

# Homework 7

MATH 5610 FALL 2016

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

GRADE: \_\_\_\_\_

---

**Problem 1.** Implement an algorithm for computing the the least squares problem for the linear system of equations,

$$Ax = b$$

for a (possibly) nonsquare matrix  $A$ . The algorithm will need to solve the Normal Equations

$$A^T Ax = A^T b$$

as discussed in class.

---

**Problem 2.** Implement an algorithm to compute the  $QR$ -factorization of a square matrix. Use the Modified Gram-Schmidt algorithm to compute the orthogonal columns of the matrix. You should test the routine on relatively small systems of equations due to roundoff and orthogonality constraints. I would suggest at least one test case where the matrix is a  $5 \times 5$ .

---

**Problem 3.** Describe in detail how you tested your  $QR$ -factorization method.

---

**Problem 4.** Implement a code that solves a square system of equations using  $QR$ -factorization. Use the system in your test problem from Problem 2 and 3 of this assignment. Use the ideas you have seen in previous homework to test your solution method.

---

**Problem 5.** Use the  $QR$ -factorization solution method from Problem 4 on systems of equations of size  $n = 10, 20, 40, 80, 160$  to fully test your code. Plot out the  $l_2$ -error in the solution as compared to the exact solution of “ones”.

---

**Problem 6.** Implement a version of the code on page 149 of the textbook that generates a set of data to test the least squares solution of a linear system of equations.

---

**Problem 7.** Use the codes you have developed in this homework to solve textbook problem 1 at the end of Chapter 6.

---

**Problem 8.** Use the codes you have developed in this homework to solve textbook problem 2 at the end of Chapter 6.

---

**Problem 9.** Use the codes you have developed in this homework to solve textbook problem 3 at the end of Chapter 6.

---