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PAINLESS

Nesting

START

Determine whether given string of parentheses is properly nested.

Programming language: C++ ▼

Human language: English ▼

A string S consisting of N characters is called *properly nested* if:

- S is empty;
- S has the form " (U) " where U is a properly nested string;
- S has the form " VW " where V and W are properly nested strings.

For example, string " $((()())())$ " is properly nested but string " $()$ " isn't.

Write a function:

```
int solution(string &S);
```

that, given a string S consisting of N characters, returns 1 if string S is properly nested and 0 otherwise.For example, given $S = "((()())())"$, the function should return 1 and given $S = "())"$, the function should return 0, as explained above.

Assume that:

- N is an integer within the range $[0..1,000,000]$;
- string S consists only of the characters " $($ " and/or $)$ ".

Complexity:

- expected worst-case time complexity is $O(N)$;
- expected worst-case space complexity is $O(1)$ (not counting the storage required for input arguments).

Sieve of
Eratosthenes

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