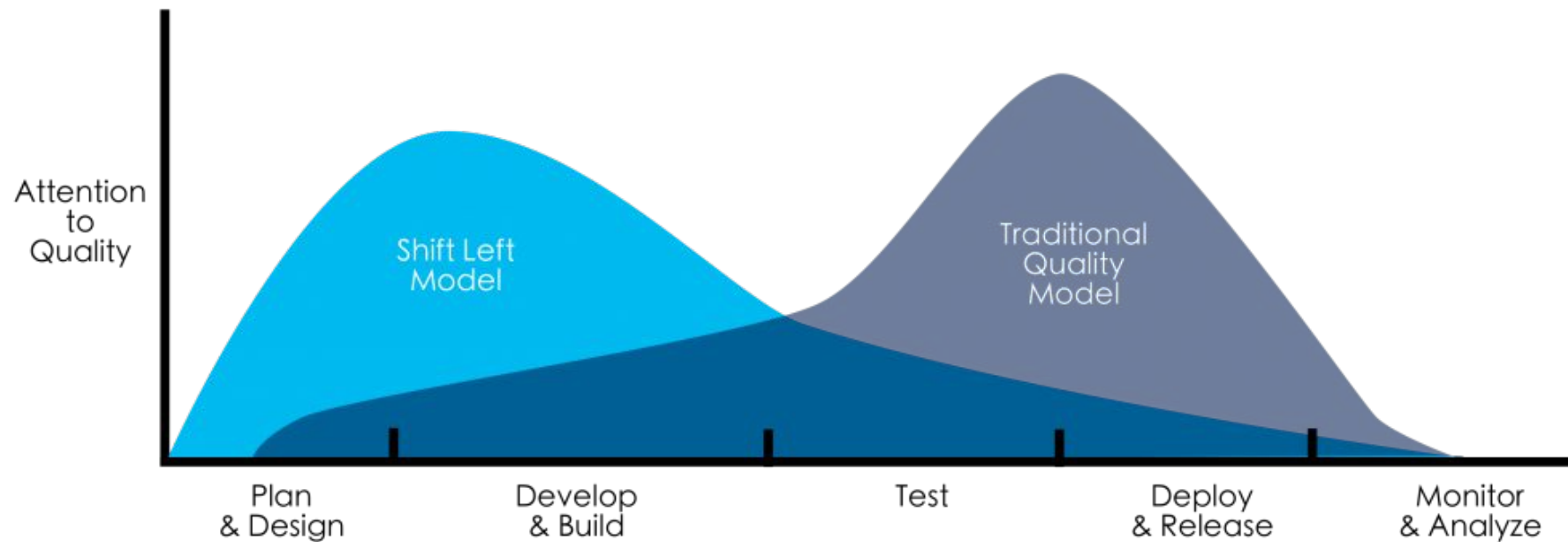


Automating Almost All Application Security Things with CI/CD

Even Honeypots!

Mick Douglas and Andy Douglas

Where is application security?





```
graph LR; A[Development] --> B[Continuous Integration]; B --> C[Continuous Delivery or Deployment];
```

Development

Continuous
Integration

Continuous Delivery
or Deployment

Development

Continuous
Integration

Continuous Delivery
or Deployment

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with a file named `server.js` open. The editor is displaying a security issue related to a 'Path Transversal Vulnerability'. The issue is highlighted in the left sidebar under 'SECURITY ISSUES - 3'. The code in the editor shows a function `sendFile` that uses `fs.createReadStream` to read a file. The issue is located at line 20, where the `filename` is joined to the `__dirname` without proper sanitization. The right sidebar shows the 'Code flow' and 'External example fixes' for this issue.

SECURITY ISSUES - 3

- app.js - 2 issues
 - Timing Attack
 - Cross-Site Scripting attack
- server.js - 1 issue
 - Path Transversal Vulnerability**

CODE ISSUES - 1

- standalone.js - 2 issues
 - Using component state to comput ...
 - http (used in require) is an insecure...
- Header.js - 1 issue
 - Unsanitized input flows from the H...
- Code.js - 1 issue
 - Testing a collection size for >= 0 wi...
- contentScript.js - 1 issue
 - Setting targetOrigin to "" in postM...
- standalone.js - 1 issue
 - Signature mismatch: the implement...

```
8  const mime = require('mime');
9
10 function sendFile(filename, response) {
11   response.setHeader('Content-Type', mime.lookup(filename));
12   response.writeHead(200);
13   const fileStream = createReadStream(filename);
14   fileStream.pipe(response);
15   fileStream.on('finish', response.end);
16 }
17
18 function createHTTP2Server(benchmark) {
19   const server = http2Server.createServer({}, (request,
20     const filename = join(
21       __dirname,
22       'benchmarks',
23       benchmark,
24       request.url
25     ).replace(/\/?.*/g, '');
26
27   if (existsSync(filename) && statSync(filename).isFile)
28     sendFile(filename, response);
29   } else {
30     const indexHtmlPath = join(filename, 'index.html')
31
32     if (existsSync(indexHtmlPath)) {
33       sendFile(indexHtmlPath, response);
34     } else {
35       response.writeHead(404);
36       response.end();
37     }
38   }
39 }
```

Code flow

- 1 scripts/bench/server.js line #24
- 2 scripts/bench/server.js line 20
- 3 scripts/bench/server.js line 13

External example fixes

This issue was fixed by 708 projects. Here are 3 example fixes.

georgi/grant

```
}
- function static_file(route, p, req, res) {
-   var uri = url.parse(req.url).pathname;
+ function dump_static_file(route, p, req, res) {
+   var uri = url.parse(this.req.url).pathname;
   var filename = path.join(process.cwd(), 'public', uri);
   fs.exists(filename, function(exists) {
     if(!exists) {
       var fileStream = fs.createReadStream(filename);
-     fileStream.pipe(res);
+     fileStream.pipe(this.res);
     });
  });
```

Share issue Ignore issue Feedback

Development

Continuous
Integration

Continuous Delivery
or Deployment



sonarcloud bot commented 3 minutes ago



SonarCloud Quality Gate failed.

Failed



0 Bugs



0 Vulnerabilities



0 Security Hotspots



1 Code Smell



No Coverage information



0.0% Duplication

Development

Continuous
Integration

Continuous Delivery
or Deployment

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\AndyDouglas> docker run --rm -t --network host owasp/zap2docker-stable:2.12.0
zap-baseline.py -t http://localhost:3000 -s_
```

The hardest thing in the world is to change the minds of people who keep saying, 'But we've always done it this way.' These are days of fast changes and if we don't change with them, we can get hurt or lost.

- Grace M. Hopper



2022 IBM report:

Average time to detect data breach is 287 days

<https://www.ibm.com/reports/data-breach>



Development

Continuous
Integration

Continuous Delivery
or Deployment

Active Defense

Automate Application Security with CI/CD

Part 1: Static and Dynamic Scans for prevention

Part 2: Active Defense for detection

Goal: Actionable Security Improvement

Hi, my name is Andy Douglas

- Long-time CodeMash attendee, first-time speaking
- Full Stack Web Dev/Engineer > Architect > Engineering Manager
- Security...meh

Hi, my name is Mick Douglas

- First time CodeMash attendee
- Passionate about security
- Infosec Innovations, SANS Principle Instructor, IANS Research Faculty

Part 1: Static and Dynamic Scans for prevention



Static Application Security Testing (SAST)

SNYK

DEPENDENCIES - 1 manifest file

package.json - 7 vulnerabilities

H

ajv@6.12.2 - Prototype Pollution

M

bunyan@1.8.12 - Remote Code Exec...

H

node-forge@0.7.6 - Prototype Pollu...

L

dist-perf@2.2.1 - Denial of Service...

H

ua-parser-js@0.7.5 - Regular Expres...

SECURITY ISSUES - 3

app.js - 2 issues

H

Timing Attack

H

Cross-Site Scripting attack

server.js - 1 issue

H

Path Transversal Vulnerability

CODE ISSUES -

standalone.js - 1 issue

M

Using co to compute ...

M

http (use ...) is an insecure...

Header.js - 1 issue

H

Unsanitized input flows from the H...

Code.js - 1 issue

L

Testing a size for >= 0 wi...

contentScript.js - 1 issue

H

Setting ... to "" in postM...

standalone.js - 1 issue

L

Signature mismatch: the implement...

0: server.js

```
1 'use strict';
2
3 const http2Server = require('http2');
4 const httpServer = require('http-server');
5 const {existsSync, statSync} = require('fs');
6 const {join} = require('path');
7 const argv = require('process').argv.slice(2);
8 const mime = require('mime');
9
10 function sendFile(filename, response) {
11   response.setHeader('Content-Type', mime.lookup(filename));
12   response.writeHead(200);
13   const fileStream = fs.createReadStream(filename);
14   fileStream.pipe(response);
15   fileStream.on('finish', () => response.end());
16 }
17
18 function createHTTP2Server(benchmark) {
19   const server = http2Server.createServer({}, (request, response) => {
20     const filename = join(__dirname, 'benchmarks', benchmark, request.url.replace(/\/$/, ''));
21     if (existsSync(filename) && statSync(filename).isFile()) {
22       sendFile(filename, response);
23     } else {
24       const indexPath = join(filename, 'index.html');
25       if (existsSync(indexPath)) {
26         sendFile(indexPath, response);
27       } else {
28         response.writeHead(404);
29         response.end();
30       }
31     }
32   });
33 }
```

Path Traversal Code Vulnerability

H HIGH SEVERITY

Vulnerability | [CWE-24](#) | Score: 950

Unsanitized input flows [20,24] from the request URL [24] and is used as a path in fs.createReadStream [13]. This may result in a Path Traversal vulnerability and allow an attacker to read arbitrary files.

Code flow

1 scripts/bench/server.js line #24

2 scripts/bench/server.js line 20

3 scripts/bench/server.js line 13

External example fixes

This issue was fixed by 708 projects. Here are 3 example fixes.

georgi/grant

< 1/3 >

```
}
- function static_file(route, p, req, res) {
-   var uri = url.parse(req.url).pathname;
+ function dump_static_file(route, p, req, res) {
+   var uri = url.parse(this.req.url).pathname;
   var filename = path.join(process.cwd(), 'public', uri);
   fs.exists(filename, function(exists) {
     if(!exists) {
       var fileStream = fs.createReadStream(filename);
-     fileStream.pipe(res);
+     fileStream.pipe(this.res);
     });
  }
```

Share issue

Ignore issue

Feedback

0 12 8

Go Live Found 0 variables

9.4k Lines of Code 

Last analysis 34 seconds ago [fea57210](#)

 Quality Gate 



sonarcloud  commented 3 minutes ago

SonarCloud Quality Gate failed.


Failed

  0 Bugs

  0 Vulnerabilities

  0 Security Hotspots

  1 Code Smell

 No Coverage information

 0.0% Duplication

SAST Strengths

SAST Weaknesses

Recommendation:

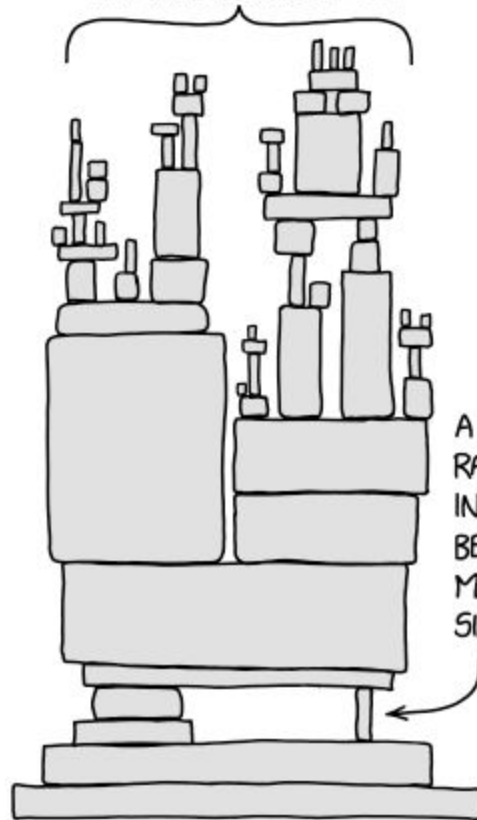
Integrate SAST w/ IDE + CI

Popular Tools: Snyk, Checkmarx, SonarQube/SonarCloud

Software Composition Analysis (SCA)

npm , Maven, NuGet, pip, etc.

ALL MODERN DIGITAL
INFRASTRUCTURE



A PROJECT SOME
RANDOM PERSON
IN NEBRASKA HAS
BEEN THANKLESSLY
MAINTAINING
SINCE 2003

Recommendation:

SCA: CI or scheduled

Popular Tools: Dependabot, Prisma Cloud, Snyk, Xray

Dynamic Application Security Testing (DAST)



```
graph LR; A[Merge into main] --> B[CI build runs (hopefully with SAST)]; B --> C[CD build runs to deploy to env X]; C --> D[Smoke tests and DAST];
```

Merge into main

CI build runs
(hopefully with SAST)

CD build runs
to deploy to env X

Smoke tests
and **DAST**

DAST Strengths

DAST Weaknesses

DAST Demo: ZAP

```
on: [push]
```

```
jobs:
```

```
  zap_scan:
```

```
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
```

```
    name: Scan the webapplication
```

```
    steps:
```

```
      - name: Checkout
```

```
        uses: actions/checkout@v2
```

```
        with:
```

```
          ref: master
```

```
      - name: ZAP Scan
```

```
        uses: zaproxy/action-baseline@v0.7.0
```

```
        with:
```

```
          token: ${ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }
```

```
          docker_name: 'owasp/zap2docker-stable'
```

```
          target: 'https://www.zaproxy.org'
```

```
          rules_file_name: '.zap/rules.tsv'
```

```
          cmd_options: '-a'
```

Recommendation:

DAST: CD and/or scheduled

Popular Tools: ZAP, StackHawk, Burp Suite, Astra Pentest, etc.

Part 2: Active Defense for detection



Part 2: Active Defense for ~~detection~~ FTW!!



Traditional Defense == Passive

Traditional Defense == KNOWN

Active Defense == Passive & Active

Still need to do “basics”

Once you're OK...

Shift focus/effort to higher reward

Honey Pots!

Attackers have predictable paths

TTPs

MITRE ATT&CK matrix

Reconnaissance	Resource Development	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact
10 techniques	7 techniques	9 techniques	13 techniques	19 techniques	13 techniques	42 techniques	17 techniques	30 techniques	9 techniques	17 techniques	16 techniques	9 techniques	13 techniques
Active Scanning (3)	Acquire Infrastructure (7)	Drive-by Compromise	Command and Scripting Interpreter (8)	Account Manipulation (5)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Adversary-in-the-Middle (3)	Account Discovery (4)	Exploitation of Remote Services	Adversary-in-the-Middle (3)	Application Layer Protocol (4)	Automated Exfiltration (1)	Account Access Removal
Gather Victim Host Information (4)	Compromise Accounts (3)	Exploit Public-Facing Application	Container Administration Command	BITS Jobs	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Brute Force (4)	Application Window Discovery	Internal Spearphishing	Archive Collected Data (3)	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Transfer Size Limits	Data Destruction
Gather Victim Identity Information (3)	Compromise Infrastructure (7)	External Remote Services	Deploy Container	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Credentials from Password Stores (5)	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Lateral Tool Transfer	Audio Capture	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol (3)	Data Encrypted for Impact	Data Encrypted for Impact
Gather Victim Network Information (6)	Develop Capabilities (4)	Hardware Additions	Exploitation for Client Execution	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Exploitation for Credential Access	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery	Remote Service Session Hijacking (2)	Automated Collection	Data Encoding (2)	Data Manipulation (3)	Data Manipulation (3)
Gather Victim Org Information (4)	Establish Accounts (3)	Phishing (3)	Inter-Process Communication (3)	Browser Extensions	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Forced Authentication	Cloud Service Dashboard	Remote Services (6)	Browser Session Hijacking	Data Obfuscation (3)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel	Defacement (2)
Phishing for Information (3)	Obtain Capabilities (6)	Replication Through Removable Media	Native API	Compromise Client Software Binary	Domain Policy Modification (2)	Domain Policy Modification (2)	Forge Web Credentials (2)	Cloud Service Discovery	Clipboard Data	Dynamic Resolution (3)	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium (1)	Endpoint Denial of Service (4)	Disk Wipe (2)
Search Closed Sources (2)	Stage Capabilities (6)	Supply Chain Compromise (3)	Serverless Execution	Create Account (3)	Escape to Host	Execution Guardrails (1)	Input Capture (4)	Cloud Storage Object Discovery	Data from Cloud Storage	Encrypted Channel (2)	Firmware Corruption	Firmware Corruption	Firmware Corruption
Search Open Technical Databases (5)		Trusted Relationship	Shared Modules	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Event Triggered Execution (16)	Event Triggered Execution (16)	Modify Authentication Process (7)	Container and Resource Discovery	Data from Configuration Repository (2)	Fallback Channels	Inhibit System Recovery	Inhibit System Recovery	Inhibit System Recovery
Search Open Websites/Domains (3)		Valid Accounts (4)	Software Deployment Tools	Event Triggered Execution (16)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Multi-Factor Authentication Interception	Domain Trust Discovery	Data from Information Repositories (3)	Ingress Tool Transfer	Exfiltration Over Web Service (2)	Exfiltration Over Web Service (2)	Exfiltration Over Web Service (2)
Search Victim-Owned Websites			System Services (2)	External Remote Services	Hijack Execution Flow (12)	Hijack Execution Flow (12)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	File and Directory Permissions Modification (2)	Data from Local System	Multi-Stage Channels	Scheduled Transfer	Scheduled Transfer	Scheduled Transfer
			User Execution (3)	Windows Management Instrumentation	Process Injection (12)	Process Injection (12)	Network Sniffing	Hide Artifacts (10)	Data from Network Shared Drive	Non-Application Layer Protocol	Transfer Data to Cloud Account	Transfer Data to Cloud Account	Transfer Data to Cloud Account
					Scheduled Task/Job (5)	Scheduled Task/Job (5)	OS Credential Dumping (8)	Hijack Execution Flow (12)	Data from Removable Media	Non-Standard Port			
					Valid Accounts (4)	Valid Accounts (4)	Steal Application Access Token	Impair Defenses (6)	Protocol Tunneling	Proxy (4)			
							Masquerading (7)	Indicator Removal (9)	Data Staged (2)	Remote Access Software			
							Modify Authentication Process (7)	Indirect Command Execution	Email Collection (3)	Traffic Signaling (2)			
							Modify Cloud Compute Infrastructure (4)	Steal or Forge Authentication Certificates	Input Capture (4)	Web Service (3)			
							Modify Registry	Steal or Forge Kerberos Tickets (4)	Screen Capture				
							Modify System Image (2)	Steal Web Session Cookie	Video Capture				
							Network Boundary Bridging (1)	Unsecured Credentials (7)					
							Obfuscated Files or Information (9)	System Information Discovery					
							Plist File Modification	System Location Discovery (1)					

Active Defence at each phase

Reconnaissance 10 techniques	Resource Development 7 techniques	Initial Access 9 techniques	Execution 13 techniques	Persistence 19 techniques	Privilege Escalation 13 techniques	Defense Evasion 42 techniques	Credential Access 17 techniques	Discovery 30 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 17 techniques	Command and Control 16 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	Impact 13 techniques
<div>Active Scanning (3)</div> <div>Gather Victim Host Information (4)</div> <div>Gather Victim Identity Information (3)</div> <div>Gather Victim Network Information (5)</div> <div>Gather Victim Org Information (4)</div> <div>Phishing for Information (3)</div> <div>Search Closed Sources (2)</div> <div>Search Open Technical Databases (5)</div> <div>Search Open Websites/Domains (3)</div> <div>Search Victim-Owned Websites</div>	<div>Acquire Infrastructure (7)</div> <div>Develop Capabilities (4)</div> <div>Establish Accounts (3)</div> <div>Obtain Capabilities (6)</div> <div>Stage Capabilities (6)</div>	<div>Drive-by Compromise</div> <div>Exploit Public-Facing Application</div> <div>Develop Capabilities (4)</div> <div>Establish Accounts (3)</div> <div>Obtain Capabilities (6)</div> <div>Stage Capabilities (6)</div>	<div>Command and Scripting Interpreter (8)</div> <div>Container Administration Command</div> <div>Deploy Container</div>	<div>Account Manipulation (5)</div> <div>BITS Jobs</div> <div>Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)</div> <div>Boot or Logon</div>	<div>Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)</div> <div>Access Token Manipulation (5)</div> <div>BITS Jobs</div> <div>Build Image on Host</div>	<div>Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)</div> <div>Access Token Manipulation (5)</div> <div>BITS Jobs</div> <div>Build Image on Host</div>	<div>Adversary-in-the-Middle (3)</div> <div>Brute Force (4)</div> <div>Credentials from Password Stores (5)</div> <div>Exploitation for Credential Access</div> <div>Forced Authentication</div> <div>Forge Web Credentials (2)</div> <div>Input Capture (4)</div> <div>Modify Authentication Process (7)</div>	<div>Account Discovery (4)</div> <div>Application Window Discovery</div> <div>Browser Bookmark Discovery</div> <div>Cloud Infrastructure Discovery</div> <div>Cloud Service Dashboard</div> <div>Cloud Service Discovery</div> <div>Cloud Storage Object Discovery</div> <div>Container and Resource Discovery</div> <div>Debugger Evasion</div> <div>Domain Trust Discovery</div> <div>File and Directory Discovery</div> <div>Group Policy Discovery</div> <div>Network Service Discovery</div> <div>Network Share Discovery</div> <div>Network Sniffing</div> <div>Password Policy Discovery</div> <div>Peripheral Device Discovery</div> <div>Permission Groups Discovery (3)</div> <div>Process Discovery</div> <div>Query Registry</div> <div>Remote System Discovery</div> <div>Software Discovery (1)</div> <div>System Information Discovery</div> <div>System Location Discovery (1)</div>	<div>Exploitation of Remote Services</div> <div>Internal Spearphishing</div> <div>Lateral Tool Transfer</div> <div>Remote Service Session Hijacking (2)</div> <div>Remote Services (6)</div> <div>Replication Through Removable Media</div> <div>Software Deployment Tools</div> <div>Taint Shared Content</div> <div>Use Alternate Authentication Material (4)</div>	<div>Adversary-in-the-Middle (3)</div> <div>Archive Collected Data (3)</div> <div>Audio Capture</div> <div>Automated Collection</div> <div>Browser Session Hijacking</div> <div>Clipboard Data</div> <div>Data from Cloud Storage</div> <div>Data from Configuration Repository (2)</div> <div>Data from Information Repositories (3)</div> <div>Data from Local System</div> <div>Data from Network Shared Drive</div> <div>Data from Removable Media</div> <div>Data Staged (2)</div> <div>Email Collection (3)</div> <div>Input Capture (4)</div> <div>Screen Capture</div> <div>Video Capture</div>	<div>Application Layer Protocol (4)</div> <div>Communication Through Removable Media</div> <div>Data Encoding (2)</div> <div>Data Obfuscation (3)</div> <div>Dynamic Resolution (3)</div> <div>Encrypted Channel (2)</div> <div>Fallback Channels</div> <div>Ingress Tool Transfer</div> <div>Multi-Stage Channels</div> <div>Non-Application Layer Protocol</div> <div>Non-Standard Port</div> <div>Protocol Tunneling</div> <div>Proxy (4)</div> <div>Remote Access Software</div> <div>Traffic Signaling (2)</div> <div>Web Service (3)</div>	<div>Automated Exfiltration (1)</div> <div>Data Transfer Size Limits</div> <div>Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol (3)</div> <div>Exfiltration Over C2 Channel</div> <div>Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium (1)</div> <div>Exfiltration Over Physical Medium (1)</div> <div>Exfiltration Over Web Service (2)</div> <div>Scheduled Transfer</div> <div>Transfer Data to Cloud Account</div>	<div>Account Access Removal</div> <div>Data Destruction</div> <div>Data Encrypted for Impact</div> <div>Data Manipulation (3)</div> <div>Defacement (2)</div> <div>Disk Wipe (2)</div> <div>Endpoint Denial of Service (4)</div> <div>Firmware Corruption</div> <div>Inhibit System Recovery</div> <div>Network Denial of Service (2)</div> <div>Resource Hijacking</div> <div>Service Stop</div> <div>System Shutdown/Reboot</div>

Recon:
Port scanning

Honey Port

DEMO: Honey Port

Reconnaissance	Resource Development	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact
10 techniques	7 techniques	9 techniques	13 techniques	19 techniques	13 techniques	42 techniques	17 techniques	30 techniques	9 techniques	17 techniques	16 techniques	9 techniques	13 techniques
Active Scanning (3)	Acquire Infrastructure (7)	Drive-by Compromise	Command and Scripting Interpreter (8)	Account Manipulation (5)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Adversary-in-the-Middle (3)	Account Discovery (4)	Exploitation of Remote Services	Adversary-in-the-Middle (3)	Application Layer Protocol (4)	Automated Exfiltration (1)	Account Access Removal
Gather Victim Host Information (4)	Compromise Accounts (3)	Exploit Public-Facing Application	Container Administration Command	BITS Jobs	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Brute Force (4)	Application Window Discovery	Internal Spearphishing	Archive Collected Data (3)	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Transfer Size Limits	Data Destruction
Gather Victim Identity Information (3)	Compromise Infrastructure (7)	External Remote Services	Deploy Container	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Credentials from Password Stores (5)	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Lateral Tool Transfer	Audio Capture	Automated Collection	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol (3)	Data Encrypted for Impact
Gather Victim Network Information (5)	Develop Capabilities (4)	Hardware Additions	Exploitation for Client Execution	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Build Image on Host	Exploitation for Credential Access	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery	Remote Service Session Hijacking (2)	Automated Collection	Data Encoding (2)	Data Manipulation (3)	Data Manipulation (3)
Gather Victim Org Information (4)	Establish Accounts (3)	Phishing (3)	Inter-Process Communication (3)	Browser Extensions	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Forced Authentication	Cloud Service Dashboard	Remote Session Hijacking (2)	Browser Session Hijacking	Data Obfuscation (3)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel	Defacement (2)
Phishing for Information (3)	Obtain Capabilities (6)	Replication Through Removable Media	Native API	Compromise Client Software Binary	Domain Policy Modification (2)	Deploy Container	Forge Web Credentials (2)	Cloud Service Discovery	Remote Services (6)	Clipboard Data	Dynamic Resolution (3)	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium (1)	Disk Wipe (2)
Search Closed Sources (2)	Stage Capabilities (6)	Supply Chain Compromise (3)	Scheduled Task/Job (3)	Create Account (3)	Domain Policy Modification (2)	Direct Volume Access	Input Capture (4)	Cloud Storage Object Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Data from Cloud Storage	Encrypted Channel (2)	Firmware Corruption	Endpoint Denial of Service (4)
Search Open Technical Databases (5)		Trusted Relationship	Serverless Execution	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Event Triggered Execution (16)	Execution Guardrails (1)	Modify Authentication Process (7)	Container and Resource Discovery	Software Deployment Tools	Data from Configuration Repository (2)	Fallback Channels	Inhibit System Recovery	Network Denial of Service (2)
Search Open Websites/Domains (3)		Valid Accounts (4)	Shared Modules	Event Triggered Execution (16)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Multi-Factor Authentication Interception	Debugger Evasion	Taint Shared Content	Data from Information Repositories (3)	Ingress Tool Transfer	Scheduled Transfer	Resource Hijacking
Search Victim-Owned Websites			Software Deployment Tools	External Remote Services	Hijack Execution Flow (12)	File and Directory Permissions Modification (2)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Domain Trust Discovery	Use Alternate Authentication Material (4)	Data from Local System	Non-Application Layer Protocol	Transfer Data to Cloud Account	Service Stop
			System Services (2)	Hijack Execution Flow (12)	Process Injection (12)	Hide Artifacts (10)	Network Sniffing	File and Directory Discovery		Data from Network Shared Drive	Non-Standard Port		System Shutdown/Reboot
			Ur...	Process Injection (12)	Scheduled Task/Job	Hijack Execution Flow (12)	OS Credential Dumping	Group Policy Discovery		Data from Removable Media	Protocol Tunneling		
			Wi...	Scheduled Task/Job	Internal	Impair Defenses (6)	Network Sniffing	Network Service Discovery		Email Collection (3)	Remote Access Software		
			Ma...	Internal	Modify Authentication Process	Indicator Removal (9)	Network Sniffing	Network Share Discovery		Input Capture (4)	Traffic Signaling (2)		
			Inst...	Internal	Office Application Startup	Modify System Image (2)	Network Boundary Bridging (1)	Network Sniffing		Screen Capture	Web Service (3)		
				Internal	Pre-OS	Network Boundary Bridging (1)	Obfuscated Files or Information (9)	Network Sniffing		Video Capture			
				Internal	Scheduled Task/Job	Plist File Modification	Plist File Modification	Network Sniffing					
				Internal	Server Software Component (5)	Modify System Image (2)	Steal Web Session Cookie	Network Sniffing					
				Internal	Traffic Signaling (2)	Network Boundary Bridging (1)	Unsecured Credentials (7)	Remote System Discovery					
				Internal	Valid Accounts (4)	Obfuscated Files or Information (9)		Software Discovery (1)					
				Internal		Plist File Modification		System Information Discovery					
				Internal				System Location Discovery (3)					

Initial Access:
Admin login

Honey Admin Login

Demo: Honey Admin Login

Reconnaissance	Resource Development	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact
10 techniques	7 techniques	9 techniques	13 techniques	19 techniques	13 techniques	42 techniques	17 techniques	30 techniques	9 techniques	17 techniques	16 techniques	9 techniques	13 techniques
Active Scanning (3)	Acquire Infrastructure (7)	Drive-by Compromise	Command and Scripting Interpreter (8)	Account Manipulation (5)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Adversary-in-the-Middle (3)	Account Discovery (4)	Exploitation of Remote Services	Adversary-in-the-Middle (3)	Application Layer Protocol (4)	Automated Exfiltration (1)	Account Access Removal
Gather Victim Host Information (4)	Compromise Accounts (3)	Exploit Public-Facing Application	Container Administration Command	BITS Jobs	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Brute Force (4)	Application Window Discovery	Internal Spearphishing	Archive Collected Data (3)	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Transfer Size Limits	Data Destruction
Gather Victim Identity Information (3)	Compromise Infrastructure (7)	External Remote Services	Deploy Container	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	BITS Jobs	Credentials from Password Stores (5)	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Lateral Tool Transfer	Audio Capture	Automated Collection	Data Encrypted for Impact	Data Encrypted for Impact
Gather Victim Network Information (5)	Develop Capabilities (4)	Hardware Additions	Exploitation for Client Execution	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Build a Host	Exploitation for Credential Access	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery	Remote Service Session Hijacking (2)	Automated Collection	Data Encoding (2)	Data Manipulation (3)	Data Manipulation (3)
Gather Victim Org Information (4)	Establish Accounts (3)	Phishing (3)	Inter-Process Communication (3)	Browser Extensions	Deot sc. Files or Inform.	Deot sc. Files or Inform.	Forge Web Credentials	Cloud Service Dashboard	Remote Services (6)	Browser Session Hijacking	Data Obfuscation (3)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel	Defacement (2)
Phishing for Information (3)	Obtain Capabilities (6)	Replication Through Removable Media	Native API	Compromise Client Software Binary	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Deploy Container	Input Capture	Cloud Service Discovery	Clipboard Data	Dynamic Resolution (3)	Exfiltration Over Other	Endpoint Denial of Service (4)	Disk Wipe (2)
Search Closed Sources (2)	Stage Capabilities (6)	Supply Chain Compromise (3)	Scheduled Task/Job (3)	Create Account (3)	Domain Policy Modification (2)	Direct Volume Access	Modify Authentication Process	Forge Web Credentials	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other	Firmware Corruption	Exfiltration Over Other
Search Open Technical Databases (5)		Trusted Relationship	Serverless Execution	Event Triggered Execution (16)	Escape to Host	Execution Guardrails (1)	Multi-Factor Authentication Interface	Input Capture	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other	Inhibit System Recovery	Exfiltration Over Other
Search Open Websites/Domains (3)		Valid Accounts (4)	Shared Modules	External Remote Services	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	File and Directory Permissions Modification (2)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Modify Authentication Process	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other	Network Denial of Service (2)	Exfiltration Over Other
Search Victim-Owned Websites			Software Deployment Tools	Event Triggered Execution (16)	Hijack Execution Flow (12)	Hide Artifacts (10)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Multi-Factor Authentication Interface	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other	Resource Hijacking	Exfiltration Over Other
			User Execution (3)	External Remote Services	Process Injection (12)	Hijack Execution Flow (12)	Network Sniffing	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other	Service Stop	Exfiltration Over Other
				Windows Management Instrumentation	Scheduled Task/Job (3)	Impair Defenses (6)	Network Sniffing	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other	System Shutdown/Reboot	Exfiltration Over Other
					Valid Accounts (4)	Indicator Removal (9)	OS Credential Dumping (8)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other
						Indirect Command Execution	Steal Application Access Token	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other
						Masquerading (7)	Steal or Forge Authentication Certificates	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other
						Modify Authentication Process (7)	Steal or Forge Kerberos Tickets (4)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other
						Pre-OS Boot (5)	Modify Cloud Compute Infrastructure (4)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other
						Scheduled Task/Job (5)	Modify Registry	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other
						Server Software Component (5)	Modify System Image (2)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other
						Traffic Signaling (2)	Network Boundary Bridging (1)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other
						Valid Accounts (4)	Obfuscated Files or Information (9)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other
							Plist File Modification	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation	Clipboard Data	Exfiltration Over Other	Exfiltration Over Other		Exfiltration Over Other

Privilege Escalation: Session Token

Honey Session Tokens

Demo: Honey Session Tokens

Strategy: Post Detection

Watch and learn?

Random error response?

Firewall

QoS

Demo response options

Security != Hard/Expensive

Security as Functional Requirement

Security + CI/CD is good

Challenge - Join Us!

Building a secure-by-default system is a choice.

Building an expensive, insecure, and inefficient one is also a choice.

Choose wisely.

-Mick Douglas

Resources

Presentation and related labs:

- GitHub repo with slides, demos, and labs: →
- [OWASP SAST Recommendations](#)
- [OWASP SCA Recommendations](#)
- [OWASP ZAP](#)
- [\(YouTube\)](#) ZAP Automation in CI/CD
- [ModSecurity](#)



Misc related resources:

- *Offensive Countermeasures: The Art of Active Defense* by John Strand

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