

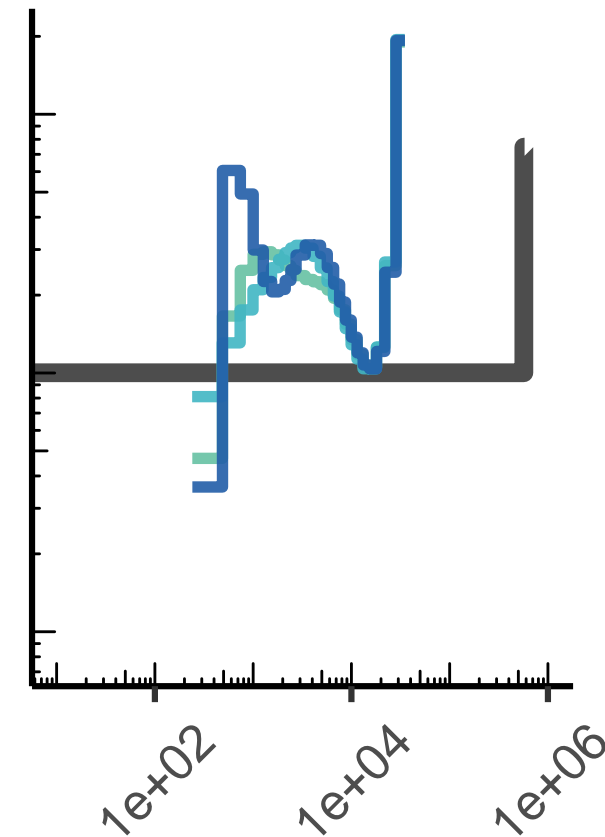
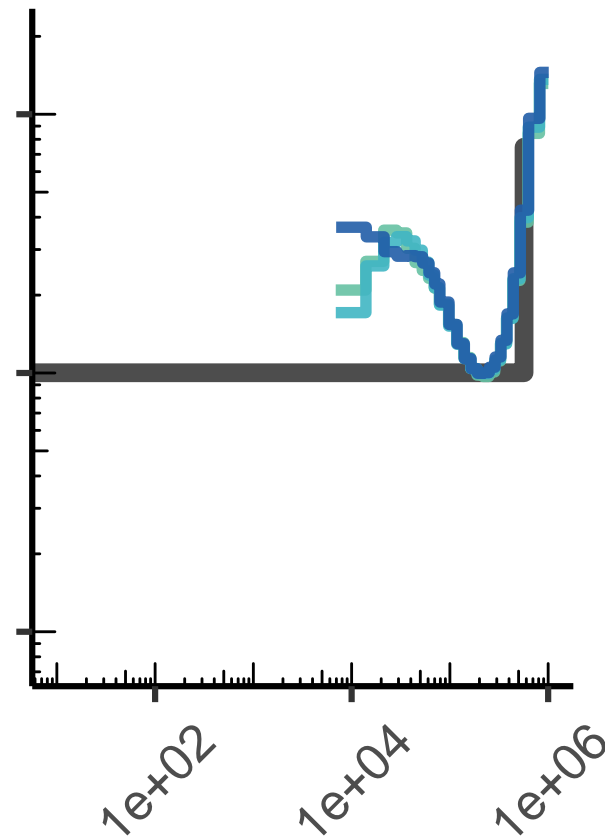
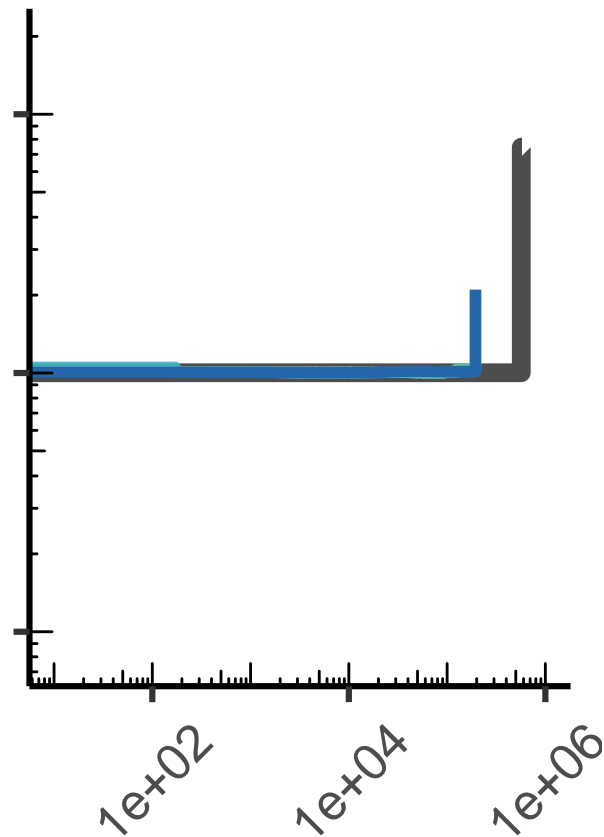
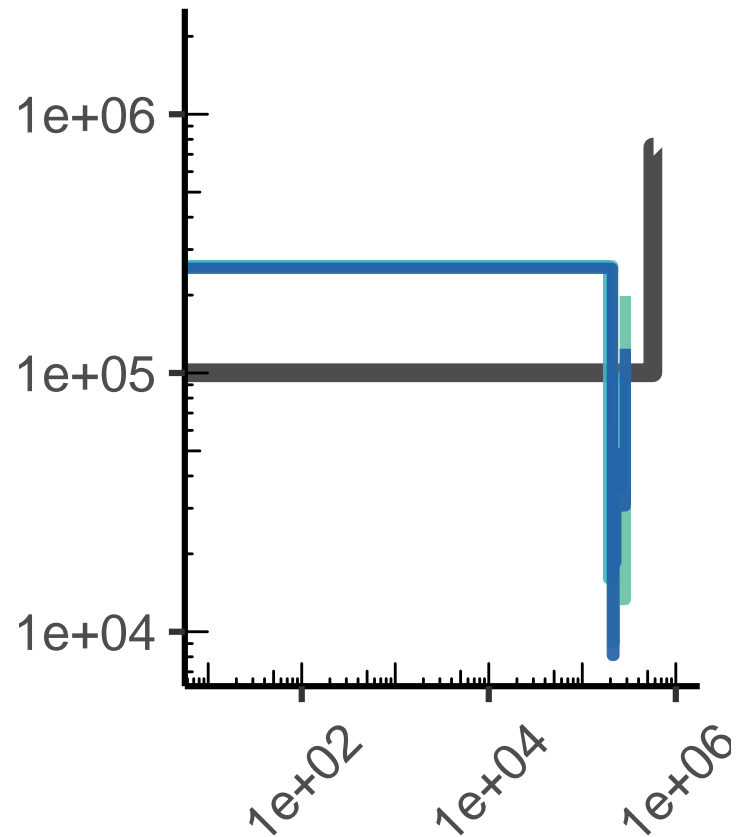
Population size  $N(t)$

SMC++

stairway plot

MSMC (n = 2)

MSMC (n = 8)



Years ago