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Test 2
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Coded Answers

Question 1)

```
import os
import sys
import re

# Parses text file into an empty list r
f = open("question1.txt", "r")
r = f.read()

# converts the list of lists into a lists of strings as list_String
list_String = []
list_String = r.split( )

# iterates through the list of strings and assigns a token to every valid string
for i in list_String:
    # Uses regex to find any string that starts with @, $, or %
    if(re.fullmatch("^(@|\$|%) [a-zA-Z0-9]+_?[a-zA-Z0-9]+", i)):
        print(i + ": " + "Perl")

    # Uses regex to find any string that is within quotations
    elif(re.fullmatch("^(\").*(\$)", i)):
        print(i + ": " + "String")

    # Uses regex to find just numbers with a minimum of 1 digit char
    elif(re.fullmatch("[1-9][0-9]*", i)):
        print(i + ": " + "Decimal")

    # Uses regex to find numbers starting with 0 and digit chars consisting of 1-7
    elif(re.fullmatch("0[0-7]*", i)):
        print(i + ": " + "Octal")

    # Uses regex to find a number starting with 0x and ending with an optional suffix
    elif(re.fullmatch("0[xX][0-9a-fA-F]*", i)):
        print(i + ": " + "C-Style integer literal hex")

    # Finds any floating point with optional prefix, minimum of 1 digit and followed by
    a exponent
    elif(re.fullmatch("[-+]?([0-9]*[.])?[0-9]+([eE][-+]?[d+])?", i)):
        print(i + ": " + "C-Style float literal")

    # Finds any string starting with a alpha, followed by optional underscore.
    elif(re.fullmatch("[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]*", i)):
        print(i + ": " + "C-Style character literal")

    # Finds any non-alphanumeric char that was listed in the question
```

```
elif(re.fullmatch("([+]|=[-]|\\=|[-]|\\)|\\\\\\\\|\\\\/|[*]|++|--|[%]|&&|[!|=]|([)]|[])|[{}|[]])*", i)):
    print(i + ": " + "Non-Alphanumeric")
else:
    print(i + ": " + "Invalid")
```

Question 2)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#define size 10

/* FUNCTION DECLARATIONS */
void heap(void);
void stack(void);
void static_s(void);

/* FUNCTIONS */
void heap(void){ int*z = (int*) malloc(100000*sizeof(int)); }
void stack(void){ int y[size]; }
void static_s(void) { static int x[size]; }

/* DRIVER METHOD */
int main() {
    struct timespec t_1, t_2;
    int i;

    /* HEAP */
    clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t_1);
    for( i=0; i<100000; i++){
        heap();
    }
    clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t_2);
    printf("Heap: %ld \n", (t_2.tv_nsec - t_1.tv_nsec));

    /* STACK */
    clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t_1);
```

```

    for( i=0; i<100000; i++ ){
        stack();
    }

    clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t_2);
    printf("Stack: %ld \n", (t_2.tv_nsec - t_1.tv_nsec));

    /* STATIC */
    clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t_1);
    for ( i=0; i< 100000; i++ ) {
        static_s();
    }
    clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t_2);
    printf("Static: %ld \n", (t_2.tv_nsec - t_1.tv_nsec));

    return 0;
}

```

```

(base) andrews-mbp-2:PLCEXam andrew$ ./Test2q2
Heap: 11924000
Stack: 225000
Static: 177000
(base) andrews-mbp-2:PLCEXam andrew$ █

```

Question 6)

```

from re import fullmatch
import sys
import os
import re

f = open("question6.txt", "r")
r = f.read()

# converts the list of lists into a lists of strings as list_String

```

```

list_String = []
list_String = r.split( )

java_While = False
java_If = False
# Java while statement

nextToken = None
IF_code = "if"
WHILE_code = "while"
LEFT_PAREN = "("
RIGHT_PAREN = ")"
ELSE_CODE = "else"

for i in list_String:

if(re.fullmatch("([\w]|[\+]|[\=]|[\=\=]|[\-]|[\|]|[\|]|[\|/]|[*]|[\+]|[\-]|[\%]|[\&\&]|[\|]|[\!=
]|[(\|[\)]|[\{|\}])]", i)):
    print(i + ": " + "Non-Alphanumeric")
    else:
        nextToken+=1
# RDA for Mathematical Assignment Statement
def math_expr():
# checks nextToken for a variable
    if((re.fullmatch("[a-zA-Z0-9]", nextToken))):
        return var()
    else:
        return error()
    # uses Regex to see if the nextToken is a assignment operator

if((re.fullmatch("([\w]|[\+]|[\=]|[\=\=]|[\-]|[\|]|[\|]|[\|/]|[*]|[\+]|[\-]|[\%]|[\&\&]|[\|]|[\!=
=]|[(\|[\)]|[\{|\}])]", nextToken))):
    return error()
    else:
        return
    if((re.fullmatch("[a-zA-Z0-9]", nextToken))):
        return error()
    else:
        return var()

# RDA for Mathematical Expression Statement

```

```

def math_assign():
    # checks to see if the variable is a variable
    if(re.fullmatch("[a-zA-Z0-9]", nextToken)):
        return var()
    else:
        return error()
    # checks the nextToken if it is an assignment operator
    if(re.fullmatch("[==]", nextToken)):
        return expr()
    else:
        return error()
    # checks next token to see if it is a variable
    if(re.fullmatch("[a-zA-Z0-9]", nextToken)):
        return lex()
        return statement()
    else:
        return error()

# RDA for Java While statement
def while_stmt():
    # checks to see if first token is 'while'
    if (nextToken != WHILE_code):
        return error()
    else:
        return lex()
    # checks for first left parenthesis
    if (nextToken != LEFT_PAREN):
        return error()
    else:
        # parses the Boolean expression
        boolexpr()
    if (nextToken != RIGHT_PAREN):
        return error()
    else:
        return statement()

# RDA for Java If statement
def if_stmt():
    # checks to see if the first token is 'if'
    if (nextToken != IF_code):
        return error()

```

```

else:
    return lex()
# check for the first left parenthesis
if (nextToken != LEFT_PAREN):
    return error()
else:
    # parses the Boolean expression
    boolexpr()
# checks for the first right parenthesis
if (nextToken != RIGHT_PAREN):
    return error()
else:
    return statement()
# if an else is net, parse the else clause
if (nextToken == ELSE_CODE):
    return lex()
    return statement()

```


Question 8)


```






$x = 10;
sub dynamic_Scoping
{
    return $x;
}
sub return_D
{
    local $x = 20;
    return dynamic_Scoping();
}
print "Dynamic Scoping: ", return_D()."\n";
$y = 15;
sub static_Scoping
{
    return $y;
}
sub return_S
{
    my $y = 25;
    return static_Scoping();
}




```





```
}  
print "Static Scoping: ", return_S()."\n";
```

 **codingground**
SIMPLY EASY CODING

Execute Perl Online (Perl v5.24.2) 

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 Execute |  Share | **main.pl** | STDIN |  Login x

 **Result**   

```
1 $x = 10;  
2 sub dynamic_Scoping  
3 {  
4     return $x;  
5 }  
6 sub return_D  
7 {  
8     # Since local is used, x uses  
9     # dynamic scoping.  
10    local $x = 20;  
11    return dynamic_Scoping();  
12 }  
13 print "Dynamic Scoping: ", return_D()."\n";  
14  
15 $y = 15;  
16 sub static_Scoping  
17 {  
18     return $y;  
19 }  
20 sub return_S  
21 {  
22     my $y = 25;  
23     return static_Scoping();  
24 }  
25 print "Static Scoping: ", return_S()."\n";  
26
```

```
$perl main.pl  
Dynamic Scoping: 20  
Static Scoping: 15
```