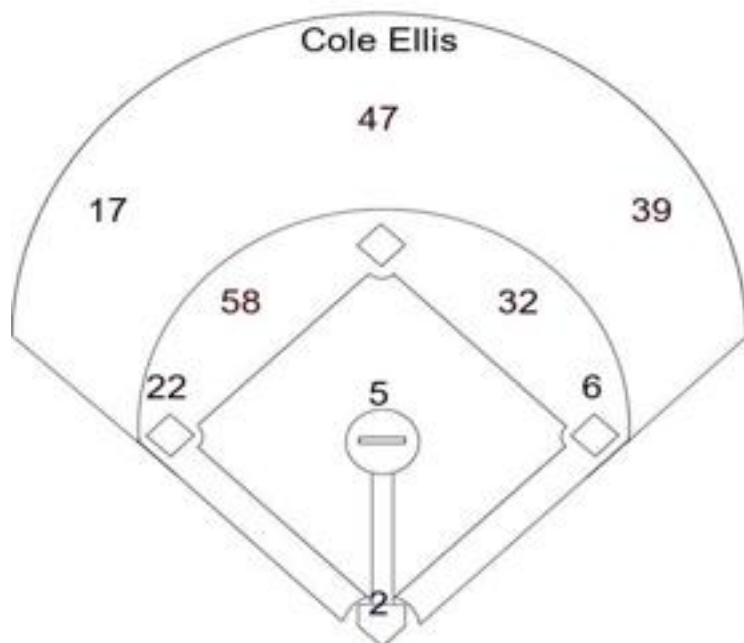


Cole Ellis

47



Tyler Nelson

56



Kaden Stephenson

1



Jack Gilsenan

10



Sean Bailey

3



Jack Ryan

2

