

# First-Signal Law (FSL) — Biofilm Research Plan (High-Level)

## Purpose

Test whether  $\text{Restraint} \geq \text{Alignment} \geq \text{Persistence}$  ( $R \geq A \geq P$ ) predicts late-window biofilm stability across controlled environmental constraints, coordination signaling, and matrix maturation, using non-actionable, high-level observational measurements.

## Conceptual Variables (map to proxies)

- Restraint (R): environmental/therapeutic constraints that limit chaotic growth (e.g., nutrient limitation duty cycle, maximum antibiotic exposure ceiling, shear stress bounds). Normalize proxies to [0,1].
- Alignment (A): coherence of community signaling and coordinated behavior (e.g., quorum-sensing coherence index from reporter signal; metabolic synchrony metrics). Normalize to [0,1].
- Persistence (P): temporal memory/inertia (e.g., EPS maturity window, matrix density/viscoelastic proxy, time-since-inoculation normalized to [0,1]).

## Primary Outcome (stability target)

Late-window stability = mean biomass/viability proxy over final observation window  $\times$  (1 – variance).  
Scale to [0,1] across the study. (Alternative: mean cooperative behavior proxy  $\times$  (1 – variance).)

## Design Sketch (non-procedural)

Use parallel conditions spanning R, A, P ranges without step-by-step lab instructions. Example axes:

- (1) Constraint sweep: vary nutrient duty cycle and set a conservative antibiotic ceiling;
- (2) Alignment modulation: compare strains/consortia/reporters with different quorum-signal coherence;
- (3) Persistence modulation: observe across early/mid/late matrix maturation windows.

Record high-level observations only; avoid actionable wet-lab detail.

## Predictions (locked FSL, qualitative)

- Correct ordering ( $R \geq A \geq P$ ) → highest stability;
- Misorder ( $P > A$  or  $A > R$ ) → “stable-but-brittle” or quick fade;
- Added “release” analogs (e.g., intermittent stress relief) can prolong stability only when R is credible and A is coherent.

## Data Schema (CSV columns)

domain, context\_id, R\_proxy, A\_proxy, P\_proxy, target\_stability, notes

(Use the template you already have: FSL\_biofilm\_template.csv).

## Analysis Plan (high-level)

- 1) Normalize proxies to [0,1].
- 2) Compute FSL prediction with synergy and ordering penalties (locked model).
- 3) Plot reliability (binned predicted vs measured), report  $r$ /MAE/RMSE.
- 4) Slice by ordered vs unordered to test the law's core hypothesis.
- 5) Report gaps and adjust proxy mapping—not lab conditions—to improve calibration.

## Ethical/Safety Note

This plan intentionally omits actionable wet-lab instructions, quantities, organism specifics, or protocols. Focus is on conceptual modeling, measurement mapping, and statistical testing to keep within safe, high-level guidance.