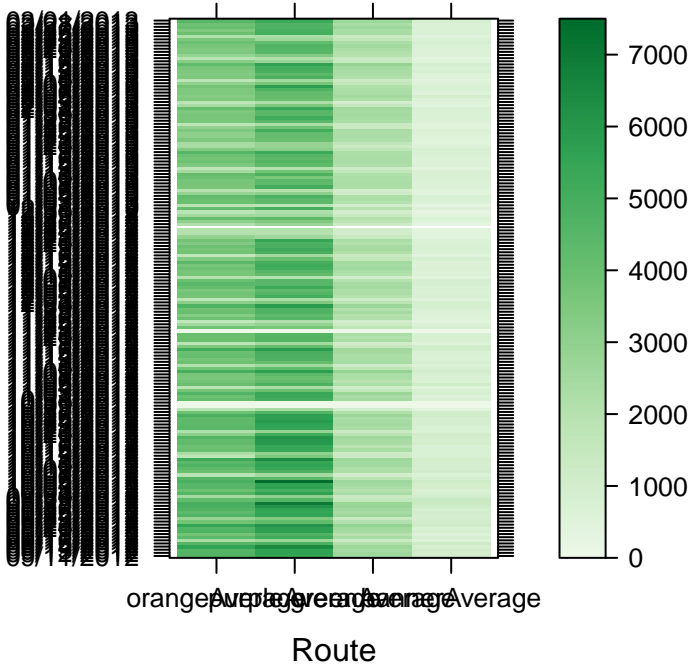


Date



orange Average player orange Average

Route