

# Documenting Python Packages

**Docs** or it didn't happen!

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# \$ whoami

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Links:

- : [github.com/andreysmelter](https://github.com/andreysmelter)
- **in:** [linkedin.com/in/andreysmelter](https://www.linkedin.com/in/andreysmelter)
- : [instagram.com/andreysmelter](https://www.instagram.com/andreysmelter)
- : [twitter.com/smelandr](https://twitter.com/smelandr)

Slides are available: [bit.ly/DerbyPyWTD](https://bit.ly/DerbyPyWTD)

Slides are available (short): [bit.ly/DerbyPyWTDShort](https://bit.ly/DerbyPyWTDShort)



A regular slide with text or code.

A transition slide or terminal output.



# Why write docs?

You want people to use your code

You want your code to be better

You want contributors

You will be using your code in [X] months

# *To document or not to document?*

"There is a magical feeling that happens when you release your code. It comes in a variety of ways, but it always hits you the same.  
*Someone is using my code?! A mix of terror and excitement.*"



# Get Started

## The Python Standard Library





# "Batteries Included" Philosophy

Having a **rich** and **versatile** standard library

Which is **immediately available**

**Without** making the user **download separate** packages

pydoc

built-in

# pydoc

The pydoc module **automatically** generates documentation from Python modules.

The documentation can be presented as:

- pages of **text on the console**
- served to a **web browser**
- or saved to **HTML files**

# Let's use quadratic equation as an example

- The **quadratic equation** formula:

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

- The quadratic formula for the **roots**:

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

- The **equations/quadratic.py** module:

```
import cmath

def quadratic(a, b, c):
    discriminant = cmath.sqrt(b**2.0 - 4.0 * a * c)
    x1 = (-b + discriminant) / (2.0 * a)
    x2 = (-b - discriminant) / (2.0 * a)
    return x1, x2
```

# pydoc

The pydoc module "automatically" generates documentation from Python modules

```
$ python3 -m pydoc equations.quadratic
```

```
Help on module quadratic:
```

```
NAME
```

```
    quadratic
```

```
FUNCTIONS
```

```
    quadratic(a, b, c)
```

```
FILE
```

```
    equations/quadratic.py
```



# pydoc

- Add **module-level** docstring.
- Add **function-level** docstring.

```
"""
This module contains routines for finding
roots of quadratic equations.
"""

import cmath

def quadratic(a, b, c):
    """Solve quadratic equation."""
    discriminant = cmath.sqrt(b**2.0 - 4.0 * a * c)
    x1 = (-b + discriminant) / (2.0 * a)
    x2 = (-b - discriminant) / (2.0 * a)
    return x1, x2
```

# pydoc

The pydoc module **automatically** generates documentation from Python modules

```
$ python3 -m pydoc equations.quadratic
```

Help on module equations.quadratic in equations:

NAME

equations.quadratic

DESCRIPTION

This module contains routines for finding  
roots of quadratic equations.

FUNCTIONS

quadratic(a, b, c)  
Solve quadratic equation.

FILE

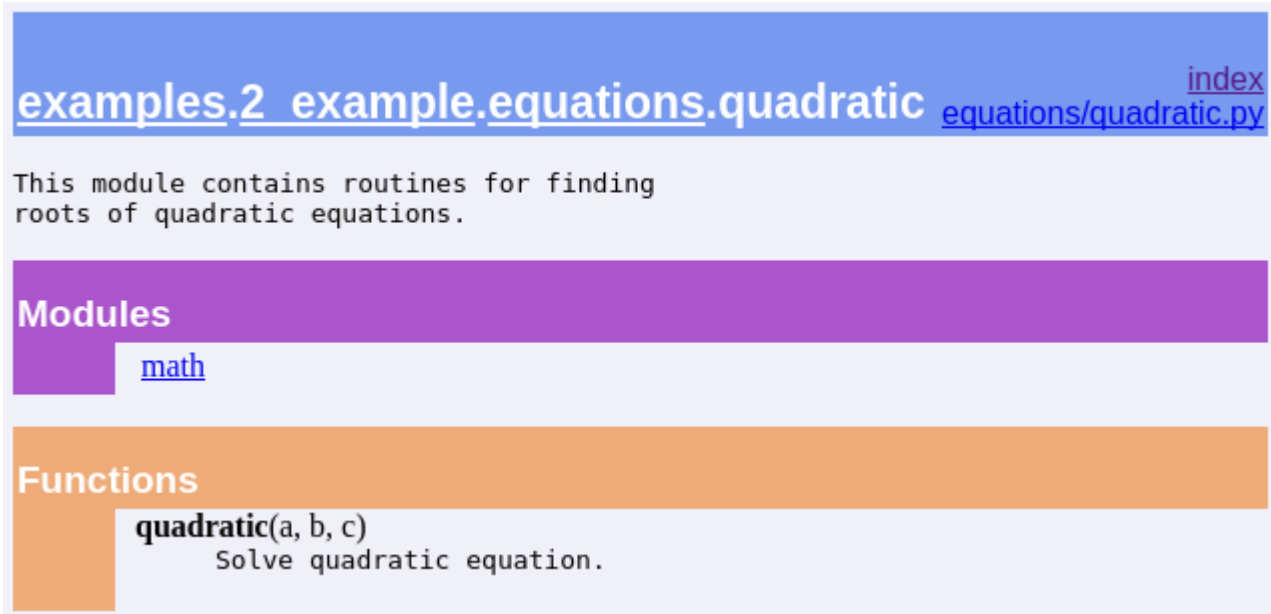
equations/quadratic.py

# pydoc: HTML docs

```
$ python3 -m pydoc -w equations.quadratic
```

# pydoc

- **Module-level** HTML doc:



The screenshot shows a web page generated by pydoc for the module `examples.2_example.equations.quadratic`. The page has a blue header bar with the module name and links to an [index](#) and the file [equations/quadratic.py](#). Below the header, a light blue box contains the module's docstring: "This module contains routines for finding roots of quadratic equations." A purple bar labeled "Modules" contains a link to [math](#). An orange bar labeled "Functions" contains the entry for `quadratic(a, b, c)`, with the description "Solve quadratic equation."

[examples.2\\_example.equations.quadratic](#) [index](#) [equations/quadratic.py](#)

This module contains routines for finding roots of quadratic equations.

### Modules

- [math](#)

### Functions

- quadratic(a, b, c)**  
Solve quadratic equation.

# pydoc

## Pros:

- **Built-in** docs generator.
- Used by `>>> help()` function to pull and display docstrings from functions/methods, modules, and packages.

## Cons:

- Static HTML docs are very **retro style**.





# doctest

built-in

# doctest

Searches for pieces of text that **look like interactive Python sessions** (`>>>`).

Then **executes those sessions** to verify that they work exactly as shown.

# doctest

```
def quadratic(a, b, c):  
    """Solve quadratic equation.  
  
    For example:  
    >>> x1, x2 = quadratic(a=2, b=-8, c=-24)  
    >>> x1  
    (6+0j)  
    >>> x2  
    (-2+0j)  
    >>> 2*x1**2 - 8*x1 - 24  
    0j  
    >>> 2*x2**2 - 8*x2 - 24  
    0j  
    """  
    discriminant = cmath.sqrt(b**2.0 - 4.0 * a * c)  
    x1 = (-b + discriminant) / (2.0 * a)  
    x2 = (-b - discriminant) / (2.0 * a)  
    return x1, x2  
  
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    import doctest  
    print(doctest.testmod())
```

# doctest

```
$ python3 -m equations.quadratic  
TestResults(failed=0, attempted=5)
```

# doctest

```
$ python3 -m equations.quadratic -v
```

```
Trying:
```

```
    x1, x2 = quadratic(a=2, b=-8, c=-24)
```

```
Expecting nothing
```

```
ok
```

```
Trying:
```

```
    x1
```

```
Expecting:
```

```
    (6+0j)
```

```
ok
```

```
Trying:
```

```
    x2
```

```
Expecting:
```

```
    (-2+0j)
```

```
ok
```

```
Trying:
```

```
    2*x1**2 - 8*x1 - 24
```

```
Expecting:
```

```
    0j
```

```
ok
```

```
Trying:
```

```
    2*x2**2 - 8*x2 - 24
```

```
Expecting:
```

```
    0j
```

```
ok
```

```
1 items had no tests:
```

```
    __main__
```

```
1 items passed all tests:
```

```
    5 tests in __main__.quadratic
```

```
5 tests in 2 items.
```

```
5 passed and 0 failed.
```

```
Test passed.
```

```
TestResults(failed=0, attempted=5)
```



# doctest

```
def quadratic(a, b, c):  
    """Solve quadratic equation.  
  
    For example:  
    >>> x1, x2 = quadratic(a=2, b=-8, c=-24)  
    >>> x1  
    (8+0j)  
    >>> x2  
    (-2+0j)  
    >>> 2*x1**2 - 8*x1 - 24  
    0j  
    >>> 2*x2**2 - 8*x2 - 24  
    0j  
    """  
    discriminant = cmath.sqrt(b**2.0 - 4.0 * a * c)  
    x1 = (-b + discriminant) / (2.0 * a)  
    x2 = (-b - discriminant) / (2.0 * a)  
    return x1, x2  
  
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    import doctest  
    print(doctest.testmod())
```

# doctest

```
$ python3 -m equations.quadratic
```

```
=====
File "equations/quadratic.py", line 14, in __main__.quadratic
```

```
Failed example:
```

```
    x1
```

```
Expected:
```

```
    (8+0j)
```

```
Got:
```

```
    (6+0j)
```

```
=====
1 items had failures:
```

```
    1 of    5 in __main__.quadratic
```

```
Test Failed 1 failures.
```

```
TestResults(failed=1, attempted=5)
```

# doctest

## Pros:

- **Built-in** docs string test.
- Forces you to write **high-quality examples** in your doc strings.
- Makes sure that your doc string is **up-to-date**.

## Cons:

- May not be useful for more **complex cases**.



CHEESE SHOP

a.k.a. Python Package Index (PyPI)

# Sphinx

```
python3 -m pip install Sphinx
```



# Sphinx

Makes it easy to create **beautiful documentation** for Python projects.

Uses **reStructuredText** as its markup language format.

# Sphinx: sphinx-quickstart

```
$ mkdir docs && cd docs  
$ sphinx-quickstart
```

```
> Separate source and build directories (y/n) [n]:  
The project name will occur in several places in the built documentation.  
> Project name: equations  
> Author name(s): Andrey Smelter  
> Project release []: 0.1.0  
> Project language [en]:
```

```
Creating file ./conf.py.  
Creating file ./index.rst.  
Creating file ./Makefile.  
Creating file ./make.bat.
```

Finished: An initial directory structure has been created.  
You should now populate your master file `./index.rst` and  
create other documentation source files. Use the Makefile  
to build the docs, like so:

```
make builder
```

where "builder" is one of the supported builders,  
e.g. html, latex or linkcheck.

# Sphinx: sphinx-quickstart

```
$ tree docs
```

```
.
├── docs
│   ├── _build
│   ├── conf.py
│   ├── index.rst
│   ├── make.bat
│   ├── Makefile
│   ├── _static
│   └── _templates
└── equations
    ├── __init__.py
    └── quadratic.py
```

# Sphinx: conf.py

```
# import os
# import sys
# sys.path.insert(0, os.path.abspath('.'))

project = 'equations'
copyright = '2019, Andrey Smelter'
author = 'Andrey Smelter'

release = '0.1.0'

extensions = [

templates_path = ['_templates']

html_theme = 'alabaster'

html_static_path = ['_static']
```

# Sphinx: index.rst

Welcome to equations's documentation!

=====

```
.. toctree::  
    :maxdepth: 2  
    :caption: Contents:
```

# Sphinx: index.rst

**Welcome to equations's documentation!**

=====

The library for solving equations.

.. note::

The ``equations`` library currently can only solve quadratic equations.

.. toctree::

:maxdepth: 2

:caption: Contents:

# Sphinx: Makefile

```
$ make html
```

```
Running Sphinx v2.0.1
```

```
making output directory... done
```

```
building [mo]: targets for 0 po files that are out of date
```

```
building [html]: targets for 1 source files that are out of date
```

```
updating environment: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 removed
```

```
reading sources... [100%] index
```

```
looking for now-outdated files... none found
```

```
pickling environment... done
```

```
checking consistency... done
```

```
preparing documents... done
```

```
writing output... [100%] index
```

```
generating indices... genindex
```

```
writing additional pages... search
```

```
copying static files... done
```

```
copying extra files... done
```

```
dumping search index in English (code: en) ... done
```

```
dumping object inventory... done
```

```
build succeeded.
```

The HTML pages are in `_build/html`.

# Sphinx: html docs

**equations**

Navigation

Quick search

 Go

## Welcome to equations's documentation!

The library for solving equations.

Note:

The `equations` library currently can only solve quadratic equations.

## Indices and tables

- [Index](#)
- [Module Index](#)
- [Search Page](#)

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# Sphinx: write doc string in reStructuredText format

```
def quadratic(a, b, c):  
    """Solve quadratic equation.  
  
    :param float a: a coefficient of a quadratic equation.  
    :param float b: b coefficient of a quadratic equation.  
    :param float c: c coefficient of a quadratic equation.  
    :return: quadratic equation roots.  
    :rtype: :py:class:`tuple`.  
    """  
    discriminant = cmath.sqrt(b**2.0 - 4.0 * a * c)  
    x1 = (-b + discriminant) / (2.0 * a)  
    x2 = (-b - discriminant) / (2.0 * a)  
    return x1, x2
```

# Sphinx: html docs

## equations

### Navigation

Contents:

The equations API  
Reference

### Quick search

## The equations API Reference

This package provides routines for solving equations.

This module contains routines for finding roots of quadratic equations.

`equations.quadratic.quadratic(a, b, c)`

[\[source\]](#)

Solve quadratic equation.

#### Parameters:

- **a** ([float](#)) – a coefficient of a quadratic equation.
- **b** ([float](#)) – b coefficient of a quadratic equation.
- **c** ([float](#)) – c coefficient of a quadratic equation.

#### Returns:

quadratic equation roots.

#### Return type:

**tuple**

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# Sphinx: useful extensions

```
extensions = [  
    'sphinx.ext.autodoc',  
    'sphinx.ext.doctest',  
    'sphinx.ext.todo',  
    'sphinx.ext.coverage',  
    'sphinx.ext.mathjax',  
    'sphinx.ext.viewcode',  
    'sphinx.ext.intersphinx',  
    'nbsphinx'  
]
```

# Sphinx: host on readthedocs.org

- **Register** an account on readthedocs.org.
- **Point** readthedocs to your **GitHub repo**.
- Add path to `requirements.txt` file under advanced settings.
- Push **commit to** trigger documentaion **build**.



# Sphinx

## Pros:

- Creates **beautiful** docs.
- Provides useful **extensions**.
- **Customizable** (templates and themes).
- Uses **reStructuredText**.

## Cons:

- Uses **reStructuredText** (not really cons).

# MkDocs

```
python3 -m pip install mkdocs
```

# MkDocs

MkDocs is a **fast, simple** and **beautiful** static site generator for building project documentation.

Uses **Markdown** as its markup language format.

# MkDocs: quickstart

```
$ mkdocs new equations
```

```
$ tree equations
```

```
├── docs
│   └── index.md
├── equations
│   ├── __init__.py
│   └── quadratic.py
└── mkdocs.yml
```



# MkDocs: mkdocs.yml

```
site_name: equations documentation!
```

# MkDocs: docs/index.md

```
# Welcome to `equations` documentation!
```

```
The library for solving equations.
```

```
### Note
```

```
The ``equations`` library currently can only solve  
quadratic equations.
```

# MkDocs: html docs

```
$ mkdocs serve
```

```
INFO      - Building documentation...
```

```
INFO      - Cleaning site directory
```

```
[I 190425 02:27:22 server:298] Serving on http://127.0.0.1:8000
```

```
[I 190425 02:27:22 handlers:59] Start watching changes
```

```
[I 190425 02:27:22 handlers:61] Start detecting changes
```

# MkDocs: html docs

equations documentation! 🔍 Search

Welcome to equations documentation!  
Note

## Welcome to equations documentation!

The library for solving equations.

Note

The `equations` library currently can only solve quadratic equations.

Documentation built with MkDocs.

# MkDocs

## Pros:

- **Lowers** the **barrier** for writing docs.
- Focuses on **high quality prose** docs.
- Creates **beatiful** docs.
- **Customizable** themes based on Bootstrap.
- Uses **Markdown**.

## Cons:

- Cannot automatically pull **API docs**.

# Conclusion: #writethedocs

It teaches you about your own code.

It puts you in the shoes of software users.

It forces you to create high-quality examples.

It forces you to think about better API design for your software.

# Conclusion: #writethedocs



**Eric Holscher** ✓

@ericholscher

Following



And Sphinx for documentation. Because nobody knows how to use the code without docs :) #writethedocs

**Akash @sky0\_1**

Python libraries that were used to generate Black hole image.

astropy  
ephem...

4:53 AM - 15 Apr 2019

18 Retweets 51 Likes



↻ 18

♥ 51



- It **fits** so nicely into **development workflow** that people forget about it.