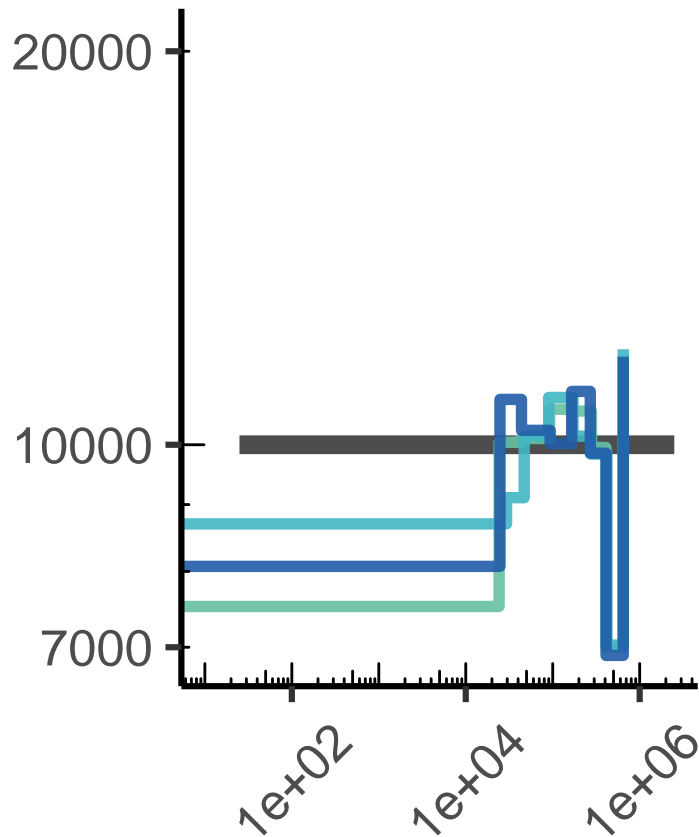
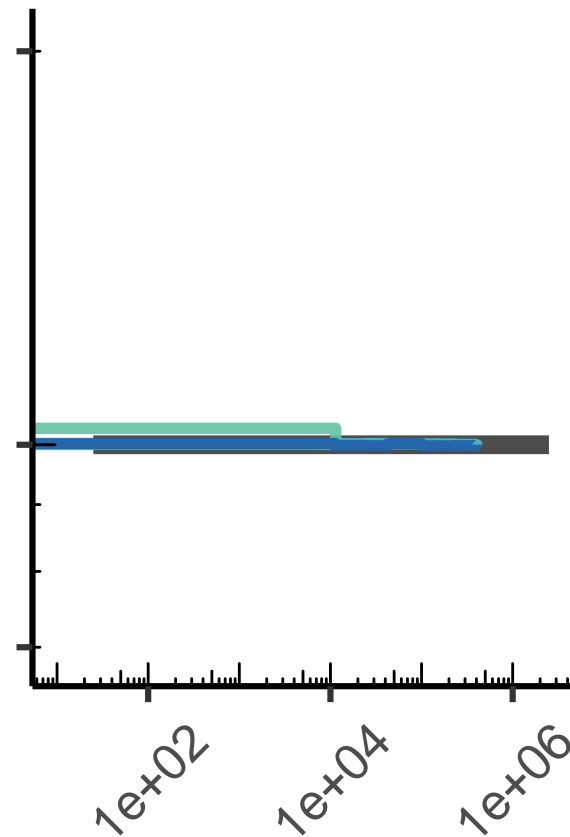


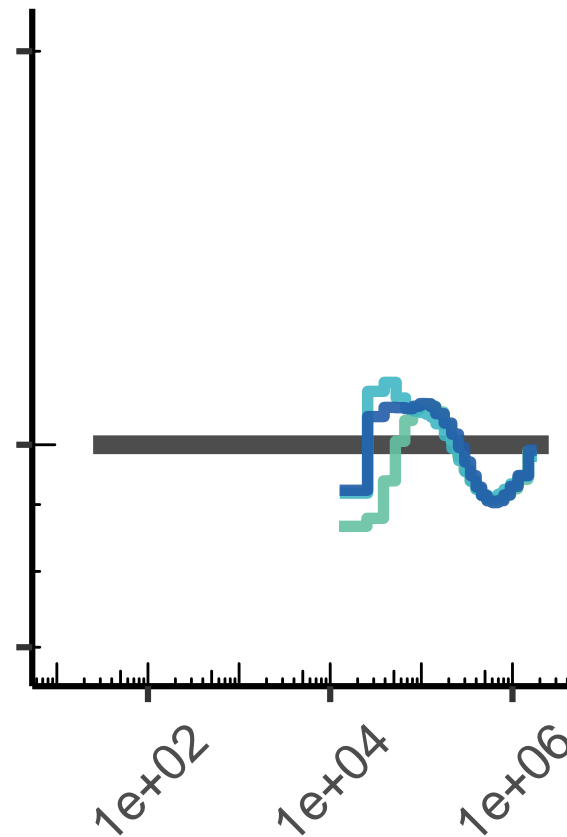
SMC++

Population size $N(t)$ 

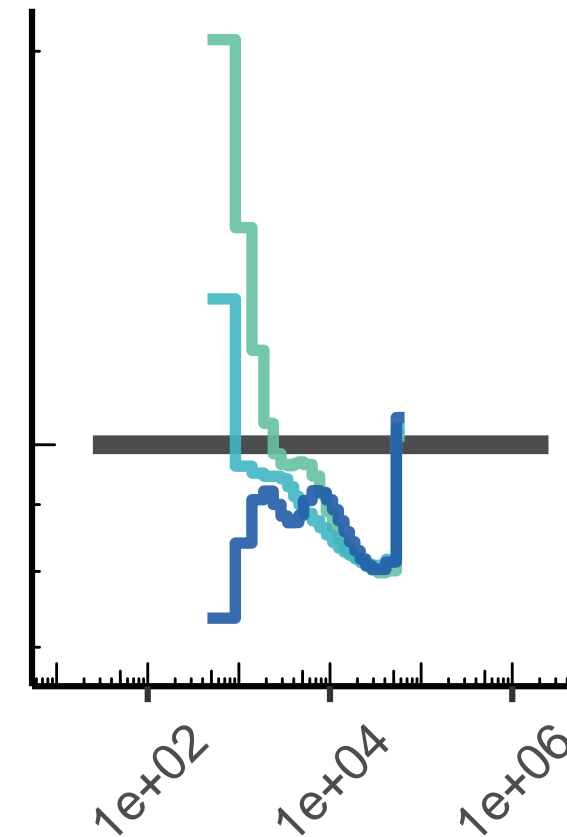
stairway plot



MSMC (n = 2)



MSMC (n = 8)



Years ago