

Proof. See Appendix . **Theorem 5:** Under Assumptions 1-3, 5, 7-8,

a) and Assumptions 4a, 6a, the total average treatment effect on compliers is identified:

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta_1^c &= \frac{p_{1|1}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Y_1 | D = 1, M = 1] - \frac{p_{1|0}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Q_{11}(Y_0) | D = 0, M = 1] \\ &\quad - \frac{p_{0|0}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Y_1 | D = 0, M = 0] + \frac{p_{0|1}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Q_{00}(Y_0) | D = 1, M = 0].\end{aligned}$$

Furthermore, the total quantile treatment effect on compliers $\Delta_1^c(q) = F_{Y_1(1,1)|c}^{-1}(q) - F_{Y_1(0,0)|c}^{-1}(q)$ is identified using the inverse of () and ().

b) and Assumptions 4a, 6b, the average indirect effect under $d = 0$ on compliers is identified:

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_1^c(0) &= \frac{p_{1|1}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Q_{11}(Y_0) | D = 1, M = 1] - \frac{p_{1|0}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Y_1 | D = 0, M = 1] \\ &\quad - \frac{p_{0|0}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Y_1 | D = 0, M = 0] + \frac{p_{0|1}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Q_{00}(Y_0) | D = 1, M = 0].\end{aligned}$$

Furthermore, the quantile indirect effect under $d = 0$ on compliers $\delta_1^c(q, 0) = F_{Y_1(0,1)|c}^{-1}(q) - F_{Y_1(0,0)|c}^{-1}(q)$ is identified using the inverse of () and ().

c) and Assumptions 4b, 6a, the average indirect effect under $d = 1$ on compliers is identified:

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_1^c(1) &= \frac{p_{1|1}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Y_1 | D = 1, M = 1] - \frac{p_{1|0}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Q_{11}(Y_0) | D = 0, M = 1] \\ &\quad - \frac{p_{0|0}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Q_{00}(Y_0) | D = 0, M = 0] + \frac{p_{0|1}}{p_{1|1} - p_{1|0}} E[Y_1 | D = 1, M = 0].\end{aligned}$$

Furthermore, the quantile indirect effect under $d = 1$ on compliers $\delta_1^c(q, 1) = F_{Y_1(1,1)|c}^{-1}(q) - F_{Y_1(1,0)|c}^{-1}(q)$ is identified using the inverse of () and ().

Proof. See Appendix .