

# ASHLEY SHIN

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*Interests:* information retrieval, natural language processing, representation learning, ML for medicine, ethics

## EDUCATION

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**B.A. in Philosophy** University of California, Santa Barbara 2022

*Relevant Coursework:* Data Structures, Algorithms, Discrete Math, Linear Algebra, Real Analysis, Symbolic Logic, Topology; Ethics, Philosophy of Language, Philosophy of Science, Metaphysics.

## EXPERIENCE

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**National Library of Medicine (NLM), NIH** *Bethesda, MD*  
*Research Fellow* Sep 2022 - Present

- Advised by Dr. Qiao Jin and Dr. Zhiyong Lu in bioNLP group, NCBI/NLM/NIH
- Research spanning biomedical natural language processing (bioNLP), information retrieval, and machine learning, aimed at improving PubMed, an academic search engine used by 7 million researchers

## HONORS

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**NSF Graduate Fellowship** CSGrad4US, 2023 cohort. Selected based on demonstrated potential in pursuing a doctorate in a CISE field. \$159k in total funding upon enrollment in PhD program.

**Top 3, BioASQ Challenge<sup>1</sup> 2023** Represented NCBI/NLM at BioASQ, document retrieval subtask. First postbac fellow to lead NLM team at BioASQ. Past NLM participants were postdocs and staff scientists.

**NIH Intramural Research Training Award** Selected for postbaccalaureate training in biomedical research at the National Institutes of Health

4th place, UCSB ACM-ICPC 2022 Regional algorithmic programming contest.

2nd place, Stanford ProCo 2015 Algorithmic programming contest in the style of ACM-ICPC.

## PUBLICATIONS

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- [1] **Ashley Shin**, Qiao Jin, Zhiyong Lu. Harnessing PubMed User Query Logs for Post Hoc Explanations of Recommended Similar Articles. *Under review 2024*. [link]
- [2] **Ashley Shin**, Qiao Jin, Zhiyong Lu. Multi-stage Literature Retrieval System Trained by PubMed Search Logs for Biomedical Question Answering. *CLEF (BioASQ workshop) 2023*. [link]
- [3] Qiao Jin, **Ashley Shin**, Zhiyong Lu. LADER: Log-Augmented DENSE Retrieval for Biomedical Literature Search. *ACM SIGIR (Information Retrieval) 2023*. [link]
- [4] James Anibal, Adam Landa, Hang Nguyen, Alec Peltekian, **Ashley Shin** ... David Clifton, Bradford Wood. Digital Omicron Detection using Unscripted Voice Samples from Social Media. [link]

## PROJECTS

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**Similar Articles Project** Preprocessed PubMed user query-click logs to train a BERT-based model for binary token classification: given a seed article and a "similar article" recommended by PubMed, determine which tokens in the article title to highlight for user convenience. Superior performance over common baselines in internal tests –  $F_1$  of 82.8 (ours) versus word2vec (55.5), SBERT(65.9). *Pytorch, Hugging Face*. Led to [1]

**Multi-Stage Document Retrieval System** Implemented system that uses a bi-encoder for retrieval and a cross-encoder model for reranking. Both models initialized with BERT and further trained on query-article search logs of unprecedented scale, with 255M query-article pairs, each consisting of a user query and a document clicked by the user. *Pytorch, Hugging Face, FAISS, Numpy, Pandas*. Led to [2]

**Pubmed Log-Augmented Sparse Retriever** Implemented log-augmented sparse retrieval baseline with BM25 as part of LADER ablation study. 35M documents indexed/searched. *Pyserini/Lucene, Numpy, Pandas*. Led to [3]

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<sup>1</sup>BioASQ Biomedical Semantic Question Answering Challenge. Past participants include Google Research, UCSD, U. Mass.

**Transformers for PPG/ECG data** Built attention models and novel contrastive learning objectives specifically for extremely long PPG/ECG waveform sequences. *Pytorch, Hugging Face, Scikit-Learn, Numpy, Pandas*

**BearMaps** Wrote the backend for a Google Maps-like web application, with scrolling and zoom in/out for the city of Berkeley, CA. Implemented fastest route with K-D trees and A\* Search Algorithm. *Java, Apache Maven, Junit*

**Gitlet** Working version of Git, with basic functions such as init, commit, push, branch, checkout, merge, etc. *Java*

## SKILLS

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**Languages** Python, Java, C++, JavaScript

**Libraries** Pytorch, Hugging Face Transformers, FAISS, Numpy, Pandas

**Tools** LaTeX, Git, Vim, CUDA