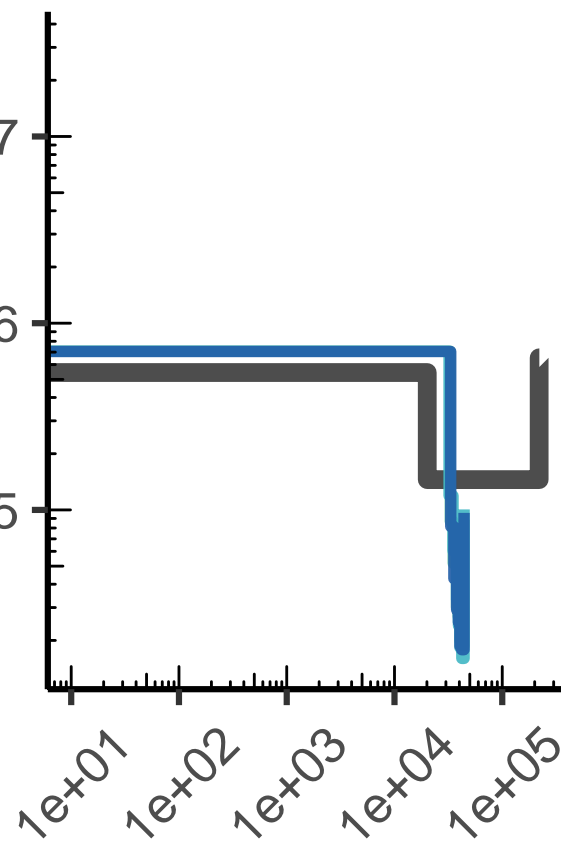
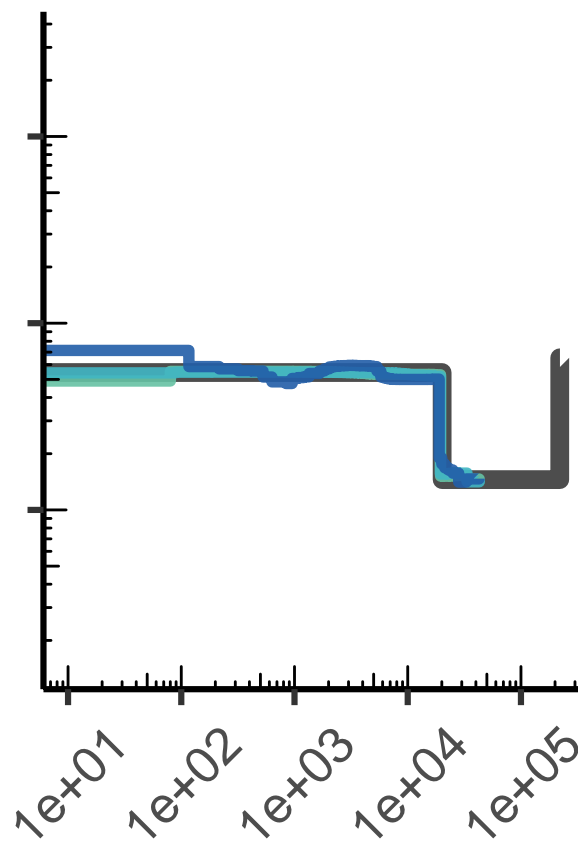


Population size  $N(t)$

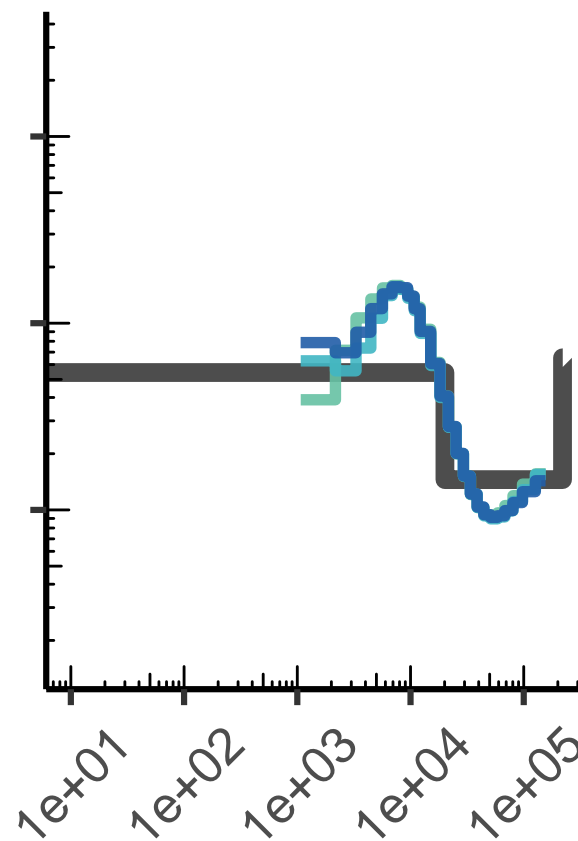
SMC++



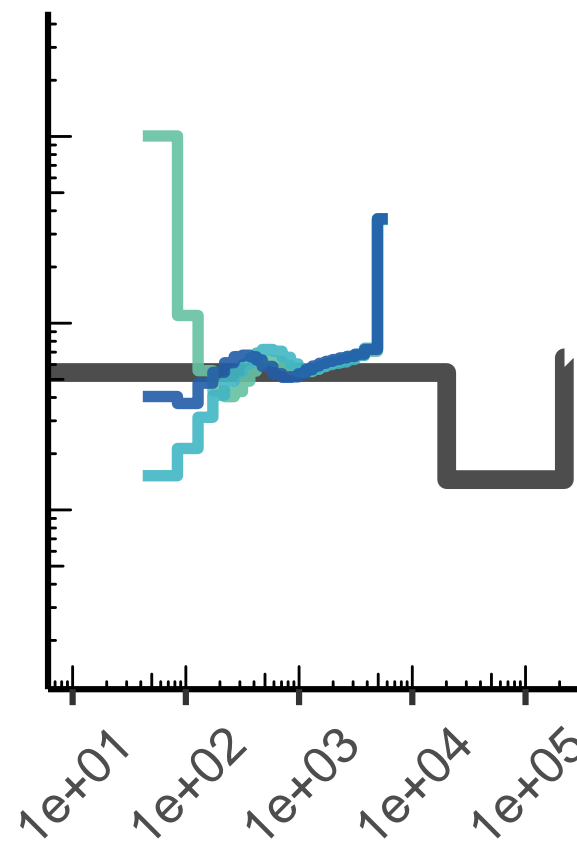
stairway plot



MSMC (n = 2)



MSMC (n = 8)



Years ago