

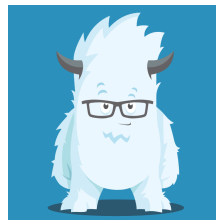
# Web Components and Modular CSS

**@AndrewRota | CSS Dev Conf 2014**

# Modularity



# UI Libraries



**Topcoat**

dōjō



# CSS Features

~~Encapsulation~~

~~Scope~~

~~Interfaces~~

~~Modularity~~

# Modular CSS Patterns

BEM

SMACSS

Atomic CSS

OOCSS

# BEM

```
/* Block */
```

```
.nav { }
```

```
/* Element */
```

```
.nav__item { }
```

```
/* Block with Modifier */
```

```
.nav--hidden { }
```

```
/* Element with Modifier */
```

```
.nav__item--current { }
```

# SMACSS

```
/* Module */
```

```
.nav { }
```

```
/* Module with State */
```

```
.nav.is-current { }
```

```
/* Module with Semantic Element Selector */
```

```
.nav > h2 { }
```

```
/* Layout Style */
```

```
.l-inline { }
```

# Web Components

Web Components usher in a **new era** of web development based on **encapsulated and interoperable** custom elements that extend HTML itself. - Polymer



# Web Components APIs

**Custom Elements**

**HTML Templates**

**HTML Imports**

**Shadow DOM**

# Custom Elements

```
<my-element>Hello World.</my-element>
```

```
var MyElement = document.registerElement('my-element', {  
  prototype: Object.create(HTMLElement.prototype)  
});
```

# HTML Templates

```
<template id="my-template">
  <p>Hello World.</p>
  <!-- This image won't be downloaded on page load -->
  
</template>
```



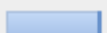
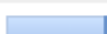
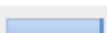
```
document.importNode(
  document.getElementById('my-template').content,
  true
);
```

# HTML Imports

```
<link rel="import" href="/imports/my-component.html">
```

⛔ ⚙️ 🔍 📑 ☐ Preserve log ☒ Disable cache

Filter  All Documents Stylesheets Images Media Scripts XHR Fonts TextTracks WebSockets Other ☐ Hide data URIs

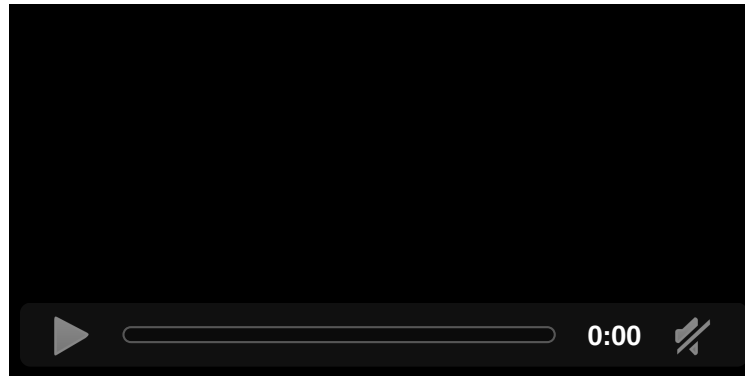
Name	Method	Status	Type	Initiator	Size	Time	Timeline
index.html	GET	200	text/html	Other	13.7 KB	393 ms	
slide-content.html	GET	200	text/html	index.h..	490 B	825 ms	
slide-show.html	GET	200	text/html	index.h..	956 B	958 ms	
code-prism.html	GET	200	text/html	index.h..	1.6 KB	1.02 s	
hello-world.html	GET	200	text/html	index.h..	1.1 KB	967 ms	

# Shadow DOM

```
// Create Shadow Root  
document.getElementById('my-element').createShadowRoot();  
// Access Shadow Root  
document.getElementById('my-element').shadowRoot;
```

# User Agent Shadow DOM

```
<video src="#" controls></video>
```



# User Agent Shadow DOM

```
<input type="date">
```

# Shadow DOM

Shadow DOM.

Light DOM.

```
<div id="my-first-element"></div><p>Light DOM.</p>
```

```
// Create Shadow Root  
var s = document.getElementById('my-first-element').createS  
// Add Styles and Text  
s.innerHTML += '<style>p { color: crimson; margin: 5px 0 5p  
s.innerHTML += '<p>Shadow DOM.</p>';
```



# Content Insertion Points

```
<div id="my-second-element">  
  <content></content>  
</div>
```

# Shadow DOM and <content>

Shadow DOM Start.

Hello!

Shadow DOM End.

```
<div id="my-second-element"><p>Hello!</p></div>
```

```
var s = document.getElementById('my-second-element').createShadowRoot();
s.innerHTML += '<p>Shadow DOM Start.</p>';
s.innerHTML += '<style>p { color: crimson; margin: 5px 0; }</style>';
s.innerHTML += '<content></content>';
s.innerHTML += '<p>Shadow DOM End.</p>';
```

# Into the Light

```
/* pseudo-class for host element*/  
:host { }  
/* functional pseudo-class, for host if it matches the sele  
:host() { }  
/* functional pseudo-class, for host context that matches s  
:host-context() { }  
/* pseudo-element, for distributed notes rendered via a <co  
::content { }
```

---

# Into the Dark

```
/* pseudo-element for shadow roots */  
::shadow { }
```

```
/* combinator for selecting through shadow boundaries */  
body /deep/ p { }
```

**[/deep/] is basically a super-descendant combinator.**

- CSS Scoping Module Draft, Issue 6

# Let's Write a Component

Hello world, I am a **web component**.

```
<link rel="import" href="../assets/hello-world.html">
```

```
<hello-world>I am a <strong>web component</strong></hello-w
```

# Let's Write a Component

Hello world, I am a **web component**.





```
<template id="hw">
  <style>
    ::content strong { color: crimson; }
    p { margin: 2px 20px 2px 0; }
    :host { border: 1px solid FireBrick; display: block; ma
    .hello { color: #91D4D; }
  </style>
  <p><span class="hello">Hello world</span>, <content></con
</template>
```

# Let's Write a Component

Hello world, I am a **web component**.

```
var importedDoc = document.currentScript.ownerDocument;
var elementPrototype = Object.create(HTMLElement.prototype)
elementPrototype.createdCallback = function() {
  var template = importedDoc.getElementById('hw').content;
  var clone = document.importNode(template, true);
  this.createShadowRoot().appendChild(clone);
};
document.registerElement('hello-world', {prototype: element
```

# Can I Use???

	Custom Elements	HTML Templates	HTML Imports	Shadow DOM
	✓	✓	✓	✓
	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Flag	✓	Flag	Flag
	X	✓	X	X
	X	X	X	X



# Polyfills



# When To Use Web Components?

**Third Party Widgets?**

**Third Party UI Libraries?**

**Internal UI Libraries?**

**Web Component All the Things!?**

# Third Party Widgets

```
<google-map  
  latitude="29.954356"  
  longitude="-90.067863">  
</google-map>
```

# Third Party UI Libraries

● CSS ○ HTML ○ JS

```
<paper-radio-group selected="css">  
  <paper-radio-button name="css" label="CSS"></paper-r  
</paper-radio-group>
```



```
<paper-slider value="10"></paper-slider>
```

# Internal UI Libraries

```
<acme-corp--menu>
  <acme-corp--menu-item>Home</acme-corp--menu-item>
  <acme-corp--menu-item selected>About</acme-corp--menu-i
  <acme-corp--menu-item>Contact Us</acme-corp--menu-item>
</acme-corp--menu>

<acme-corp--login-form
  ajax
  url="login.php">
</acme-corp--login-form>
```

# Web Component Everything??

```
<acme-corp--app>  
  <acme-corp--menu></acme-corp--menu>  
  <acme-corp--content></acme-corp--content>  
  <acme-corp--footer></acme-corp--footer>  
</acme-corp--app>
```

# Probably Not (and that's OK)

I don't ever see us going all in on Custom Elements for every possible thing ... **Use native elements and controls when possible and supplement with custom elements.**

- Joshua Peek, Github Programmer

# Best Practices

**Small**

**Open for Extension**

**Documented**

**Unit Tested**

**Accessible**

**Responsive**



# Tooling



# Frameworks



# Towards a Component Driven Web

# Thanks!

## Resources

- [WebComponents.org](https://webcomponents.org)
- [Web Components: A Tectonic Shift for Web Development](#) by Eric Bidelman
- [Web Components](#) by Jarrod Overson and Jason Strimpel
- [Ten Principles for Great General Purpose Web Components](#)

## Colophon

This presentation was built with Shadow DOM, HTML Templates, HTML Imports, and the Custom Elements `<slide-show>` and `<slide-content>` using [Web Component Slides](#).

