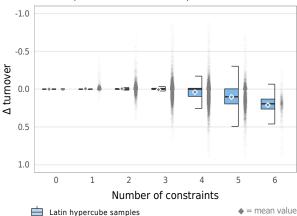
A: Δ turnover and constraints

Turnover in linked species – turnover in unlinked species



B: Constraints across high/low

 $\Delta = high - low$

