



CSE 2312: Computer Organization & Assembly Language Programming Spring 2018

Homework #4

Student Name: _____

Student ID: _____

Directions: Answer the questions on the following pages. Show all applicable steps for any problems requiring the use of formulas or calculations. Submit your completed assignment electronically as a single PDF document with this completed coversheet as the first page and your name written at the top of all additional pages. You may also submit the document in person before the deadline, in which case this coversheet must be completed and stapled to your solution pages.

1. Compute the average read time for a *Seagate Barracuda ST750DM003* hard drive using the attached manufacturer product specification. Use the listed value for *average latency* in place of *average seek time* in your calculations, and a sector size of 512 bytes (the specification lists 4096 byte sectors, but these are emulated as 512 byte sectors to the OS). Also use the listed value for *average data rate* in place of *transfer rate*, and assume the 0.1ms of controller overhead.

2. The table below represents an 8 block direct-mapped cache with write-through at some point during the execution of a program...

Index	V	Tag	Data
000	Y	01	Mem[01000]
001	N		
010	Y	10	Mem[10010]
011	N		
100	N		
101	N		
110	Y	11	Mem[11110]
111	Y	00	Mem[00111]

a) Show the modified table after the following sequence of cache accesses (listed by address): {0x19, 0x05, 0x07, 0x08, 0x14}. Assume that underlined accesses correspond to cache writes, while all others correspond to cache reads.

b) Which of the accesses from part 2a result in a cache read hit?

3. The table below represents the same scenario as part 2 using a write-back cache...

Index	V	Tag	Data	Dirty
000	Y	01	Mem[01000]	N
001	N			N
010	Y	10	Mem[10010]	N
011	N			N
100	N			N
101	N			N
110	Y	11	Mem[11110]	N
111	Y	00	Mem[00111]	N

a) Show the modified table after the following the following sequence of cache accesses (listed by address): {0x1F, 0x1D, 0x12, 0x1B, 0x1E}. Assume that underlined accesses correspond to cache writes, while all others correspond to cache reads.

b) Which of the accesses from part 3a result in a read hit?

c) Which of the accesses from part 3a will immediately change a value in memory?

2.0 Drive Specifications

Unless otherwise noted, all specifications are measured under ambient conditions, at 25°C, and nominal power. For convenience, the phrases *the drive* and *this drive* are used throughout this manual to indicate the following drive models:

ST3000DM001	ST2000DM001	ST1500DM003	ST1000DM003
ST750DM003	ST500DM002	ST320DM000	ST250DM000

2.1 Specification summary tables

The specifications listed in [Table 1](#) and [Table 2](#) are for quick reference. For details on specification measurement or definition, refer to the appropriate section of this manual.

Table 1 Drive specifications summary for 3TB, 2TB, 1.5TB, 1TB and 750GB models

Drive Specification*	ST3000DM001; ST2000DM001	ST2000DM001; ST1500DM003	ST1000DM003; ST750DM003
Formatted capacity (512 bytes/sector)**	3000GB (3TB); 2000GB (2TB)	2000GB (2TB); 1500GB (1.5TB)	1000GB (1TB); 750GB
Guaranteed sectors	5,860,533,168; 3,907,029,168	3,907,029,168; 2,930,277,168	1,953,525,168; 1,465,149,168
Heads	6	4	2
Disks	3	2	1
Bytes per sector (4K physical emulated at 512-byte sectors)	4096	4096	4096
Default sectors per track	63	63	63
Default read/write heads	16	16	16
Default cylinders	16,383	16,383	16,383
Recording density (max)	1807kFCI	1807kFCI	1807kFCI
Track density (avg)	352ktracks/in	352ktracks/in	352ktracks/in
Areal density (avg)	625Gb/in ²	625Gb/in ²	625Gb/in ²
Spindle speed	7200 RPM	7200 RPM	7200 RPM
Internal data transfer rate (max)	2147Mb/s	2147Mb/s	2147Mb/s
Average data rate, read/write (MB/s)	156MB/s	156MB/s	156MB/s
Maximum sustained data rate, OD read (MB/s)	210MB/s	210MB/s	210MB/s
I/O data-transfer rate (max)	600MB/s	600MB/s	600MB/s
Cache buffer	64MB	64MB	64MB
Height (max)	26.1mm / 1.028 in	26.1mm / 1.028 in	20.17mm / 0.7825 in
Width (max)	101.6mm / 4.0 in (± 0.010 in)	101.6mm / 4.0 in (± 0.010 in)	101.6mm / 4.0 in (± 0.010 in)
Length (max)	146.99mm / 5.787 in	146.99mm / 5.787 in	146.99mm / 5.787 in
Weight (typical)	626g / 1.38 lb	535g / 1.18 lb	400g / 0.88 lb
Average latency	4.16ms	4.16ms	4.16ms
Power-on to ready (max)	<17.0s	<17.0s	<10.0s
Power-on to ready, 2.5A spin-up code option (typical)	<10.0s	<10.0s	n/a

1. transfer time = $512/156 \text{ MB/s} = 0.0033 \text{ ms}$

1. seek time = 4.16 ms

rotational latency = $0.5/(7200/60) = 4.2 \text{ ms}$

30pt

average read time = $4.16 + 4.2 + 0.0033 + 0.1 = \boxed{8.4633 \text{ ms}}$

2a)

Index	V	Tag	Data
000	Y	01	Mem[01000]
001	Y	11	Mem[11000]
010	Y	10	Mem[10010]
011	N		
100	Y	10	Mem[10100]
101	Y	00	Mem[00101]
110	Y	11	Mem[11110]
111	Y	00	Mem[00111]

-1pt for
each blank
max 24pts

b) 0x08 11pts

3a)

3. a) Index	V	Tag	Data	Dirty
000	Y	01	Mem[01000]	N
001	N			N (can be blank)
010	Y	10	Mem[10010]	Y
011	Y	11	Mem[11011]	N
100	N			N (can be blank)
101	Y	11	Mem[11101]	N
110	Y	11	Mem[11110]	Y
111	Y	11	Mem[11111]	Y

-1 pt per blank
max 24 pts

b) None 5pts

c) None 6pts