A: Δ turnover and constraints
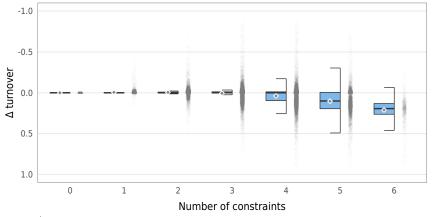
Turnover in linked species − turnover in unlinked species