**Topic: Regression Testing** 

Note that for the following problems, you must show intermediate steps in order to get full credits.

1. (20 points) Suppose program P has been executed against a test suite T consisting of six tests, t1, t2, t3, t4, t5 and t6. A total of six entities are covered by the tests as shown in the following table: 0 (or 1) in a column indicates that the corresponding entity is not covered (or covered). The entities could be basic blocks in the program, functions, def-uses, or any other testable element of interest. Follow procedure CMIMX to find the minimal cover set for the six entities.

 $minCov = \emptyset$ , yetToCover = 6

$$LC = \{3, 6\}, \text{ find } s = t1$$
  
 $minCov = \{t1\}, markedCols = \{2, 4, 6\}, yetToCover = (6-3) = 3$ 

$$LC = \{3\}$$
, find  $s = t4$   
minCov =  $\{t1, t4\}$ , markedCols =  $\{2, 4, 6, 1, 3\}$ , yetToCover =  $(3-2) = 1$ 

$$LC = \{5\}$$
, find  $s = t2$  (or  $t5$ )  
minCov =  $\{t1, t4, t2\}$  (or  $\{t1, t4, t5\}$ ), markedCols =  $\{2, 4, 6, 1, 3, 5\}$ , yetToCover =  $(1-1) = 0$ 

So, the minimal cover set can be either {t1, t2, t4} or {t1, t4, t5}.

2. (20 points) Suppose that there is an application P consisting of 8 methods, m1 .. m8. Also suppose that there is a regression-test set  $T = \{t1, t2, t3, t4, t5\}$ . The methods covered by each test in T are listed in the following table. Follow procedure PrTest to obtain a prioritized list of tests based on residual coverage.

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## Test (t) Methods covered (cov(t)) | cov(t) |

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t1 m1, m3, m5, m6, m8 5

t2 m1, m7, m8 3

t3 m1, m2, m3, m5 4

t4 m1, m2, m3, m4 4

t5 m1, m5, m8 3

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$$X' = \{t1, t2, t3, t4, t5\}$$
, find  $t = t1$  since  $|cov(t1)| = 5$  is the maximum  $PrT = \langle t1 \rangle$ ,  $X' = \{t2, t3, t4, t5\}$ , entities $Cov = \{m2, m4, m7\}$ 

Compute residual coverage for each test in X':

$$\begin{split} &\operatorname{resCov}(t2) = |\{\text{m2, m4, m7}\} \setminus (\{\text{m1, m7, m8}\} \cap \{\text{m2, m4, m7}\})| = |\{\text{m2, m4}\}| = 2 \\ &\operatorname{resCov}(t3) = |\{\text{m2, m4, m7}\} \setminus (\{\text{m1, m2, m3, m5}\} \cap \{\text{m2, m4, m7}\})| = |\{\text{m4, m7}\}| = 2 \\ &\operatorname{resCov}(t4) = |\{\text{m2, m4, m7}\} \setminus (\{\text{m1, m2, m3, m4}\} \cap \{\text{m2, m4, m7}\})| = |\{\text{m7}\}| = 1 \\ &\operatorname{resCov}(t5) = |\{\text{m2, m4, m7}\} \setminus (\{\text{m1, m5, m8}\} \cap \{\text{m2, m4, m7}\})| = |\{\text{m2, m4, m7}\}| = 3 \end{split}$$

find t = t4 since resCov(t4) = 1 is the minimum

$$PrT = \langle t1, t4 \rangle, X' = \{t2, t3, t5\}, entitiesCov = \{m7\}$$

Compute residual coverage for each test in X':

$$\begin{split} resCov(t2) &= |\{m7\} \setminus (\{m1,\,m7,\,m8\} \cap \{m7\})| = 0 \\ \\ resCov(t3) &= |\{m7\} \setminus (\{m1,\,m2,\,m3,\,m5\} \cap \{m7\})| = 1 \\ \\ resCov(t5) &= |\{m7\} \setminus (\{m1,\,m5,\,m8\} \cap \{m7\})| = 1 \end{split}$$

find t = t2 since resCov(t2) = 0 is the minimum

$$PrT = \langle t1, t4, t2 \rangle, X' = \{t3, t5\}, entitiesCov = \emptyset$$

So, a prioritized list of tests can be either <t1, t4, t2, t3, t5> or <t1, t4, t2, t5, t3>.