## andrewcarr06@gmail.com

# Andrew Carr

# Relevant Experience

## OpenAI - Member Of Technical Staff (Fellow)

May - Nov 2021

- o Run evaluations and benchmark performance on Codex program synthesis models included in "Evaluating Large Language Models Trained on Code" and powering GitHub copilot
- o Designed, researched, and created novel datasets in Pyspark resulting in a 2x model performance improvement. These datasets replaced old benchmarks and became the standard training sets used across the entire team
- o Improved throughput of model inference by 66x and scaled to hundreds of GPUs using MPI, internal tools, and distributed Pytorch training
- o Developed demos, novel visualizations, and internally showcased emergent model behavior using web technologies and the Python data stack
- Led proprietary research project on deep learning theory from ideation to completion, presenting findings to CTO and chief scientist, result adopted by and inspired multiple subsequent internal research projects

## Google Brain - Research Science Intern

May - Nov 2020

- o Contributed key mathematical and algorithmic insights into a new self-supervised pretraining method that leverages recent advances in differentiable sorting for representation learning
- Defined new state of the art performance for unsupervised audio and vision based tasks
- o Streamlined and standardized several scattered experiments across notebooks and code bases. This drastically increased team productivity and we were able to launch multiple large scale experiments daily
- o Designed and developed two novel metrics to measure experimental success now used by the team to communicate our findings
- Orchestrated foundational experiments across thousands of GPUs and decreased data loading time from 5 minutes to 300ms
- Explored mathematical relationship between entanglement and optimal transport distance, presented work to team
- Explored the literature and successfully reproduced results from the field which increased our ability to iterate and improve upon existing research
- o Published findings in IEEE Journal for signal processing

## Lyft, Level 5, Autonomous Vehicles - Software Engineering Intern

June - Aug 2019

- Developed A/B testing platform in high performant C++ to compare prediction models locally and in the cloud greatly increasing my team's development velocity
- o Identified predictive features and developed real-time feature extraction system for use in machine learning pipeline
- Explored statistical and neural models for dynamical vehicle motion prediction leading to a 22.5% performance improvement
- Lead 3 engineers in exploratory 20% project for semantic code search
- Presented research to members of my team, explaining relevant topics and mathematics to apply to our technology stack

#### Qualtrics - Software Engineering Intern

- o Achieved ~96% accuracy with a .005% false positive rate, matching state of the art on phishing detection by researching and implementing system using sophisticated NLP feature engineering and machine learning
- o Increased speed of system 3x resulting in a 63% reduction in hardware costs while handling 3 million daily requests by engineering asynchronous API using parallel processing and high performance computing techniques
- o Identified, explored, and implemented state of the art emerging topic tracking system which allowed my team to reach their stretch goals for the quarter and led to a patent
- $\circ$  Built question similarity tool using sentence embeddings after collecting and curating a dataset of  $\sim 130,000$  questions. Improved f1 score from .3 to ~.7 built using both structured and unstructured datasets
- o The final estimated impact of my internship is \$300k 500k in yearly savings

# Amazon Alexa Prize: Team Eve - Machine Learning Research Engineer

Jan - Apr 2018

- o Member of team Eve for the Alexa prize challenge. One of eight teams selected out of hundreds to research and build a social chatbot system to hold arbitrary conversation for 20 minutes on any topic
- Designed and built an offensive speech filtering system using probabilistic methods, which performed ~3% better than current industry standards
- Researched and designed a complex sentiment analysis tool that classified sentences as having complex sentiment used for noteworthy knowledge retrieval

# Perception, Control, and Cognition Lab - Deep Learning Researcher

Dec 2016 - May 2020

- Lead multiple projects from inception to completion while mentoring students with a variety of skill levels which resulted in a number of novel contributions and publications
- o 1<sup>st</sup> place Student Research Conference presentation
- o Explored intersection of probabilistic programming and parametric learning

- $\circ~$  Developed a system to improve MRI quality using a denoising auto encoder
- o Designed deep architecture to improve hearing aid quality resulting in signal to noise ratio increase of 197%

## Private Capital Group - Software Engineer, Intern

May - Oct 2016

- Developed web solutions to significantly increase back-office employee effectiveness by creating automated systems that resulted in yearly savings of over \$200,000
- Collected, cleaned, and analyzed internal and external data which was built into reporting dashboards that tracked key business insights and allowed partners to make informed decisions
- Decreased product downtime by 47% by implemented full testing suite and fixing critical bugs

#### Domo Inc - App Assurance Intern

Feb 2016 - Apr 2016

- o Combined technical and business knowledge to ensure that new business related apps were useful to consumers
- o Authored and created several Domo business apps, designed to answer user business questions

#### BYU Math Department - PDE Research Assistant

Sept 2015 - Apr 2016

• Discovered proper boundary condition equations to more accurately model pressure waves using numerical methods, resulting in a method of approximation that was 3x faster than previous methods

#### Carnegie Mellon University - IT Lab Research Fellow

June - Aug 2015

- Performed secondary research on police effectiveness in the presence of body cameras. We found a 70% decrease in violence on both sides when using body cameras
- o Analyzed data from user studies and developed a custom web game to help local refugees learn English

#### Full-Stack Web Developer - BYU Studies

Jan 2014 - Mar 2015

- Led a web team of 3 in maintaining a VB/ASP.NET website with thousands of unique visitors, increasing traffic and profitability by over 38%
- $\circ$  Managed large SQL databases while analyzing customer information to improve overall business increasing customer retention by 11%

#### Courses Taught or Assisted

## BYU CS Department - Intro to Data Science TA

Jan 2020 - Apr 2020

- Assisted in designing a course targeted to teach computer science students about the basics of data science, statistics, ML, and Python
- o Held office hours, recitations, gave lectures, and assisted in grading
- $\circ\,$  Designed labs, curriculum, assignments, and tests

#### BYU Math Department - Optimal Control Theory TA

Jan 2018 - Apr 2018

o Designed final project and labs for class while simultaneously enrolled to assist multidisciplinary professor

#### BYU Math Department - Competitive Coding Instructor

Aug 2017 - Apr 2018

- Designed a course targeted to teach applied math students about technical problem solving while also teaching interview strategy, and various programming languages
- Resulted in 12 out of our 14 teams placed in the top 20 of the annual university coding competition
- Received a course rating of 4.8/5.0 which is 0.5 points higher than the department average

## BYU CS Department - Graduate Deep Learning TA

Jan 2017 - Apr 2020

- Assisted, over multiple semesters, in teaching a course targeted to help computer science students understand open problems in deep learning including methods and solutions
- Held office hours, recitations, gave lectures, and assisted in grading
- o Designed labs, curriculum, assignments, and tests

#### Publications and Patents

M Chen., et al (2021) Evaluating Large Language Models Trained on Code. arXiv preprint arXiv:2107.03374

Carr, A., (2021). Everyday Data Science. Self Published Book - reached top 50 in Computer & Technology Education

Carr, A., Berthet, Q., Blondel, M., Teboul, O., Zeghidour., N (2020). Self-Supervised Learning of Audio Representations from Permutations with Differentiable Ranking. IEEE SPL

Carr, A. N. (2020). Geometric Extensions of Neural Processes. Master's Thesis

Carr, A., Nielson, J., & Wingate, D. (2019). Wasserstein Neural Processes. OTML Workshop NeurIPS arXiv:1910.00668.

Carr, A., & Wingate, D. (2019). Graph Neural Processes: Towards Bayesian Graph Neural Networks. arXiv preprint arXiv:1902.10042.

Text Analytic Notifications (2019) US 20055.538

Fulda, N., Etchart, T., Myers, W., Ricks, D., Brown, Z., Szendre, J., ... Carr, A., & Wingate, D. (2018). Byu-eve: Mixed initiative dialog via structured knowledge graph traversal and conversational scaffolding. Proceedings of the 2018 Amazon Alexa Prize.

## Talks and Awards

#100 of 100 Most Influential People in AI 2021: Based on my written and spoken contributions over the year 2020

Workshop Poster NeurIPS 2019: Presentation of our work on Wasserstein Neural Processes

1st place Student Research Conference 2019: Presentation of our work on Graph Neural Processes to peers and professors

**President's Leadership Council Presentation**: Selected by faculty and staff to represent my college's 4,000+ students by presenting my research to BYU's \$1 million+ donors and top administration

Judge and Presenter 2019, 2020: Mentored hackathon participants, presented technology relevant to multiple projects, served on the judging panel at the Global Legal Hackathon

No Code Presentation 2019: Presented novel visual coding platform to group of students at the Global Legal Hackathon

Burton Scholarship 2017 - 2018: Full tuition academic merit scholarship

Excellence in Mathematics 2016: Nominated by research advisor for research contributions

Multiple internal speaking opportunities across companies in industry: OpenAI, Google, Lyft

#### **EDUCATION**

## M.S. Computer Science; 4.0

2020

Brigham Young University

Provo, UT

# B.S. Applied and Computational Mathematics; 3.81

2018

Brigham Young University

Provo, UT

# OTHER EXPERIENCE

1st place BYU AI Club Hackathon 2020: Built a computer vision controlled robotic hand

 $2^{nd}$  place BYU ACM Hackathon 2019: Built a computer vision pong game that is controlled with hand detection

2<sup>nd</sup> place BI Wolff Hackathon 2018: Built prescriptive ML solution to predict individual risk of becoming homeless

1st place BYU ACM Hackathon 2017: Created Auto Dino program to perfectly play the chrome dino no wifi game

1st place BYU ACM Hackathon 2016: Created Mathify app using polynomial interpolation to display text as math

1<sup>st</sup> place BYU ACM Summer Coding Competition 2018, 2019

 $2^{nd}$  place Global Legal Hackathon Utah 2018: Made a chrome extension using NLP to summarize terms and conditions which I turned into a product, grew to 2000 active users, and sold

Python 3.8 Open Source: Fix small doc bug in cpython pull #11683

pyprobml Open Source: A primary contributor for Machine Learning a Probabilistic Perspective v2 Python code with Dr Kevin Murphy

Data Science Blog: 300+ monthly readers. Data science problems solved with esoteric programming languages

Ranked 8th in world: Tetris in spring of 2011