# OPERF

### HM-TRLR-S Series 100mW LoRa Transceiver

### 1. General

HM-TRLR-S series is a low cost, high performance transparent transceiver with operating at 433/470/868/915MHz. It is LoRa/FSK/GFSK/OOK modulation variety. It features small size, high output power, high sensitivity, long transmission distance and most of the parameters can be set via the command. Receive and send data to automatically switch. Use generic UART interface. It is easy to realize the wireless data transmission with only providing the UART data. It is flexible for the users to set the UART baud rate, output power, data rate, frequency select, modulation mode select etc parameters. It is your ideal choice for designing wireless data transmission products which can be widely used on wireless data transmission field.



**HM-TRLR-S-XXX** 

#### 2. Features

- Low cost, high performance, high reliability
- LoRa/FSK/GFSK/OOK modulation, 2-way half –duplex communication, strong anti-interfere
- 433/470/868/915MHz ISM band, globally license free.
- Maximal output power100mW(20dBm), output power adjustable between 2-20dBm
- LORA Sensitivity -139dBm
- Supply current for Tx 130mA@20dBm, 35mA@13dBm
- Supply current for Rx 16mA
- Low current sleep mode 2uA
- Standard UART interface, extendable to RS232 or other interface
- Operation frequency can be configured, acceptable for several modules working in different frequency with no disturbance on each other.
- RF parameters as needed, users can be modulated by software.
- Easily use, auto exchange on communication & transceiver
- Communication speed 1.2kbps -115.2kbps, can be modulated through software
- Afford Sleep control signal, user self control work duty cycle
- With LED indication
- Longer transmission distance, over 5Km in open air
- Small size 16\*20\*2mm, 10PIN SMD package, easy for assembly.
- Tuning free
- Accord FCC,ETSI standard

### 3. Application

- Remote control, remote measurement
- Access control
- Data collection
- Intelligence household appliance

- Wireless meter
- Identification system
- IT household appliance
- Baby monitoring system



### 4. Pin Description

### **TOP VIEW**

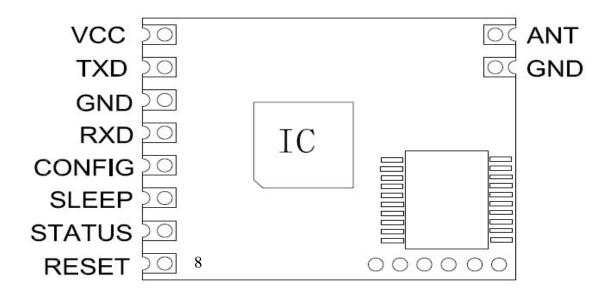


Figure 2. HM-TRLR-S(SMD) Pin Description

|        | i igui o zi ini i itten s(siie) i in e escription                             |
|--------|---|
| Name   | Note  |
| VCC    | Power supply,2.4-3.6V DC power, recommendation 3.3V DC power                  |
| TXD    | Data transmission   |
| GND    | Ground  |
| RXD    | Data receiving  |
| CONFIG | Set low for configuration mode, while set high for communication              |
| SLEEP  | Set low for normal mode for data transceiver, while back to sleep if set high |
| STATUS | Dis-connected   |
| RESET  | Reset trigger input, Active low   |
| ANT    | Input/output interface with 50 ohm antenna                                    |
| GND    | Ground  |
|        |   |



# 5. Maximum specifiction

| Parameter           | Min  | Max  | Unit          |
|---------------------|------|------|---------------|
| Power supply(VCC)   | -0.3 | +3.6 | V             |
| Storage temperature | -40  | +150 | ${\mathbb C}$ |
| Operate temperature | -20  | +85  | ℃             |
| Reflow temperature  |      | +260 | ${\mathbb C}$ |

### 6. Parameter

| Parameter                      | Condition                      | Min | Typical | Max   | Unit       |  |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|---------|-------|------------|--|
| Power supply(VCC)              |                                | 2.4 | 3.3     | 3.6   | V          |  |
| Operate temperature            |                                | -20 |         | 85    | $^{\circ}$ |  |
|                                | HM-TRLR-S-433                  | 414 | 434     | 454   |            |  |
|                                | HM-TRLR-S-470                  | 450 | 470     | 490   |            |  |
| Operate frequency              | HM-TRLR-S-868                  | 849 | 869     | 889   | MHz        |  |
|                                | HM-TRLR-S-915                  | 895 | 915     | 935   |            |  |
| Max output power               |                                | 18  | 20      |       | dBm        |  |
| Output range                   |                                | 2   |         | 20    | dBm        |  |
|                                | FSK,Fdev=35KHz,<br>DR=1.2Kbps, |     | -117    |       |            |  |
|                                | FSK,Fdev=35KHz,<br>DR=9.6Kbps, |     | -114    |       |            |  |
| Receive Sensitivity (FSK/LoRa) | LoRa SBW= 62.5KHz<br>SF=12     |     | -139    |       | dBm        |  |
|                                | LoRa SBW= 500KHz<br>SF=12      |     | -130    |       |            |  |
|                                | 20dBm output power             |     | 120     |       |            |  |
| Tx Current                     | 13dBm output power             |     | 35      |       | mA         |  |
| Rx Current                     |                                | 15  | 16      | 18    | mA         |  |
| Sleep Current                  |                                | 1.2 | 2       | 3     | uA         |  |
| Modulate deviation FSK mode    |                                | 10  |         | 50    | KHz        |  |
| Receive bandwidth FSK mode     |                                | 42  |         | 166   | KHz        |  |
| UART Data Rate                 |                                | 1.2 |         | 115.2 | Kbps       |  |
| UART data bit                  |                                |     | 8       |       | bit        |  |
| UART stop bit                  |                                |     | 1       |       | bit        |  |



### 7. TTL & RS232 Typical Application

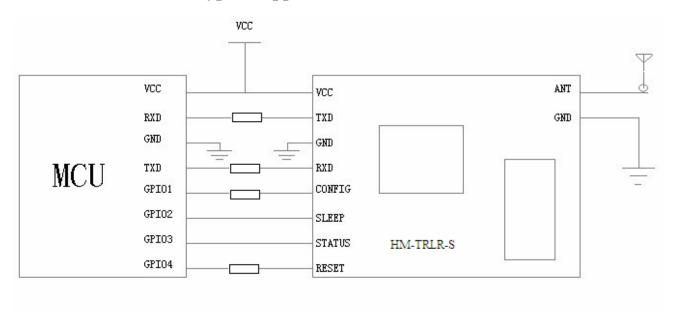


Figure 3.HM-TRLR-S TTL UART Application

In Figure 3, connect the TXD pin of HM-TRLR-S with UART RX Pin of MCU, connect the RXD pin of HM-TRLR-S with the UART TX pin of MCU. Then the CONFIG/SLEEP/RESET/STATUS of HM-TRLR-S connects with the GPIO of MCU.

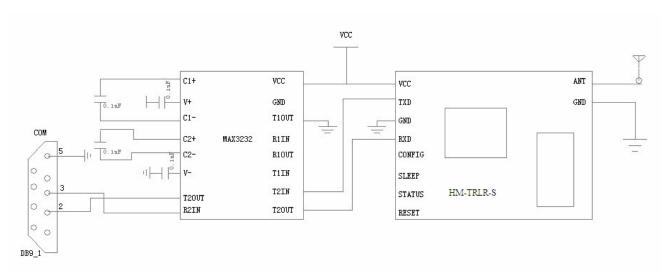
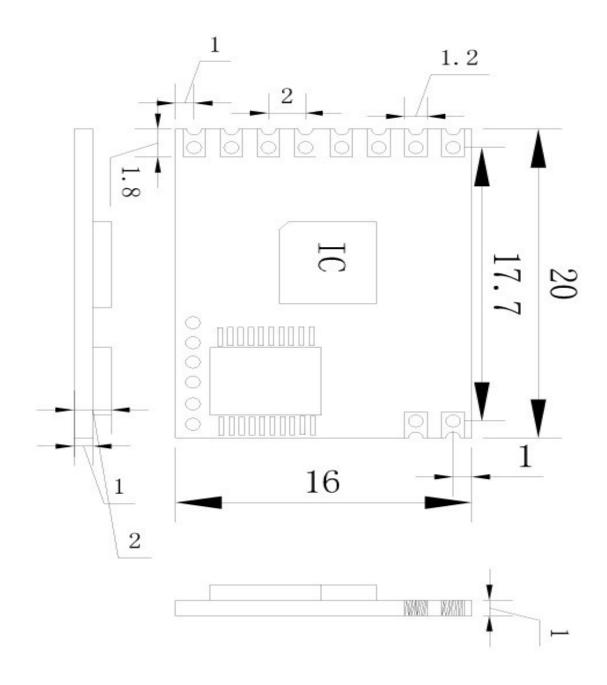


Figure 4. HM-TRLR-S extends to RS232 application

In Figure 4, you can extend the HM-TRLR-S to RS232 with adding the MAX3232, then you can directly connect the COM to the PC.



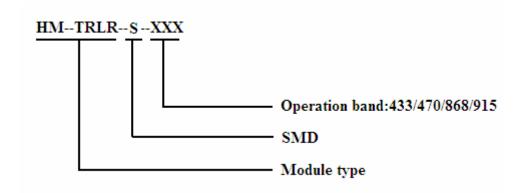
# **8. Mechanical Dimension** (size unit: mm)





## 9. Ordering Information

Part Number=Module type - Package type - Interface type - Operation band



| Part Number   | Operation Band |
|---------------|----------------|
| HM-TRLR-S-433 | 433MHZ         |
| HM-TRLR-S-470 | 470MHZ         |
| HM-TRLR-S-868 | 868MHZ         |
| HM-TRLR-S-915 | 915MHZ         |

**Table 4: Part Number list** 



### (二) Operation and Applications

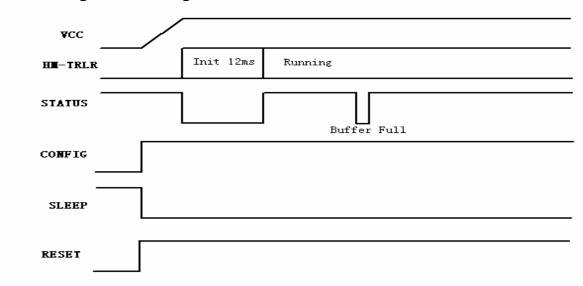
#### 1. Modulation mode

HM-TRLR series transceiver module can work with the traditional FSK/GFSK modulation mode, also can work in LoRa modulation mode. The user according to the application requirements, can easily switch in modulation mode. Use principle need large quantities of data use FSK/GFSK modulation; The occasion of long distance transmission is required, use LoRa modulation.

### 2.Work mode

HM-TRLR series transceiver module has three work modes: running mode, configuration mode and sleep mode. When the module work in the running mode, the user can send and receive data. When the module work in configuration mode, the user can according to his requirement, through the AT command to change configuration parameters. Sleep mode module into low power consumption mode.

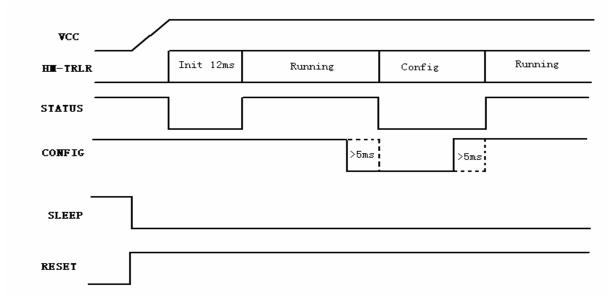
### Running mode timing scheme



Attention: During the modulation mode in LoRa receive buffer is full, the STATUS will lower the output to prompt the user.

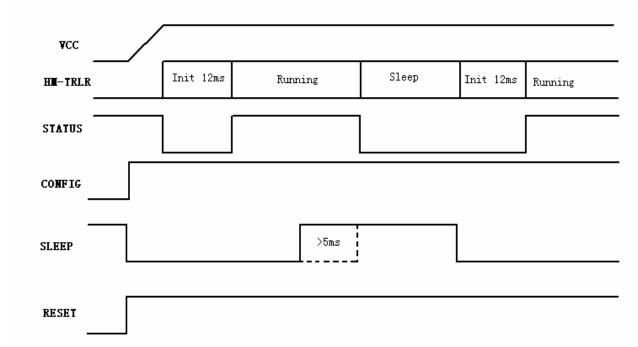


### Configuration mode scheme



Attention: When enter to the configuration mode ,through to pull down the the CONFIG ,while the STATUS goes low. The user can change the parameter by AT command.

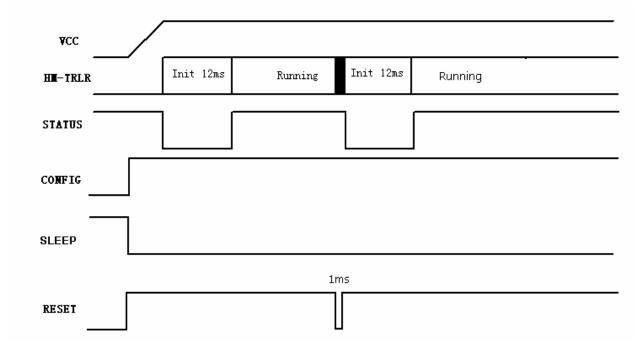
### Sleep mode timing scheme



Attention: Sleep mode is control by SLEEP.



### Reset mode timing scheme



### 3. Channel frequency

HM-TRLR series module have different working frequencies according to its model. The frequencies have divided to 16 channel. Frequencies list is as follow.

| Channel | 434MHz Band  | 470MHz Band  | 868MHz Band  | 915MHZ Band  |
|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0       | 430000000.00 | 470000000.00 | 863000000.00 | 915000000.00 |
| 1       | 430500000.00 | 470400000.00 | 863500000.00 | 915500000.00 |
| 2       | 431000000.00 | 470800000.00 | 864000000.00 | 916000000.00 |
| 3       | 431500000.00 | 471200000.00 | 864500000.00 | 916500000.00 |
| 4       | 432000000.00 | 471600000.00 | 865000000.00 | 917000000.00 |
| 5       | 432500000.00 | 472000000.00 | 865500000.00 | 917500000.00 |
| 6       | 433000000.00 | 472400000.00 | 866000000.00 | 918000000.00 |
| 7       | 433500000.00 | 472800000.00 | 866500000.00 | 918500000.00 |
| 8       | 434000000.00 | 473200000.00 | 867000000.00 | 919000000.00 |
| 9       | 434500000.00 | 473600000.00 | 867500000.00 | 919500000.00 |
| 10      | 435000000.00 | 474000000.00 | 868000000.00 | 920000000.00 |
| 11      | 435500000.00 | 474400000.00 | 868500000.00 | 920500000.00 |
| 12      | 436000000.00 | 474800000.00 | 869000000.00 | 921000000.00 |
| 13      | 436500000.00 | 475200000.00 | 869500000.00 | 921500000.00 |
| 14      | 437000000.00 | 475600000.00 | 870000000.00 | 922000000.00 |
| 15      | 437500000.00 | 476000000.00 | 870500000.00 | 922500000.00 |



### 4. Wireless rate

- When the HM-TRLR module is working on FSK modulation. The wireless rate conform to baud rate. Theoretically it can transmit data boundless. We suggest that if the data package is too large ,you should use the subcontract transmission in order to avoid the air data interference.
- When the HM-TRLR module is working on LoRa modulation. The wireless rate is depend on signal bandwidth, spreading factor, coding rate, payload length. However the receiver sensitivity is depend on signal bandwidth and spreading factor. The following table shows the relationship between the wireless rate and parameter.

#### Test conditions:

- Supply voltage = 3.3 V
- Temperature =  $25^{\circ}$  C
- ◆ CRC on payload enabled
- ◆ Payload length = 64 bytes
- ◆ Coding Rate = 1

| SingnalBandWidth | SpreadingFactor | Sensitivity(dbm) | ActualBandRate(pbs) |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 62.5kHz          | SF=7            | -126             | 2169                |
| 62.5kHz          | SF=8            | -129             | 1187                |
| 62.5kHz          | SF=9            | -132             | 656                 |
| 62.5kHz          | SF=10           | -135             | 296                 |
| 62.5kHz          | SF=11           | -137             | 164                 |
| 62.5kHz          | SF=12           | -139             | 91                  |
| 125kHz           | SF=7            | -123             | 4338                |
| 125kHz           | SF=8            | -126             | 2375                |
| 125kHz           | SF=9            | -129             | 1312                |
| 125kHz           | SF=10           | -132             | 733                 |
| 125kHz           | SF=11           | -133             | 328                 |
| 125kHz           | SF=12           | -136             | 183                 |
| 250kHz           | SF=7            | -120             | 8676                |
| 250kHz           | SF=8            | -123             | 4750                |
| 250kHz           | SF=9            | -125             | 2624                |
| 250kHz           | SF=10           | -128             | 1466                |
| 250kHz           | SF=11           | -130             | 778                 |
| 250kHz           | SF=12           | -133             | 366                 |
| 500kHz           | SF=7            | -118             | 17353               |
| 500kHz           | SF=8            | -121             | 9501                |
| 500kHz           | SF=9            | -124             | 5249                |
| 500kHz           | SF=10           | -127             | 2932                |
| 500kHz           | SF=11           | -129             | 1557                |
| 500kHz           | SF=12           | -130             | 830                 |



### 5. Frequency Hopping with LoRa

Frequency hopping spread spectrum (FHSS) is typically employed when the duration of a single packet could exceed regulatory requirements relating to the maximum permissible channel dwell time. This is most notably the case in US operation where the 902 to 928 MHz ISM band which makes provision for frequency hopping operation. To ease the implementation of FHSS systems the frequency hopping mode of the LoRa  $\,$  modem can be enabled by setting hopping period and Frequency step .

The formula relations:

HoppingPeriod(ms) = (2<sup>SF</sup>/BW)\* FreqHoppingValue

SF = SpreadingFactor BW = SingnalBandWidth FreqHoppingValue = 1~255

FreqStep = 61Hz\*FreqStepValue FreqStepValue = 0~65535

### 6.Node ID Function with FSK

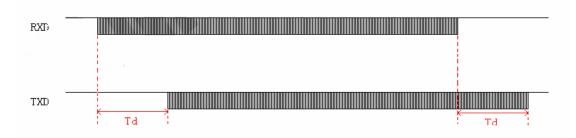
When HM-TRLR working in FSK. The module can be set up the node ID. When the ID function is enable, The sender first send the receiver node ID bytes, The receiver only receive with its node ID that matches the data. When the Node ID function enable cases, The module can also set the broadcast ID function, If broadcast function enable, The receiver can receive node ID of the data, but also receives the broadcast data.

Note: when the ID function is enabled, Interval time of two frame greater than Td time, The first byte of each frame is a node ID or broadcast ID.

### 7. Td Delay time

#### • FSK modulate Td time

Data into RXD pin of module 1,Then data from module 2 TXD pin out, The time spent The diagram below:



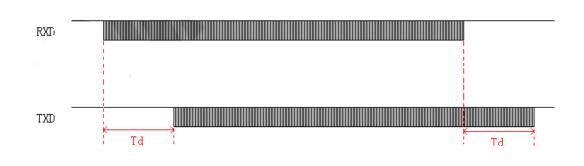
| BandRate(bps) | Td   |
|---------------|------|
| 1200          | 73ms |
| 2400          | 37ms |
| 4800          | 19ms |
| 9600          | 10ms |
| 14400         | 7ms  |
| 19200         | 6ms  |
| 38400         | 4ms  |
| 56000         | 3ms  |
| 57600         | 3ms  |
| 115200        | 2ms  |



#### • LoRa modulate Td time

In LoRa modulation, Wireless data transmission is the subcontract, If the length of data is more than payload length and wireless rate less than the rate of serial port, The receiver of data will be interrupted. In the sending end, If the receive buffer is full the STATUS will lower the output to prompt the user.

Wireless rate is greater than the rate of serial port, As the following figure.



Wireless rate is less than the rate of serial port, As the following figure.



### **Testing Conditions:**

- $\bullet$  Spread Factor = 9
- ♦ Singal Band Width = 250kHz
- lacktriangle Code Rate = 1
- ◆ PayLoad = 32 bytes

| BaudRate (bps) | Td        |
|----------------|-----------|
| 1200           | Max 410ms |
| 2400           | Max 270ms |
| 4800           | Max 200ms |
| 9600           | Max 166ms |
| 14400          | Max 153ms |
| 19200          | Max 146ms |
| 38400          | Max 138ms |
| 56000          | Max 136ms |
| 57600          | Max 135ms |
| 115200         | Max 134ms |



### (三) HM-TRLR-S AT Instruction

### 1.Introduction

The controller through IO port make HM-TRLR-S transceiver been to configuration mode. Then through serial port send AT command to Modify the performance parameters.

#### 2.Command format

Command used capital letter ASCII to write and used <CR> to end. When to module receive command it will explain and reply it.

#### 2.1 Set the command format

The controller use command to set up HM-TRLR-S transceiver parameters. Command set AT as the beginning,then command type and parameters, etc.

Command format: AT+CmdType=Para1,Para2...<CR>

Successfuly command reply: OK<CR>
Command fail reply:ERROR:n<CR>

#### 2.2 Read Command format

The controller read command format to HM-TRLR-S transceiver parameter. Command set AT as the beginning, then command type and question marks, etc.

Command format: AT+CmdType=?<CR>

Successfuly command reply: CmdType:Para1,Para2...<CR>

Command fail reply:ERROR:m<CR>

### 2.3 Return error parameters

When command execution error, the module will return ERROR: n.

| parameter | Value | remark                              |
|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|
|           |       | m = 0: The command format is wr ng. |
| m         | 0~2   | m = 1: The parameter is wrong.      |
|           |       | m = 2: The command is failed.       |



### 3. Command type

### 3.1 Set Uart BaudRate command

The baudrate refers to the controller communication speed, when set, after the completion of new baudrate takes effect immediately, The controller should with new baudrate and communication module.

Table 3-1.1 AT+SPR(SerialPortRate) command

| Command type | Command  | response | remark           |
|--------------|----------|----------|------------------|
| Set command  | AT+SPR=n | OK       | Succeed:OK ,     |
| Set command  |          | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m  |
|              |          | +SPR:n   | Succeed: +SPR:n, |
| Read command | AT+SPR=? | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m  |

Table 3-1.2 Parameters

| Parameter | Range | remark    |            |
|-----------|-------|-----------|------------|
|           |       | 01200bps  | 519200bps  |
|           |       | 12400bps  | 638400bps  |
| n         | 0~9   | 24800bps  | 756000bps  |
|           |       | 39600bps  | 857600bps  |
|           |       | 414400bps | 9115200bps |

### 3.2. Serial port check command

Module and controller using UART, we can select check mode, when set, after the completion of the new configuration take effect immediately.

Table 3-2.1 AT + SPC (Serial Port Check) command

| Command type | Command   | response | remark           |
|--------------|-----------|----------|------------------|
| Set command  | AT+SPC=n  | OK       | Succeed :OK ,    |
| Set command  | AI+SPC=II | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m  |
|              |           | +SPC:n   | Succeed: +SPC:n, |
| Read command | AT+SPC=?  | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m  |

Table 3-2.2 Parameters

| Parameter | Range | remark                 |
|-----------|-------|------------------------|
| n         | 0~2   | 0none<br>1even<br>2old |



### 3.3 Transmit power command

Transmit power command means the Transmit power of module.It will work When the setting is completed and exit the configuration mode.

Table 3-3.1 AT+POWER command

| Command type | Command    | response | remark             |
|--------------|------------|----------|--------------------|
| Set command  | AT+POWER=n | ОК       | Succeed:OK         |
|              |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m    |
| Dand samenad | AT+POWER=? | +POWER:n | Succeed:+POWER:n , |
| Read command |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m    |

Table 3-3.2 Parameters

| Parameter | Range | remark  |        |
|-----------|-------|---------|--------|
|           | 00:7  | 0—20dbm | 5—8dbm |
|           |       | 1—17dbm | 6—5dbm |
| n         | 0~7   | 2—15dbm | 7—2dbm |
|           |       | 3—10dbm |        |

### 3.4 Channel select

A total of 16 channels. The module can communicate in same channel.

Table 3-4.1 AT+CS(Channel Select) command

| Command type | Command | response | remark          |
|--------------|---------|----------|-----------------|
| Set command  | AT+CS=n | OK       | Succeed:OK      |
|              |         | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m |
| Read command | AT+CS=? | +CS:n    | Succeed:+CS:n   |
|              |         | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m |

Table 3-4.2 Parameters

| Paramete  | Rang |             |              |
|-----------|------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 aramete | _    | remark      |              |
| r         | e    |             |              |
|           |      | 0—0 channel | 8—8 channel  |
|           |      | 11 channel  | 9—9 channel  |
|           |      | 22 channel  | A—10 channel |
| n         | 0~F  | 33 channel  | B—11 channel |
| 11        |      | 44 channel  | C—12 channel |
|           |      | 55 channel  | D—13 channel |
|           |      | 66 channel  | E—14 channel |
|           |      | 77 channel  | F—15 channel |



### 3.5 AT+SYNW command

Module sync word can be set by 1-8 bytes. Module can't communicate with different sync word.

Table 3-5.1 AT+SYNW Command

| Tuble 5 5.1741 (B 11) W Command |                |               |                   |  |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Command type                    | Command        | response      | remark            |  |  |
| Set command                     | AT+SYNW=XXYYZZ | OK            | Succeed:OK        |  |  |
| Set command                     | AI+SINW=XXIIZZ | ERROR:m       | Failure:ERROR:m   |  |  |
| Read command                    | AT - CVNW -9   | +SYNW: XXYYZZ | Failure:ERROR:m   |  |  |
| Read Command                    | AI + SINW =    | ERROR:m       | Fallule.EKKOK.III |  |  |

#### Table 3-5.2 Parameters

| Parameter | Range                   | remark                             |
|-----------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| XXYYZZ    | Less than 16 characters | Used 0~9, A~F character to express |
| • • •     |                         |                                    |

For example :if sync word is "0x12,0x34,0xAB,0xEF", Then AT command is : "AT+SYNW=1234ABEF\r\n"

### 3.6 AT+SYNL (Syncwordlength) Command

Module sync word can be set by 0-8 bytes. Module can't communicate with different sync word. Suggest that the sync word should more than 2. if is '0', there is no sync word.

Table 3-6.1 AT+SYNL Command

| Command type     | Command     | response | remark            |
|------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------|
| Set command      | AT+SYNL=n   | OK       | Succeed:OK        |
|                  |             | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |
| Dood commond     | AT+ SYNL =? | +SYNL: n | Failure:ERROR:m   |
| Keau Collillallu |             | ERROR:m  | Fallule.EKKOK.III |

Table 3-6.2 parameter

| Parameter | Range | remark |
|-----------|-------|--------|
| n         | 0~8   |        |

### 3.7 AT+NODE command

In FSK mode. The node function can be set.

Table 3-7.1 AT+NODE command

|  | Tuble 5 7.11 II 11 10 BE command |                |               |                  |  |  |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|--|--|
|  | Command type                     | Command        | response      | remark           |  |  |
|  | Set command                      | AT+NODE=n,mode | OK            | Succeed:OK       |  |  |
|  |                                  |                | ERROR:m       | Failure:ERROR:m  |  |  |
|  | Read command                     | AT+ NODE =?    | +NODE: n,mode | Failure:ERROR:m  |  |  |
|  |                                  |                | ERROR:m       | ranule.EKKOK.III |  |  |

### HM-TRLR-S Series 100mW LoRa Transceiver

Table 3-7.2 parameter

| Parameter | Range | remark                               |
|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------|
| n 0~1     |       | 0—Node function disable              |
| 11        | 0,-1  | 1—Node function enable               |
| mode      | 0~1   | 0—only match NID 1-match NID and BID |

### 3.8 Node ID command

In FSK mode. The node ID can be set.

Table 3-8.1 AT+NID Command

| Tuble 5 0.1711 TVID Command |            |          |                 |  |
|-----------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------|--|
| Command type                | Command    | response | remark          |  |
| Set command                 | AT+NID=n   | OK       | Succeed:OK      |  |
|                             |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m |  |
| Read command                | AT+ NID =? | +NID:n   | Failure:ERROR:m |  |
|                             |            | ERROR:m  |                 |  |

Table 3-8.2 parameter

| Parameter | Range | Instruction |
|-----------|-------|-------------|
| 0         | 0~255 |             |

### 3.9 AT+BID command

In FSK mode, AT+BID can be set.

Table 3-9.1 AT+BID command

| Command type | Command    | response | remark          |
|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------|
| Set command  | AT+BID=n   | OK       | Succeed:OK      |
| Set Command  |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m |
| Dood command | AT+ BID =? | +BID:n   | Failure:ERROR:m |
| Read Command |            | ERROR:m  |                 |

Table 3-9.2 parameter

|   | Tuote 6 7.12 Garanteet |       |        |  |  |
|---|------------------------|-------|--------|--|--|
| ĺ | Parameter              | Range | remark |  |  |
|   | 0                      | 0~255 |        |  |  |

### 3.10 AT+LRCRC command

In LoRA mode, CRC Function enable or disable

Table 3-10.1 AT+LRCRC command

| Command type | Command    | response | remark            |  |  |
|--------------|------------|----------|-------------------|--|--|
| Set command  | AT+LRCRC=n | OK       | Succeed:OK        |  |  |
| Set Command  |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |  |  |
| Read command | AT+LRCRC=? | +LRCRC:n | Failure:ERROR:m   |  |  |
| Read Command |            | ERROR:m  | raliule.ERROR:III |  |  |

Table 3-10.2 parameter

| 10010 3 10.2 | able 5 10.2 parameter |   |  |  |  |  |
|--------------|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Parameter    | Range                 | remark                                      |  |  |  |  |
| n            | 0~1                   | 0-disabe CRC function 1-enable CRC function |  |  |  |  |



### 3.11 LoRa Signal Band Width choose command.

In the LoRa mode, According to the demand to set signal band width. The larger this value, then Wireless rate is faster.

Table 3-11.1 AT+LRSBW(Signal Band Width)command

| 14010 0 1111111 11100 11 (0.8.14.10.1114.170011114114 |            |          |                    |  |  |
|---|------------|----------|--------------------|--|--|
| Command type  | Command    | response | remark             |  |  |
| Set command   | AT+LRSBW=n | ОК       | Succeed:OK         |  |  |
| Set Command   |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m    |  |  |
| Dood command  | AT+LRSBW=? | +LRBW:n  | Succeed: +LRSBW:n, |  |  |
| Read command  |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m    |  |  |

#### Table 3-11.2 parameter

| Parameter | Range | remark  |
|-----------|-------|---|
| n         | 6~9   | 6—62.5KHZ<br>7—125KHZ<br>8—250KHZ<br>9—500KHZ |

### 3.12 LoRa spreading factor choose command

When the module in the Lora mode. You can set spreading factor according to the demand. If the larger the value of SF, The higher receiving sensitivity and the slower of wireless rate

Table 3-12.1 AT+LRSF(Spreading Factor) command

| There is 12/11/11 (Spreading 1 deter) verification |           |          |                   |  |  |
|--|-----------|----------|-------------------|--|--|
| Command type                                       | Command   | response | remark            |  |  |
| Cat command  | AT+LRSF=n | OK       | Succeed:OK        |  |  |
| Set command  |           | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |  |  |
| Dood command                                       | AT+LRSF=? | +LRSF:n  | Succeed: +LRSF:n, |  |  |
| Read Collilland                                    |           | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |  |  |

Table 3-12.2 Parameter

| Param eter | Range | remark |                               |
|------------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| n          | 7~C   | 8—SF=8 | A—SF=10<br>B—SF=11<br>C—SF=12 |



### 3.13 LoRa Forward Error Correction Code choose command.

When the module in the LoRa mode.Data transfer adopt Forward Error Correction Code ,this command is choose it Coding Rate.

Table 3-13.1 AT+LRCR(Coding Rate)Command

| Command type     | Command   | response | remark            |
|------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|
| Set command      | AT+LRCR=n | OK       | Succeed:OK        |
| Set command      |           | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |
| Read command     | AT+LRCR=? | +LRCR:n  | Succeed: +LRCR:n, |
| Keau collillaliu | AI+LKCK=! | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |

Table 3-13.2 Parameter

| 14010 0 1012 1 4141110101 |       |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| Parameter                 | Range | remark                                   |  |  |
| n                         | 0~3   | 0—CR4/5<br>1—CR4/6<br>2—CR4/7<br>3—CR4/8 |  |  |

### 3.14 LoRa hopping enable command.

When the module in the LoRa mode, module has FHSS function.

Table 3-14.1 AT+LRHF(HFSS) Command

| Command type | Command   | response | remark            |  |  |  |
|--------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Set command  | AT+LRHF=n | OK       | Succeed:OK        |  |  |  |
| Set command  |           | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |  |  |  |
| Dood command | AT+LRHF=? | +HFSS:n  | Succeed: +HFSS:n, |  |  |  |
| Keau Command |           | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |  |  |  |

Table 3-14.2 Parameter

| Param<br>eter | Rang | remark  |  |  |
|---------------|------|---|--|--|
| n             | 0~1  | 0-disable HFSS function 1- enable HFSS function note: when SBW=500 and SF=7,HFSS function disable |  |  |



### 3.15 LoRa Data packet Length set command.

When the module in the LoRa mode.Data transmission in the form of subcontract, this command to set the length of data packet.

Table 3-15.1 AT+LRPL(Packet Length) Command

| Command type     | Command   | response | Instruction      |  |
|------------------|-----------|----------|------------------|--|
| Set command      | AT+LRPL=n | OK       | Succeed:OK       |  |
| Set command      |           | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m  |  |
| Read command     | AT+LRPL=? | +LRPL:n  | Succeed: +LRPL:n |  |
| Keau Collillaliu |           | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m  |  |

#### Table 3-15.2 Parameter

| Paramete<br>r | Range | Instruction  |
|---------------|-------|--|
| n             | 1~127 | 1~127 data rang is 1~127byte suggest: more than 16 |

### 3.16 LoRa hopping period value command.

When the module in the LoRa mode, the hopping period value can be set.

Table 3-16.1 AT+LRHPV(Hopping Period Value) Command

| Command type | Command    | response | remark            |
|--------------|------------|----------|-------------------|
| Set command  | AT+LRHPV=n | OK       | Succeed:OK        |
| Set Command  |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |
| Pand command | AT+LRHPV=? | +LRHPV:n | Succeed: +LRHPV:n |
| Read Command |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |

#### Table 3-16.2 Parameter

| I | Parameter | Range | remark               |
|---|-----------|-------|----------------------|
|   | n         | 0~255 | Suggest: More than 5 |

### 3.17 LoRa Frequency Step Value command.

When the module in the Lora mode, Frequency Step Value can be set.

Table 3-17.1 AT+LRFSV(Frequency Step Value) command

| Twell to 1771 111 1211 5 (110 delite) Step (ulue) commune |            |          |                  |  |  |
|---|------------|----------|------------------|--|--|
| Command type  | Command    | response | remark           |  |  |
| Set command   | AT+LRFSV=n | OK       | Succeed:OK       |  |  |
| Set command   |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m  |  |  |
| Read command  | AT+LRFSV=? | +LRFSV:n | Failure:ERROR:m  |  |  |
| Read Command  |            | ERROR:m  | ranule.EKKOK.iii |  |  |

Table 3-17.2 Parameter

| Parameter | Range   | remark |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| n         | 0~65535 |        |



### 3.18 Mode command

The modulation of HM-TRLR can be changed,

Table 3-18.1 AT+MODE Command

| Command type | Command    | response | remark           |
|--------------|------------|----------|------------------|
| Set command  | AT+MODE=n  | OK       | Succeed:OK       |
| Set command  |            | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m  |
| Read command | AT+MODE =? | +MODE:n  | Failure:ERROR:m  |
| Keau Command |            | ERROR:m  | Panule.ERROR.III |

### Table 3-18.2 Parameter

| Parameter | Range | remark  |
|-----------|-------|---|
|           |       | 0-LoRa Mode                                     |
|           |       | 1-OOK Mode                                      |
| n         | 0~3   | 2-FSK Mode                                      |
|           |       | 3-GFSK Mode                                     |
|           |       | In the OOK mode, baudrate no more than 9600 bps |

### 3.19 AT+BAND Command

Frequence band can be changed.

Table 3-19.1 AT+BAND Command

| Command type    | Command   | response | remark            |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|
| Set command     | AT+BAND=n | OK       | Succeed:OK        |
| Set command     |           | ERROR:m  | Failure:ERROR:m   |
| Read command    | AT+BAND=? | +BAND:n  | Failure:ERROR:m   |
| Read Collilland | AI+BAND=? | ERROR:m  | Fallule.ERROR.III |

#### Table 3-19.2 Parameter

| Tuble 5 17.2 I drumeter |       |              |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------|--|
| Parameter               | Range | remark       |  |
|                         |       | 0434MHZ Band |  |
| ,                       | 0~3   | 1470MHZ Band |  |
| n                       | 0~3   | 2868MHZ Band |  |
|                         |       | 3915MHZ Band |  |

### 3.20 Test command

Connect test.

Table 3-20.1 AT Command

| Tuble 5 20:1711 Commune |         |          |                 |  |  |
|-------------------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--|--|
| Command type            | Command | response | remark          |  |  |
| aammand                 | ΛT      | OK       | Failed: ERROR:m |  |  |
| command                 | AI      | ERROR:m  |                 |  |  |



### 3.21 AT&W command

When parameters were changed, HM-TRLR can't save parameters into Flash Memory automatically . If you want to permanently save the parameters, use the AT&W command for save.

Notice: written times of Flash memory are limited. To avoid damage, the written times within 10000 times are best. Table 3-20.1 AT&W command

| Command type | Command | response | remark          |
|--------------|---------|----------|-----------------|
| Set command  | AT&W    | OK       | Failed: ERROR:m |
|              |         | ERROR:m  |                 |

### 3.22 Default setting

1)HM-TRLR-S-433 Module default setting

| Command        | default    | remark                   |
|----------------|------------|--------------------------|
| AT+SPR=n       | n=3        | Baud rate 9600pbs        |
| AT+SPC=n       | n=0        | None check               |
| AT+POWER=n     | n=0        | Power 20dbm              |
| AT+CS=n        | n=8        | 434MHz                   |
| AT+SYNL=n      | n=6        | 6 bytes                  |
| AT+NODE=n,mode | n=0,mode=0 | Disable ID Node function |
| AT+LRCRC=n     | n=1        | Lora mode,CRC enable     |
| AT+LRSBW=n     | n=7        | SBW = 125KHz             |
| AT+LRSF=n      | n=9        | SF = 9                   |
| AT+LRCR=n      | n=0        | CodeRate=4/5             |
| AT+LRHF=n      | n=0        | FHSS is disable          |
| AT+LRPL=n      | n=32       | Package lenth 32bytes    |
| AT+LRHPV=n     | n=10       | Hopping period           |
| AT+LRFSV=n     | n=1638     | Frequence step 100KHz    |
| AT+MODE=n      | n=0        | LoRa mode                |
| AT+BAND=n      | n=0        | 433MHz band              |

#### 2)HM-TRLR-S-470 Module default setting

| Command        | default    | remark                   |
|----------------|------------|--------------------------|
| AT+SPR=n       | n=3        | Baud rate 9600pbs        |
| AT+SPC=n       | n=0        | None check               |
| AT+POWER=n     | n=0        | Power 20dbm              |
| AT+CS=n        | n=0        | 470MHz                   |
| AT+SYNL=n      | n=6        | 6 bytes                  |
| AT+NODE=n,mode | n=0,mode=0 | Disable ID Node function |
| AT+LRCRC=n     | n=1        | Lora mode,CRC enable     |
| AT+LRSBW=n     | n=7        | SBW = 125KHz             |
| AT+LRSF=n      | n=9        | SF = 9                   |
| AT+LRCR=n      | n=0        | CodeRate=4/5             |
| AT+LRHF=n      | n=0        | FHSS is disable          |
| AT+LRPL=n      | n=32       | Package lenth 32bytes    |
| AT+LRHPV=n     | n=10       | Hopping period           |
| AT+LRFSV=n     | n=1638     | Frequence step 100KHz    |
| AT+MODE=n      | n=0        | LoRa mode                |
| AT+BAND=n      | n=1        | 470 MHz band             |



# HM-TRLR-S Series 100mW LoRa Transceiver

### 3)HM-TRLR-S-868 Module default setting

| Command        | default    | remark                   |
|----------------|------------|--------------------------|
| AT+SPR=n       | n=3        | Baud rate 9600pbs        |
| AT+SPC=n       | n=0        | None check               |
| AT+POWER=n     | n=0        | Power 20dbm              |
| AT+CS=n        | n=A        | 868MHz                   |
| AT+SYNL=n      | n=6        | 6 bytes                  |
| AT+NODE=n,mode | n=0,mode=0 | Disable ID Node function |
| AT+LRCRC=n     | n=1        | Lora mode,CRC enable     |
| AT+LRSBW=n     | n=7        | SBW = 125KHz             |
| AT+LRSF=n      | n=9        | SF = 9                   |
| AT+LRCR=n      | n=0        | CodeRate=4/5             |
| AT+LRHF=n      | n=0        | FHSS is disable          |
| AT+LRPL=n      | n=32       | Package lenth 32bytes    |
| AT+LRHPV=n     | n=10       | Hopping period           |
| AT+LRFSV=n     | n=1638     | Frequence step 100KHz    |
| AT+MODE=n      | n=0        | LoRa mode                |
| AT+BAND=n      | n=2        | 868MHz band              |

### 4)HM-TRLR-S-915 Module default setting

| Command        | default    | remark                   |
|----------------|------------|--------------------------|
| AT+SPR=n       | n=3        | Baud rate 9600pbs        |
| AT+SPC=n       | n=0        | None check               |
| AT+POWER=n     | n=0        | Power 20dbm              |
| AT+CS=n        | n=0        | 915MHz                   |
| AT+SYNL=n      | n=6        | 6 bytes                  |
| AT+NODE=n,mode | n=0,mode=0 | Disable ID Node function |
| AT+LRCRC=n     | n=1        | Lora mode,CRC enable     |
| AT+LRSBW=n     | n=7        | SBW = 125KHz             |
| AT+LRSF=n      | n=9        | SF = 9                   |
| AT+LRCR=n      | n=0        | CodeRate=4/5             |
| AT+LRHF=n      | n=0        | FHSS is disable          |
| AT+LRPL=n      | n=32       | Package lenth 32bytes    |
| AT+LRHPV=n     | n=10       | Hopping period           |
| AT+LRFSV=n     | n=1638     | Frequence step 100KHz    |
| AT+MODE=n      | n=0        | LoRa mode                |
| AT+BAND=n      | n=3        | 915MHz band              |





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