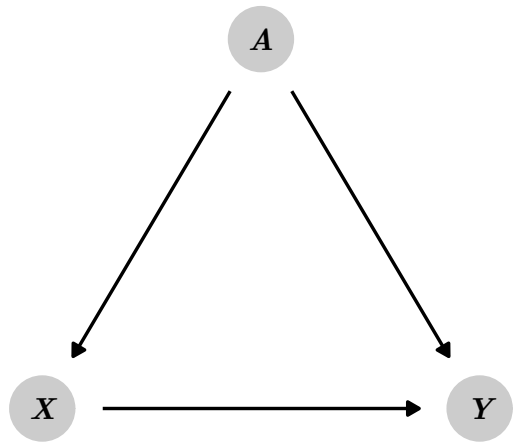


A: Observational DAG



B: Experimental DAG ($\text{do}(X = x)$)

