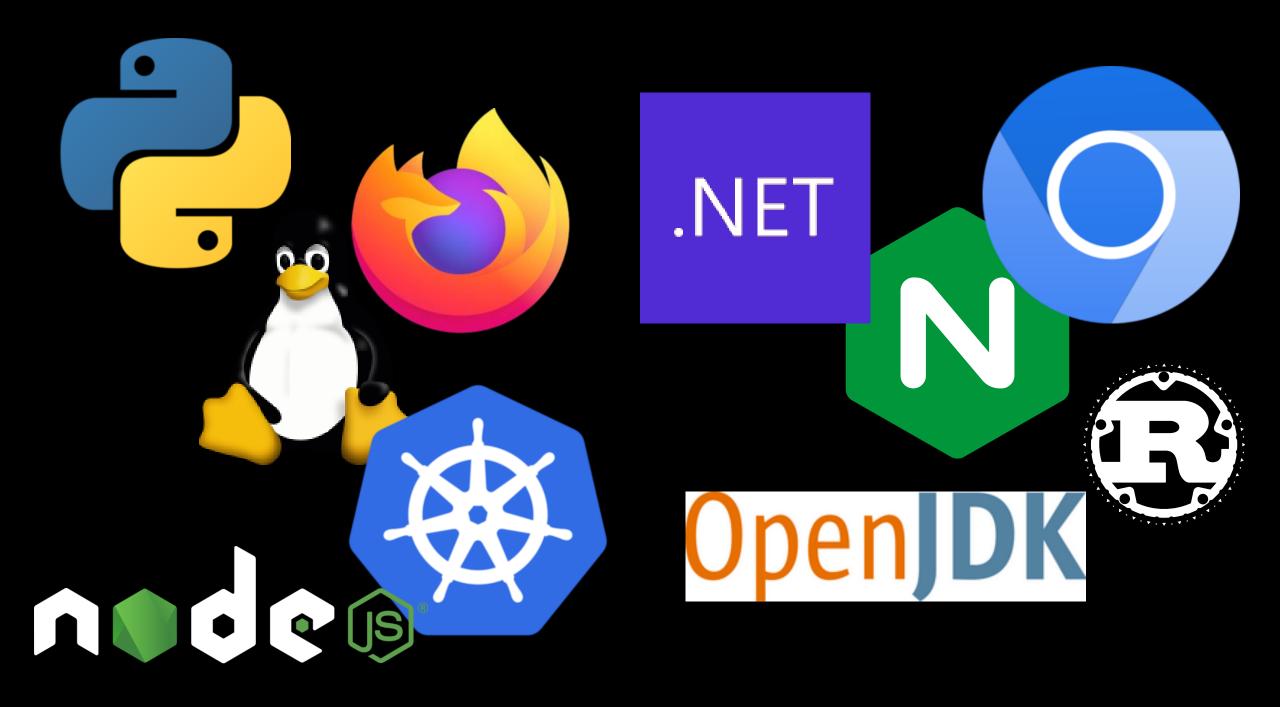
## We all use open source; learn how to give back

Andrew May, Senior Solutions Architect





#### **Open Source**

Open source software is at the heart of Apple platforms and developer tools, and Apple continues to contribute and release significant quantities of open source code.



Swift is a powerful and intuitive programming language designed to give developers the freedom and capabilit need to create a new generation of cutting-edge apps. easy to learn and use and it's open source, so anyone videa can create something incredible.





#### Third-Party Notices – Microsoft Edge

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3:12



#### ← Third-party licenses

#### Notices for file(s):

/product/app/ModuleMetadataGoogle/ModuleMetadataGoogle.apk

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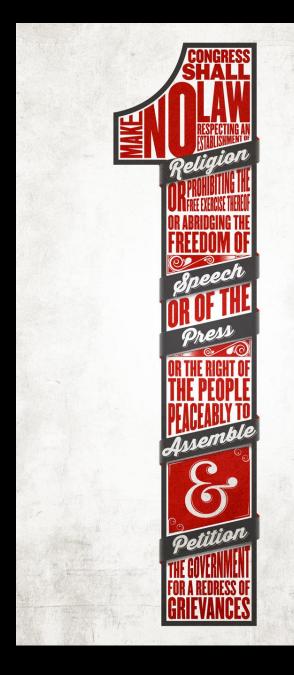
TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR USE, REPRODUCTION, AND DISTRIBUTION

### What is open source?

## FREE, ASIN



## FREE, ASIN



## History of Open Source

• It's complicated

"The most important book about technology today, with implications that go far beyond programming."

— Guy Kawasaki

## THE CATHEDRAL & THE BAZAAR

MUSINGS ON LINUX AND OPEN SOURCE by an accidental revolutionary



**ERIC S. RAYMOND** 

WITH A FOREWORD BY BOB YOUNG, CHAIRMAN & CEO OF RED HAT, INC.

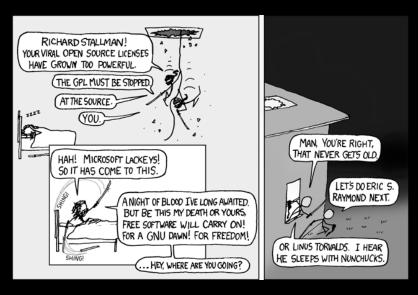
#### Fear, Uncertainty and Doubt

Microsoft (2001):

"(Open Source) a cancer that attaches itself in an intellectual property sense to everything it touches"

Today:





#### My open source journey



Mozilla Nightly Builds Using open source tools

Submitting small changes

Bug reports

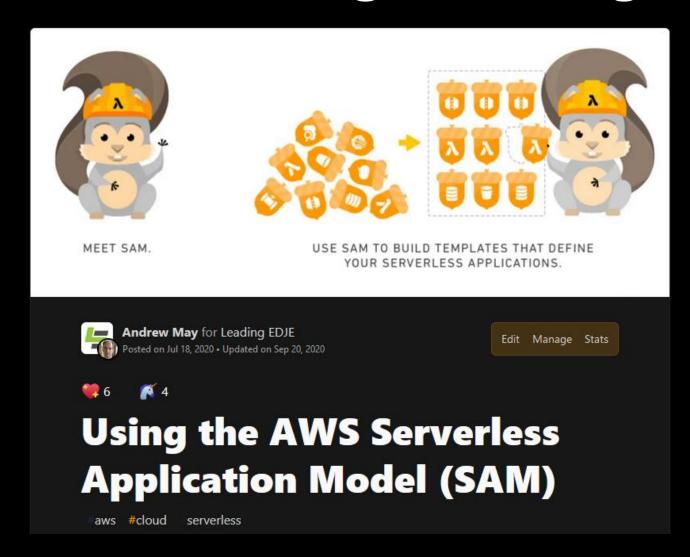
stackmanager

Evangelizing

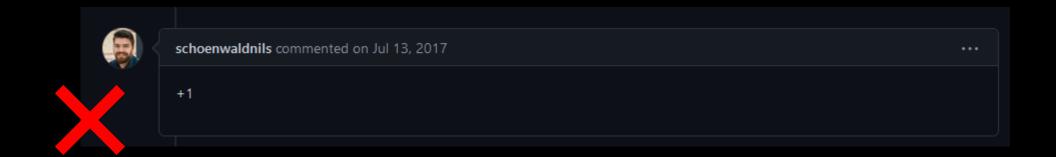
## Types of contribution

# USEIT CONGIOUSLY

#### Document / Blog / Evangelize



#### +1 (in the right place!)





#### Bug reports

#### Support ion-python 0.7.0 for IonToJSONEncoder support #39



andrewdmay opened this issue on Jan 12, 2021 · 3 comments



#### andrewdmay commented on Jan 12, 2021

...

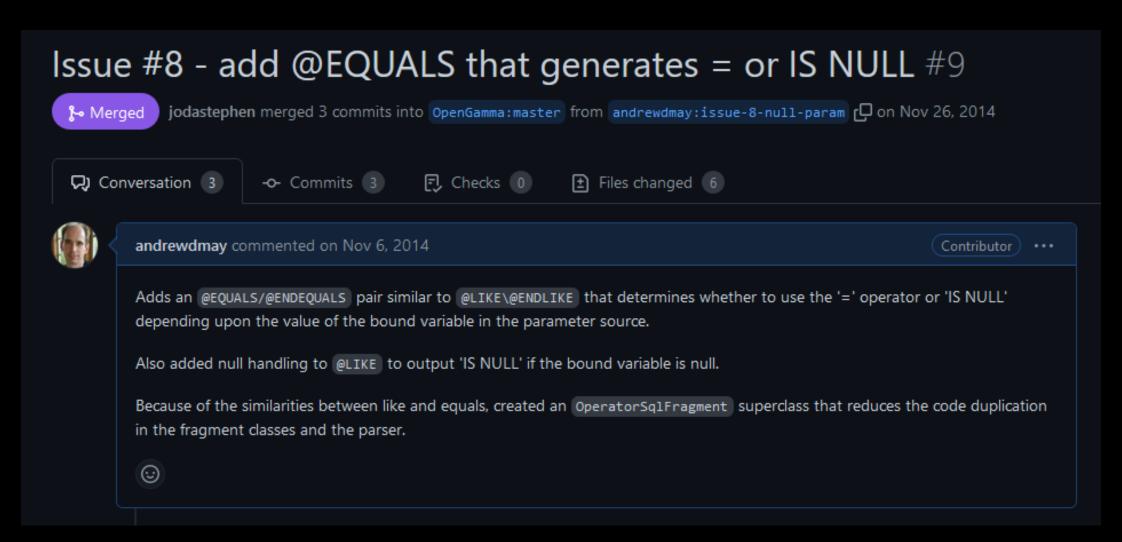
I'm working on a simple application based upon QLDB in python, and my clients are used to accepting JSON rather than ION.

Currently it's not possible to use this driver and the IonToJSONEncoder support in ion-python, so I either have to manually down-convert, or the clients will have to understand ION responses.

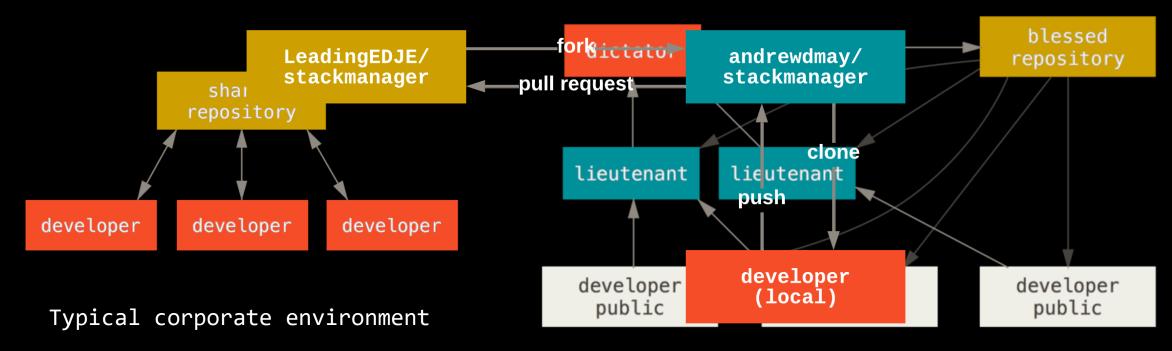
I'm not familiar enough with the projects to say for sure, but the list of changes for 0.6.0 and 0.7.0 of ion-python are pretty small, so it seems unlikely that it would break anything.



#### One-off bugfix or enhancement



#### (aside about git/DVCS)



Small open source project
Linux development



#### Google Summer of Code

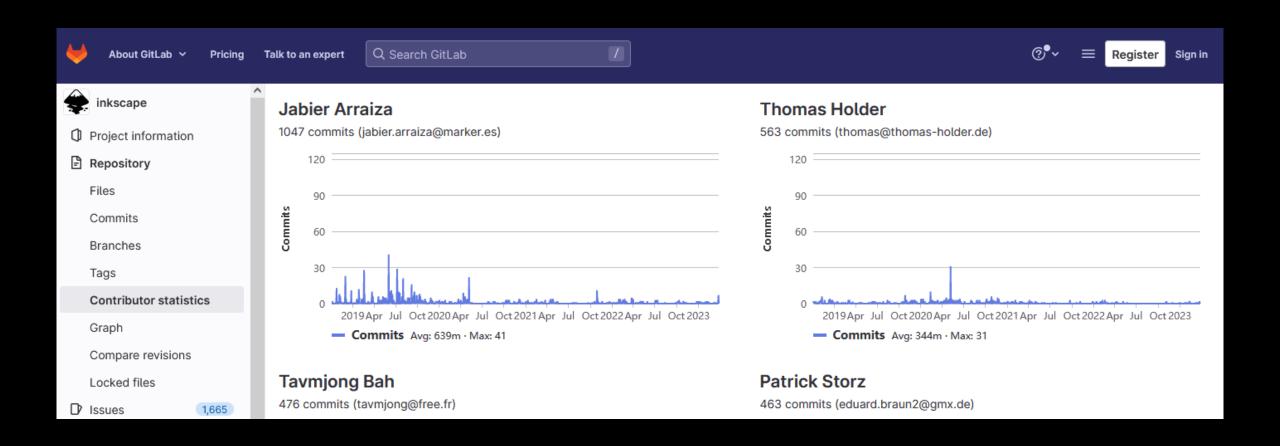


#### #hackathons

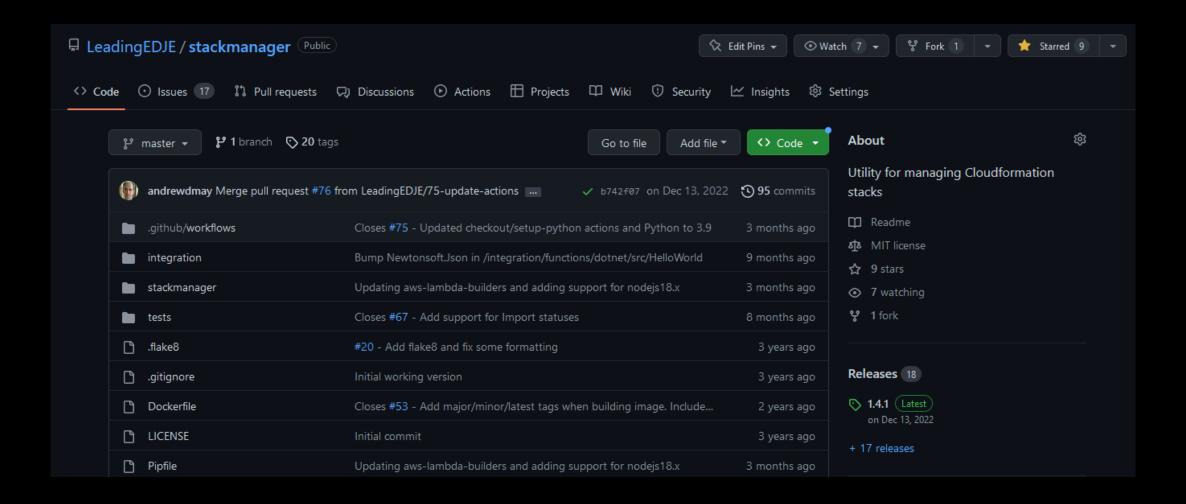




#### Become a regular contributor



#### New project



#### Things to consider

- How is this project different?
- •Are you going to maintain this?
- How can others contribute?
- •What happens when you lose interest?

## Licenses explained

**IANAL** 

#### What makes a license "open source"?



OSI maintains the Open Source Definition

OSD goes beyond source:

9. License Must Not Restrict Other Software

#### Copyleft

"Viral" with conditions on derived works and source code distribution

- GNU Public License (+AGPL/LGPL)
- Eclipse Public License
- Mozilla Public License

#### Permissive

Do what you like with the code with few limitations

- Apache License
- MIT License
- BSD License (various)

#### Public Domain / Unlicense

Do what you like with no limitations and no copyright

#### Using open source at work



Companies fear the GPL

Know which licenses you are using, and which your company allows

#### Check before you contribute

Who owns the code?

"We'll need to talk to the lawyers"

Do you want to maintain this?

# Commercial open source

#### Linux Foundation & Contributors





























Most active 5.10 employers						
By changesets			By lines cha	By lines changed		
Huawei Technologies	1434	8.9%	Intel	96976	12.6%	
Intel	1297	8.0%	Huawei Technologies	41049	5.3%	
(Unknown)	1075	6.6%	(Unknown)	40948	5.3%	
(None)	954	5.9%	Google	39160	5.1%	
Red Hat	915	5.7%	NXP Semiconductors	35898	4.7%	
Google	848	5.2%	(None)	30998	4.0%	
AMD	698	4.3%	Red Hat	30467	3.9%	
Linaro	670	4.1%	Code Aurora Forum	29615	3.8%	
Samsung	570	3.5%	Linaro	29384	3.8%	
IBM	521	3.2%	Facebook	27479	3.6%	
NXP Semiconductors	439	2.7%	BayLibre	24159	3.1%	
Facebook	422	2.6%	AMD	23343	3.0%	
Oracle	414	2.6%	(Consultant)	19905	2.6%	
SUSE	410	2.5%	IBM	18312	2.4%	
(Consultant)	404	2.5%	MediaTek	15893	2.1%	
Code Aurora Forum	313	1.9%	Arm	13390	1.7%	
Arm	307	1.9%	Texas Instruments	11814	1.5%	
Renesas Electronics	283	1.7%	SUSE	11063	1.4%	
NVIDIA	262	1.6%	Oracle	10542	1.4%	
Texas Instruments	218	1.3%	NVIDIA	10481	1.4%	





Jenkins (2011)

#### Server Side Public License





VS





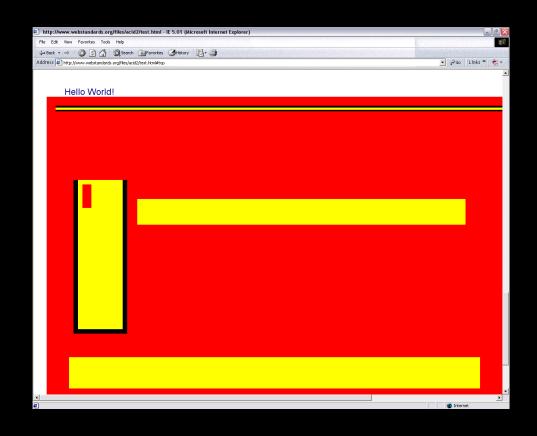


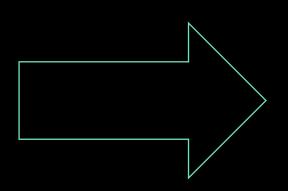


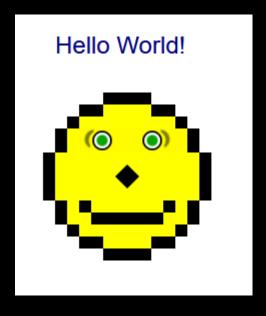




#### OPEN SOURCE CAN CHANGE THE WORLD







IE5 (1999)

Firefox 3 & any modern browser

## Questions?