

# NOTES

## MILITARY (Exercitus)

<https://www.ancient.eu/Roman_Army/>

* The roman army was split up into legions, each with their own legatus legionis
  + These legions were split into 10 cohorts each led by a centurion
  + Split into six centuries
  + Split into 10 tents
  + 8 soldiers in one tent
  + 120 additional cavalry per legion
* Once a soldier was discharged, he was given free roman citizenship
* One day, I saw the emperor in a parade, and he was protected by his two praetorian prefectum.
* The common soldier was given:
  + Scutum
  + Lorica Segmentata
  + Helmet
  + Pilus
  + Gladius hispaniesis

## GODS/RELIGION (Deum et Religio)

<https://www.ancient.eu/Roman_Religion/>

* Deum primum est Iupiter, Io, Minerva, Mars, Pluto, et Neptune.
  + Iupiter est deum caelum
  + Io est deus Matrem
  + Minerva est deus
  + Mars est deus bellum
  + Pluto est deus subterra et death
  + Neptune est deus mare

<https://www.historycentral.com/dates/Rome/Religion.html>

* Each god had their own temple, and the romans would sacrifice animals (Not humans)
* There is a growing religion called Christianity
  + Believes in one god
  + Originates from Judaism in judeam
  + Illegal in the eyes of the romans

## SATURNALIA

<https://www.history.com/topics/ancient-rome/saturnalia>

* Saturnalia is the most popular roman holiday
* Held in celebration of Saturn
  + During the winter solstice, from December 17 to December 25
* To start the celebration, a pig was sacrificed at the temple of Saturn.
* After this, all schools and places of work closed
* A coin would be hidden in a cake and fed to the slaves or lower-level family members
  + The person who found the coin would be called the Saturnalia Princeps
  + They would lead the festivities and often sit at the head of the table
  + Saturnalia princeps would be allowed to wear crazy clothes, chase women, and be annoying
* On Sigillaria, people would give signillaria to their family

## GLADIATORS ‘N STUFF (Gladiator)

<https://www.ancient.eu/gladiator/>

* Samnite
  + Gladius (Sword)
  + Scutum (Large Shield)
  + Arma (Armor)
* Thracian
  + Sica (Short Sword)
  + Parma (Small Sheild)
* Myrmillo
  + Gladius
  + Scutum
* Retiarius
  + Rete (Net)
  + Tridens (Trident)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_gladiator_types#Hoplomachus>

* Secutor
  + Fights Retiarius
  + Arma glaber (Smooth armor)
  + Parma
* Hoblomicus
  + Manica (Arm Guard)
  + Parmula (Small Small shield)
  + Telum (Spear)
* Provocator
  + Meant to reflect a Legionaire
    - Loincloth
    - Belt
    - Long grieve on leg
    - Manica
    - Breastplate
    - Tall, rectangular shield
    - Glaudius

<https://interestingengineering.com/the-colosseum-an-engineering-marvel-of-the-roman-empire>

* The Gladiators fought in the coliseum
  + Construction began in 72 and ended in 82
  + Mid construction, there was 100 days of games in 80.
  + There were trapdoors in the floor to allow for animals to be lifted onto the stage, which was filled with crimson red sand to disguise the blood while it drained
* Sacrifices were made before the games
* Gladiators had multiple different types of fights:
  + Gladiator v. Gladiator
  + Gladiator v. Animal
  + Naval Battles
    - These battles were performed when the coliseum were filled with water
* Plays were also performed in the coliseum, as well as Christian executions

## DEATH LIST (Proscriptio)

<https://www.britannica.com/topic/proscription>

* Began around 80 BC by Sulla to kill enemies.
* List posted in the center of town
* Declared people on the list (Perscriptiones) were not human
  + Anyone that killed or captured a perscriptiones was rewarded, and anyone that helped them would be punished
* Perscriptiones’ property was seized, and their offspring for two generations were barred from public office.

## Vesuvius eruption

<https://www.history.com/topics/ancient-history/pompeii>

* Vesuvius eruption in 79 AD destroyed Pompeii but spared neapolis, which would later become the city of naples.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dY_3ggKg0Bc>

* A large cloud appeared to the east of naples from mount Vesuvius.
* There was an earthquake soon after (began to flee northwards at noon)
* Looking southward, the cloud became red at 5 pm and fire began to fall onto pompeii
* A large explosion could be heard, and a wave of fire and ash could be seen running down the volcano and onto Pompeii around 8 pm
* Large earthquake at 1 am and supposedly a tsunami

# PARAGRAPHS

## MILITARY (Exercitus)

Exercitus romum habent multos legiones. Legiones habent decem cohors. Cohors habent sex centurias. Centurias habent decem tentori. Tentories (manus) habent octem milites. In Legion, est centum viginti equestrem. Cum milites exire exercitus, milites fit cives. quodam die, video imperator in ambulacrum et custos praetorian perfectum. Milites tulit Scutum, Lorica Segmentata (armum), cassis, pilus, et Gladius hispaniesis (glaudis parva).

## GODS/RELIGION (Deum et Religio)

Religio romum est similis orientalis. Esse multis deus, et esse deum magnis et deum parvis. Deum magnus/primum est Iupiter, Iuno, Minerva, Mars, Pluto, et Neptune. Iupiter est deum caelum, Iuno est deus Matrimonium, Minerva est deus sapiencia, Mars est deus bellum, Pluto est deus subterra et mortis, Neptune est deus mare et equem. Deum habere templum, et Romani immolare animaliam (non hominem) ab deum. Sed est religio est surgitem, nomen Christianismus. Christiam credem unum Deum et agitate ab judeam. Est non licet in romum.

## SATURNALIA

Saturnalia est festum prumum in Roma. Est celebro Saturn et est ab December septemdecem ad quinque viginti. Incipio Saturnalia, porcum immolam in templum saturni. Post immolam facite, scholam et laborum clausum. Assinus ponite in lubum, et homo reperio assinus est Saturnalia Princeps. Saturnalia princeps induem synthesis, sequtor feminam, et est maxime molestus. In Sigularia (December quinqui viginti), populus dare signilaria (simulacrum) ad familia.

## GLADIATORS ‘N STUFF (Gladiator)

Gladiatores pugnant gladiatorem et animaila. Gladiatores pugnant in colloseo. Colloseo incipio facere in anno 72 et compleo in anno 82. In anno 80, est centum dies de pugnis. In terra, est ianuis et animalia et homines est tulit in colloseo. Terra in colloseo est arena rubris, idem colorem sanguinem. Ante ludi gladiatorem, est immolare. Gladiatores pugnant animalis et gladiatorem. In colloseo, est aqueductum. Aquam et navam ponet in colloseo et navis pugnant in colliseo. Et in colloseo, est fabulam et immolare et interficus christianum.

## DEATH LIST (Proscriptio)

Proscriptio est tabula cum nomen in scriptis in centrum urbem. Nomen in tabula esse Proscripti. Proscripti non est homines et homines auxilium proscripti puniem est. Civis interficit aut capere proscriptium darem pecunia. Rem proscripti capta, et filius et filius filiae non potest officium.

## Vesuvius eruption

Quodam die in un de octaginta, nubulus maximus est. Ego erat in Neapolis, et nubus erat in oriens. Terra quatire, et ego, maxime timii, in meridies fugit ad septentriones. Prope quinquem horam post meridie, et inferni explodit ex monte Vesuviam. Nubes fit ruber, et ignis incidere ab caelum. Prope horam octem post meridie, ego audio explosion MAGNIS et fluctus pyroclastia incidere ab montes ad urbs Pompeii. Fluctus infernus interficus Pompeii. In secunda vigilia noctis, terra maxime quatire, et GIGANS fluctus aquam pulsat Pompeium.