

How to fall in love with automated tests! 🥰

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EndToEnd Component Tests

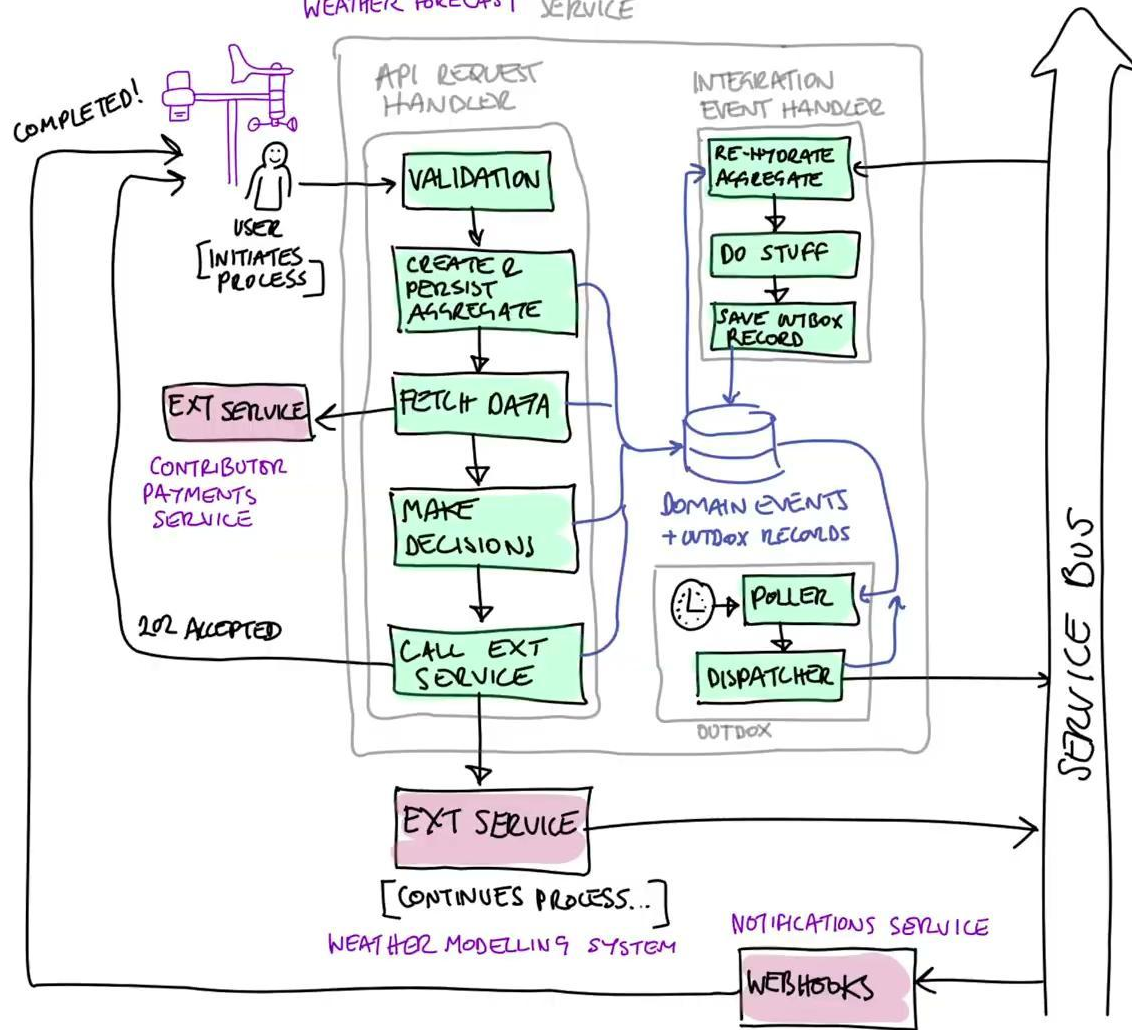
How to get the maximum mileage from a
minimal number of tests 🚀

Integration Tests

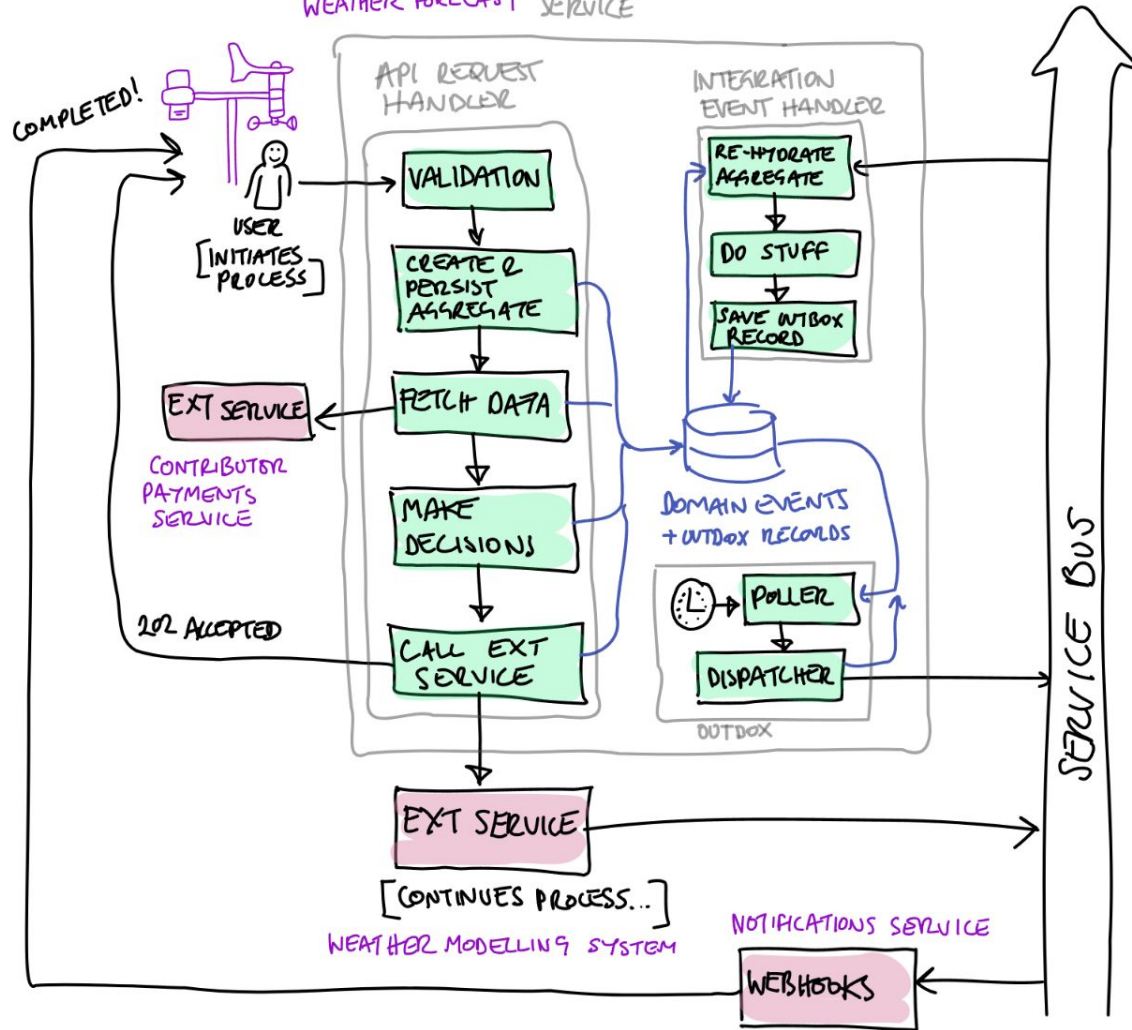
how *not* to hate them! ❤️

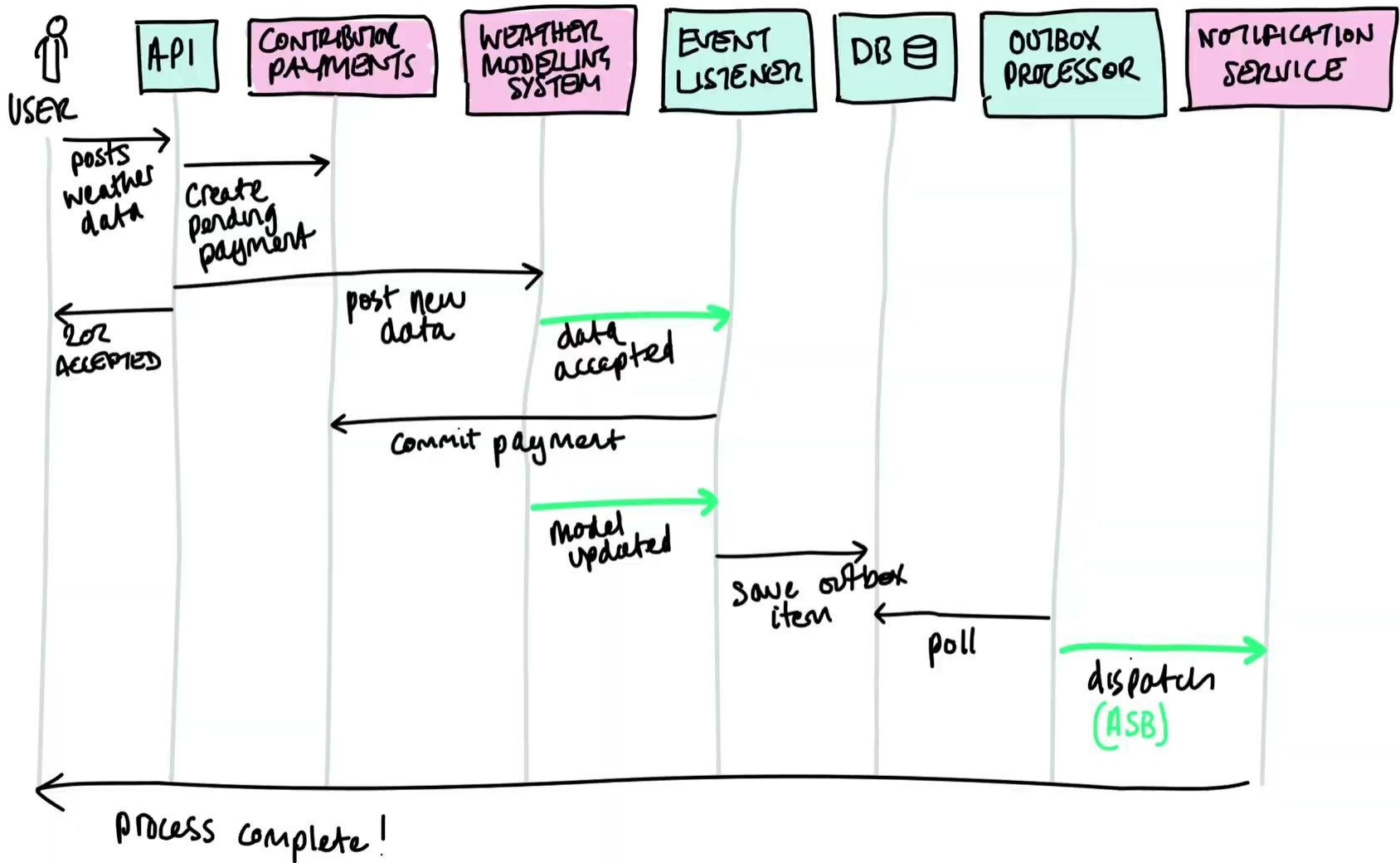
Let's start with a
scenario...

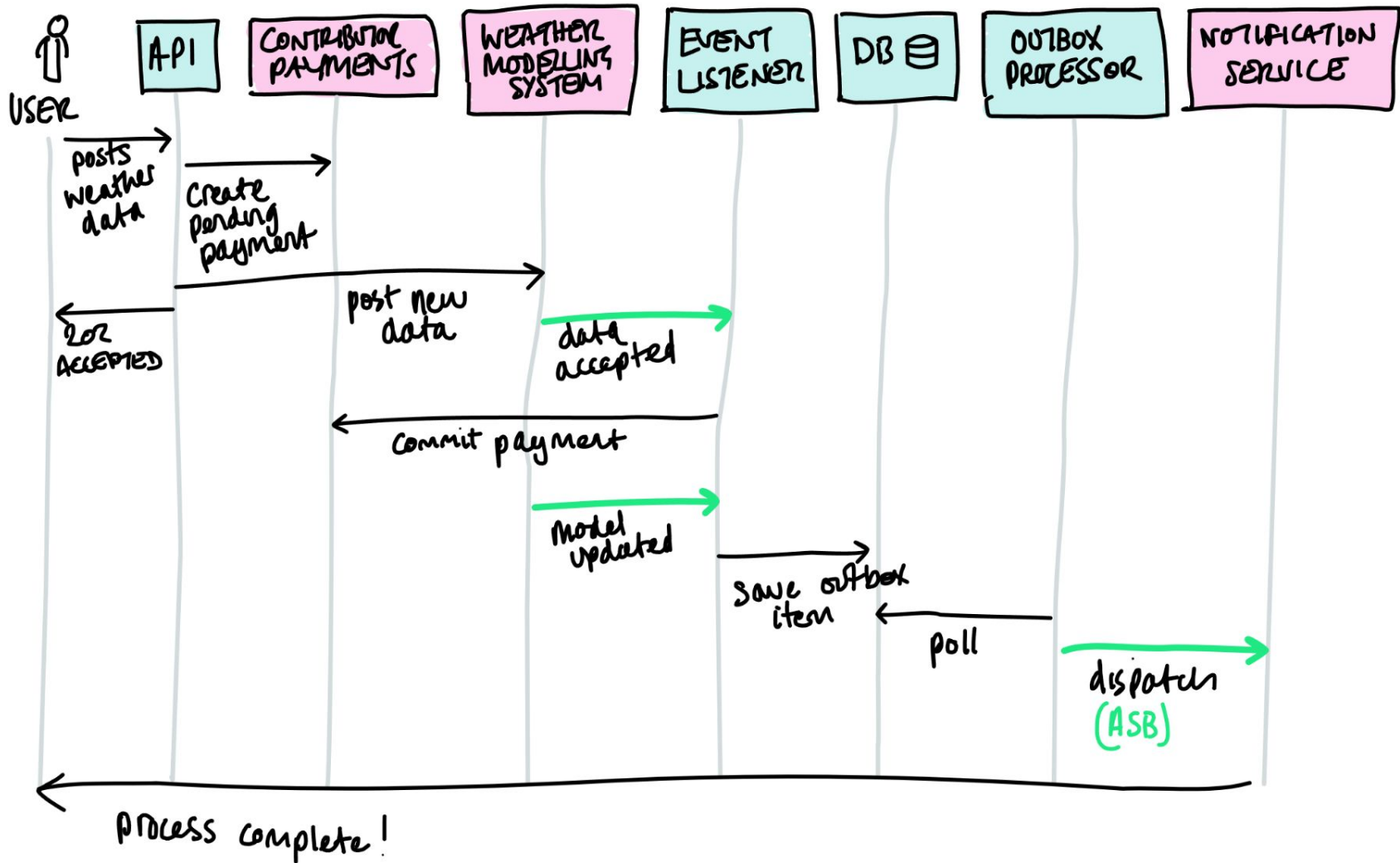
WEATHER FORECAST SERVICE



WEATHER FORECAST SERVICE








There are lots of ways to
test a piece of software

Every org|team|project|dev has a way

EndToEnd Component Tests

How to get the maximum mileage from a
minimal number of tests 

What?

- Unit is as large as possible - multiple executables!
- Consolidation (one project for multiple components)
- Test as much of the surface area as possible
- Test behaviour *not* impl

Caveat: **only opinions!**

LOAD

PERFORMANCE

E-2-E

INTEGRATION WITH WHOLE SYSTEM

INTEGRATION

CI/CD HAS WORKED

COMPONENT

IN MEMORY

FAST

MOCK/FAKE EXTERNALS

TEST EVERYTHING

FROM PROGRAM.CS ONWARDS!

UNIT

DOMAIN RULES

LOAD

PERFORMANCE

E-2-E

INTEGRATION WITH WHOLE SYSTEM

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TEST EVERYTHING

FROM PROGRAM.CS ONWARDS!

UNIT

DOMAIN RULES

Why?

- blackbox, refactor away!
- writing tests is not fun, building a test framework *can* be fun!
- Almost as good as running locally 😊

```
[test]
```

```
0 references
```

```
public void e2e_flow_notifications_sent_when_ModelingDataAccepted()
```

```
{
```

```
    var (given, when, then) = testFixture.SetupHelpers();
```

```
    var testLocation = $"testLocation{Guid.NewGuid()}"[..20];
```

```
    var testReference = $"testReference{Guid.NewGuid()}"[..5];
```

```
    given.WeHaveSomeCollectedWeatherData(out var weatherData)
```

```
        .And.TheContributorPaymentsServicePendingEndpointWillReturn(HttpStatusCode.Accepted)
```

```
        .And.TheModelingServiceSubmitEndpointWillReturn(HttpStatusCode.Accepted)
```

```
        .And.TheServersAreStarted();
```

```
    when.InPhase(newPhase: "1 (initial API request)")
```

```
        .And.WeWrapTheCollectedWeatherDataInAnHttpRequestMessage(weatherData, testLocation, testReference, out var httpRequest)
```

```
        .And.WeSendTheMessageToTheApi(httpRequest, out var response);
```

```
    then.And.TheModelingServiceSubmitEndpointShouldHaveBeenCalled(times: 1)
```

```
        .And.TheEventShouldHaveBeenPersisted<SubmittedToModeling>()
```

```
        .And.TheResponseCodeShouldBe(response, HttpStatusCode.OK)
```

```
        .And.TheBodyShouldNotBeEmpty<WeatherDataCollectionResponse>(response, out var responseBody);
```

```
    when.InPhase(newPhase: "2 (1st ASB message back from modeling service)")
```

```
        .AMessageAppears(message: new ModelingDataAcceptedIntegrationEvent(responseBody.RequestId));
```

```
    then.TheEventShouldHaveBeenPersisted<ModelingDataAccepted>();
```

```
    when.InPhase(newPhase: "3 (2nd ASB message back from modeling service)")
```

```
        .AMessageAppears(message: new ModelUpdatedIntegrationEvent(responseBody.RequestId));
```

```
    then.TheEventShouldHaveBeenPersisted<ModelUpdated>()
```

```
        .And.AnOutboxRecordWasInserted();
```

```
    then.InPhase(newPhase: "4 (Notification Service handles event dispatched by outbox)")
```

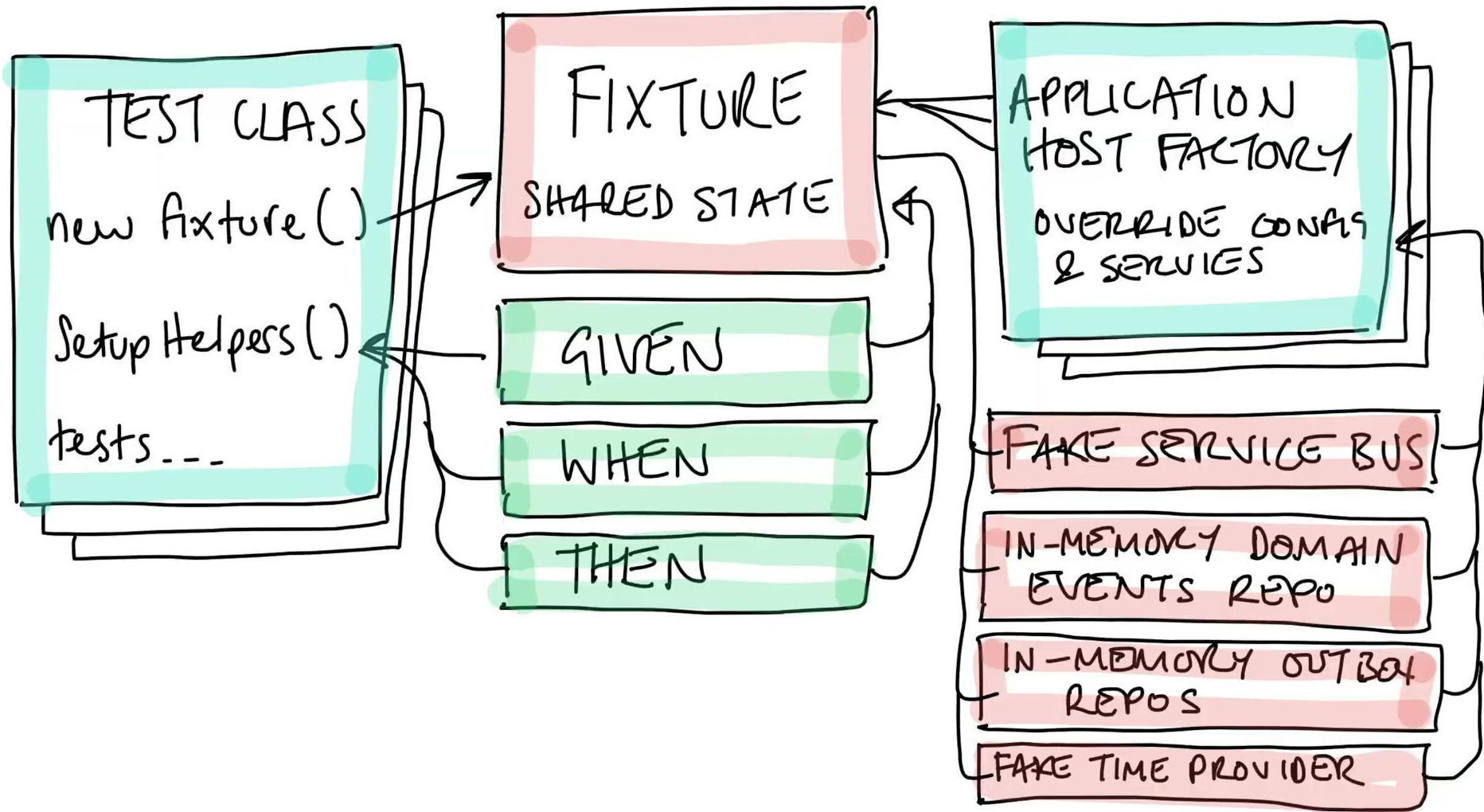
```
        .AfterSomeTimeHasPassed(numberOfMsToAdvance: 2_000, numberOfMsToWait: 1_000)
```

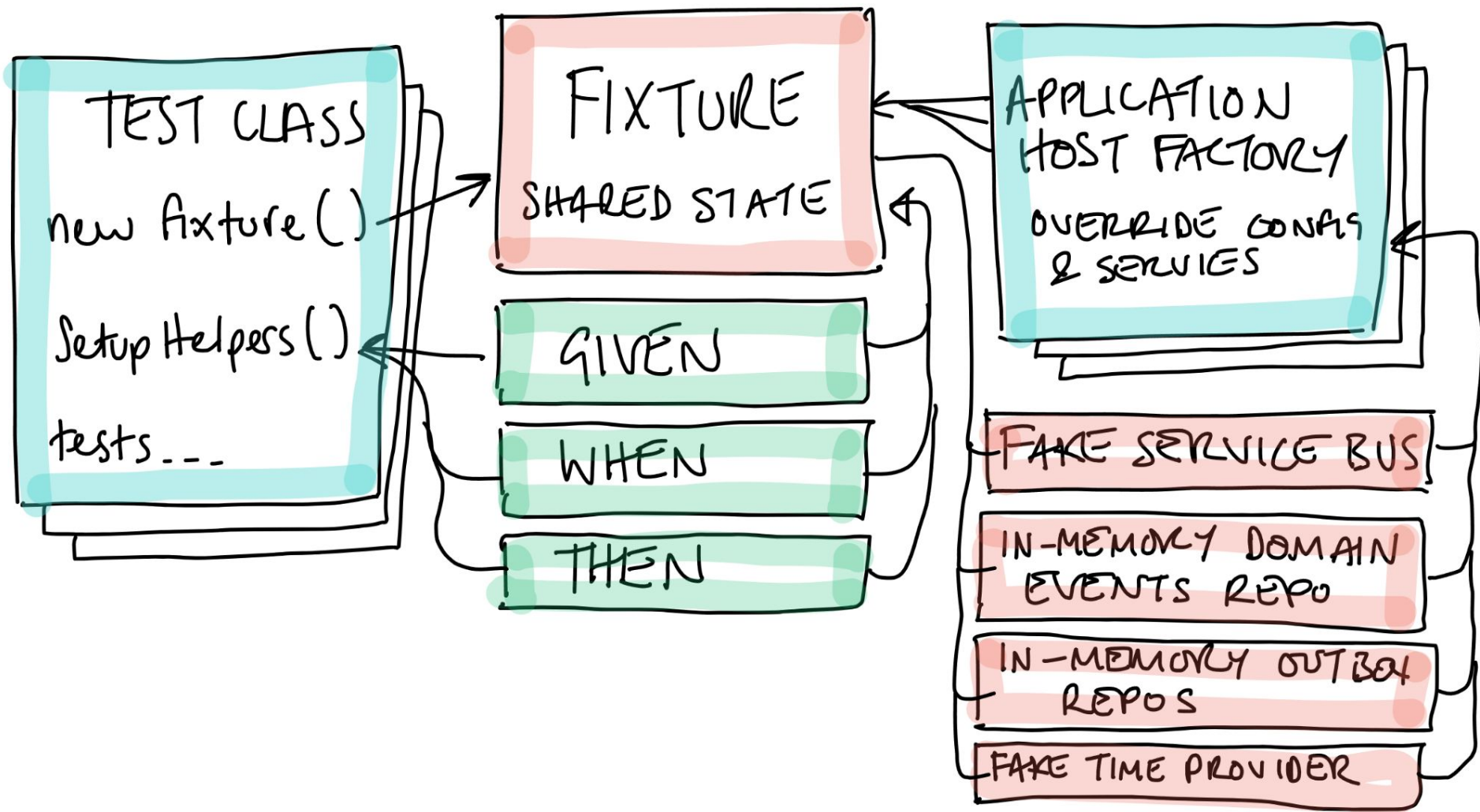
```
        .And.TheMessageWasHandled<ModelUpdatedIntegrationEvent>()
```

```
        .And.TheNotificationServiceNotifiedTheUser(testLocation, testReference);
```

```
}
```

Show me!





How? #1 Make a nice framework

Given, When & Then or Arrange, Act & Assert etc

[Fact]

0 references

```
public void Return_a_WeatherReport_given_valid_region_and_date()
{
    var (given, when, then) = testFixture.SetupHelpers();

    given.WeHaveAWeatherReportRequest("bristol", DateTime.Now, out var apiRequest)
        .And.TheServersAreStarted();

    when.WeSendTheMessageToTheApi(apiRequest, out var response);

    then.TheResponseCodeShouldBe(response, HttpStatusCode.OK)
        .And.TheBodyShouldNotBeEmpty<WeatherReportResponse>(response,
            x => x.Summary.Should().NotBeEmpty());
}
```

How? #2 Create test host factory for each executable app

Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Testing package

```
public class OutboxApplicationFactory(ComponentTestFixture fixture) : WebApplicationFactory<Outbox.Program>
{
    1 reference
    public HttpClient? HttpClient;

    1 reference
    public readonly Mock<ILogger> MockLogger = new();

    3 references
    public Func<OutboxRepositoryInMemory>? SetSharedOutboxRepositories = null;

    0 references
    protected override IHost CreateHost(IHostBuilder builder)
    {
        Environment.SetEnvironmentVariable(variable: "ConnectionStrings__WeatherAppDb", value: "dummyConnectionString");
        Environment.SetEnvironmentVariable(
            variable: $"{nameof(OutboxProcessorOptions)}_{nameof(OutboxProcessorOptions.IntervalBetweenBatchesInSeconds)}", value: "1");

        builder
            .ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services =>
            {
                services.AddMockLogger(MockLogger);

                services.AddSingleton<TimeProvider>(fixture.FakeTimeProvider);

                fixture.MockServiceBus.WireUpSendersAndProcessors(services);
            });
    }
}
```

How? #3 Single test fixture

```
public ComponentTestFixture()
{
    ApiFactory = new(this) { SetSharedEventRepository = () => EventRepositoryInMemory };
    EventListenerFactory = new(this)
    {
        SetSharedEventRepository = () => EventRepositoryInMemory,
        SetSharedOutboxRepositories = () => OutboxRepositoryInMemory
    };
    OutboxApplicationFactory = new(this) { SetSharedOutboxRepositories = () => OutboxRepositoryInMemory };
    NotificationServiceFactory = new(this);

    MockServiceBus = new MockServiceBus(
        string entityName => EntityNames.GetTypeNameFromEntityName(entityName),
        Type type => EntityNames.GetEntityNameFromTypeName(type));

    MockServiceBus.AddSenderFor<UserNotificationEvent>();
    MockServiceBus.AddProcessorFor<ModelingDataAcceptedIntegrationEvent>();
    MockServiceBus.AddProcessorFor<ModelingDataRejectedIntegrationEvent>();
    MockServiceBus.AddProcessorFor<ModelUpdatedIntegrationEvent>();
    MockServiceBus.AddProcessorFor<UserNotificationEvent>();

    MockServiceBus.MessagesSentToSendersWillBeReceivedOnCorrespondingProcessors();

    FakeTimeProvider = new FakeTimeProvider();
    FakeTimeProvider.SetUtcNow(TimeProvider.System.GetUtcNow());
}
```


How? #4 Testable service bus processor 🧐

Azure.Messaging.ServiceBus has a few test hooks included...

```
public class TestableServiceBusProcessor<T> : ServiceBusProcessor where T : class
```

```
{  
    public List<TestableProcessMessageEventArgs> MessageDeliveryAttempts = [];
```

```
    public override Task StartProcessingAsync(CancellationToken
```

```
{  
        return Task.CompletedTask;  
    }
```

```
public async Task Send<T>(T request, int deliveryCount = 1)
```

```
{  
    var args = CreateMessageArgs(request, deliveryCount);  
    MessageDeliveryAttempts.Add((TestableProcessMessageEventArgs)args);  
    await base.OnProcessMessageAsync(args);  
}
```

```
public static ProcessMessageEventArgs CreateMessageArgs(T payload, int deliveryCount = 1)
```

```
{  
    var payloadJson = JsonSerializer.Serialize(payload, GlobalJsonSerializerSettings.Default);
```

```
    var correlationId = Guid.NewGuid().ToString();  
    var applicationProperties = new Dictionary<string, object>  
    {  
        { "origin", "ComponentTests" }  
    };  
}
```

```
var message = ServiceBusModelFactory.ServiceBusReceivedMessage(  
    body: BinaryData.FromString(payloadJson),  
    correlationId: correlationId,  
    properties: applicationProperties,  
    deliveryCount: deliveryCount);
```

```
var args = new TestableProcessMessageEventArgs(message);
```

```
return args;  
}
```

```
public class TestableProcessMessageEventArgs(ServiceBusReceivedMessage message)  
    : ProcessMessageEventArgs(message, null, CancellationToken.None)
```

```
{  
    public bool WasCompleted;  
    public bool WasDeadLettering;  
    public bool WasAbandoned;  
    public DateTime Created = DateTime.UtcNow;  
    public string DeadLetterReason = string.Empty;
```

0 references

```
public override Task CompleteMessageAsync(ServiceBusReceivedMessage message,  
    CancellationToken cancellationToken = new())
```

```
{  
    WasCompleted = true;  
    return Task.CompletedTask;  
}
```

How? #5 Mock service bus sender

ServiceBusSender can be Mocked using your favourite mocking framework

```
public Then AMessageWasSent(Mock<ServiceBusSender> senderMock, Func<ServiceBusMessage, bool> match, int times = 1)
{
    senderMock.Verify(x => x.SendMessageAsync(It.Is<ServiceBusMessage>(m => match(m)), It.IsAny<CancellationToken>()), Times.Exactly(times));

    return this;
}
```

If one service sends a message to another, use Callback() or equivalent

```
public void MessagesSentToSendersWillBeReceivedOnCorrespondingProcessors()
{
    foreach (var mockSender in mockSenders)
    {
        if (processors.ContainsKey(mockSender.Key) == false)
            break;

        mockSender.Value.Setup(ServiceBusSender x => x.SendMessageAsync(It.IsAny<ServiceBusMessage>(), It.IsAny<CancellationToken>())
            .Callback<ServiceBusMessage, CancellationToken>((ServiceBusMessage sbm, CancellationToken ctx) =>
            {
                var message = JsonSerializer.Deserialize(sbm.Body, mockSender.Key) ??
                    throw new Exception(message: "unable to deserialise service bus message body");

                var applicationProperties = (Dictionary<string, object>?)sbm.ApplicationProperties;

                var processor = GetProcessorFor(mockSender.Key);
                processor.SendMessage(message, applicationProperties: applicationProperties).GetAwaiter().GetResult();
            });
    }
}
```

How? #6 Re-wire Http clients if needed

```
public class EventListenerWebApplicationFactory : WebApplicationFactory<EventListener.Program>
{
    private readonly CustomHttpClientFactory httpClientFactory = new();

    protected override void ConfigureWebHost(IWebHostBuilder builder)
    {
        base.ConfigureWebHost(builder);
        builder.ConfigureServices(services =>
        {
            // Replace standard IHttpClientFactory impl with custom one with any added HTTP clients.
            services.AddSingleton<IHttpClientFactory>(httpClientFactory);
        });
    }
}
```

1 reference

```
public void ClearHttpClients() => httpClientFactory.HttpClients.Clear();
```

1 reference

```
public void AddHttpClient(string clientName, HttpClient client)
{
    if (httpClientFactory.HttpClients.TryAdd(clientName, client) == false)
    {
        throw new InvalidOperationException($"HttpClient with name {clientName} is already added");
    }
}
```

```
public class CustomHttpClientFactory() : IHttpClientFactory
{
    public Dictionary<string, HttpClient> HttpClients = [];

    0 references
    public HttpClient CreateClient(string name) =>
        HttpClients.GetValueOrDefault(name)
        ?? throw new InvalidOperationException($"HTTP client is not found for client with name {name}");
}
```

How? #7 Database Connections

- Replace db connection in IoC container with Mock/Fake backed by in-memory collections
- EFCore in-memory database*
- Or use a real database with something like CSharpSqlTests

Bending time

TimeProvider

```
FakeTimeProvider = new FakeTimeProvider();
```

```
FakeTimeProvider.SetUtcNow(TimeProvider.System.GetUtcNow());
```

FakeTimeProvider

```
FakeTimeProvider.AutoAdvanceAmount = TimeSpan.FromMilliseconds(100);
```

```
services.AddSingleton<TimeProvider>(fixture.FakeTimeProvider);
```

```
await Task.Delay(TimeSpan.FromSeconds(options.IntervalBetweenBatchesInSeconds),  
    timeProvider, cancellationTokens);
```

```
// Advance the time so the outbox processor wakes up to check for messages...
```

```
fixture.FakeTimeProvider.Advance(TimeSpan.FromMilliseconds(numberOfMsToAdvance));
```

```
// So cool! 😁
```

Demo 😊💧

Pros and Cons

- ✓ The more reusable the code, the more care/love is justified
- ✓ Test entire e2e flows in addition to individual phases
- ✓ Detect config and IoC registration issues
- ✗ TDD is possible but is definitely a bit harder and especially at the start
- ✗ Still need to run locally to prove integrations/mock behaviours work as expected etc

Integration Tests

how *not* to hate them 

...also sort out you local dev experience!

Change of direction alert!⚠

The problem with integration tests...

They tend to be the last task on a story...😞

change → CI → release → tests, loop is *way* too long😓

They expose how difficult it is to run things locally😬

The problem with local dev ex...

Heavily dependant on Compute platform 😞

Too many options! 🤪

Large differences between local and real running in an environment 😡

Specific issues...

Bacs! 🧨

1) Config

- Too many options!
- Managing git changes - don't check in secrets!

2) Service Bus topics, subscriptions, queues etc

- Sharing a team env namespace means prefixing etc
- Manual queue creation in Azure portal 😞

Differences between local and real env/pipeline

- ManagedIdentity from within containers

#IF DEBUG 🙄

- VS \neq AKS | ACA | anything else!

I.e. Communication with pods without Ingress etc

- No local APIM

Different base urls per service rather than one

- Auth
- Windows vs Linux

In an ideal world...

We would:

- Clone a repo
- Run non-integration tests, all pass *first time*
- Run local deploy script/command?
- Run integration tests, all pass *first time*
- From there on, hit [F5] and everything runs nicely 😁

Closing gaps between local and env running...

- Use same tooling as release where possible?
- Use environment variables for config?
- ~~Manage via Powershell~~
- Use external services from a team/test env?
- ~~script/fixture to create ASD entities?~~

.Net Aspire ftw! 🥰

Aspire exceptional local devex!

✓ Easy to add to an existing app

✓ Define everything in one file

✓ OTLP!

✓ Dashboard!

✓ Supports testing!

🤔 Deployment?














Demo needed...

Deployment...

```
▼ infra
  ▼ asb
    asb.module.bicep
  ▼ modules
    fetch-container-image.bicep
  {} abbreviations.json
  ! api.tmpl.yaml
  ! contributorpaymentservice.tmpl.yaml
  ! eventlistener.tmpl.yaml
  asb main.bicep
  {} main.parameters.json
  ! notificationservice.tmpl.yaml
  ! outbox.tmpl.yaml
  ! queryabletracecollector.tmpl.yaml
  asb resources.bicep
  ! sql.tmpl.yaml
  ! weathermodelingservice.tmpl.yaml
▼ notebooks
```

andrewsLegion D:\git\event-sourced-but-flow-driven-example main ?5

pwsh > azd deploy

Name ↑↓	Type ↑↓	Location ↑
 acrxjgzrndt35sxi	Container registry	UK South
 api	Container App	UK South
 asb-xjgzrndt35sxi	Service Bus Namespace	UK South
 cae-xjgzrndt35sxi	Container Apps Enviro...	UK South
 contributorpaymentservice	Container App	UK South
 eventlistener	Container App	UK South
 law-xjgzrndt35sxi	Log Analytics workspace	UK South
 mi-xjgzrndt35sxi	Managed Identity	UK South
 notificationservice	Container App	UK South
 outbox	Container App	UK South
 queryabletracecollector	Container App	UK South
 sql	Container App	UK South
 weathermodelingservice	Container App	UK South

SUCCESS
You can find the deployment details at:
<https://portal.azure.com/#@/resource/subscriptions/aaecc46b-3ecb-4daa-8818-aa082f1>

Next stage in this journey..

- How does the opinionated nature of Aspire fit into enterprise CI/CD pipeline and existing environments?
- Better solution for asserting against OTEL data?

Andrew Poole

Constructive feedback wanted!!

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[LinkedIn](#) | [Github](#) | [forkInTheCode.net](#)

Github repo containing the code I showed \Rightarrow

github.com/andrewjpoole/event-sourced-but-flow-driven-example

Including these slides 😊

Given when then [blogpost](#)

Testing service bus [blogpost](#)

CSharpSqlTests [blogpost](#)