

# Introduction to the **braid** package for creating PDF reports in R

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**braid** is a package that makes it easy to create PDF report in R without having to learn SWeave or  $\text{\LaTeX}$ . It creates a few high level R functions to control the creation and compilation of  $\text{\LaTeX}$  statements:

Create a new braid:

- `as.braid()`

Report writing commands:

- `braidHeading()`
- `braidWrite()`
- `braidPlot()`

Save results to file:

- `braidSave()`

Compile to PDF:

- `braidLatexOutline()`
- `braidCompile()`

## 1 Introduction

There are several report writing packages that uses markup code to create reports in R. This includes SWeave, Brew and ODFweave.

To use these packages, the user will write markup code with embedded R statements. For example, in SWeave, the user writes  $\text{\LaTeX}$  statements which are then weaved to split the markup into R statements and  $\text{\LaTeX}$  statements.

Braid approaches this problem from the other direction. In other words, the user always write R code. The results of this code are then wrapped in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X statements and saved to a .tex file.

Finally, braid provides a wrapper function around [tools]tex2dvi that "compiles" the document into PDF.

In principle, the package can be extended to also support compilation to HTML or ODF formats, but at the moment only PDF via L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X is supported.

Why call it **braid**? Because braiding extends the visual image of weave. R code is braided first into L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X and then to PDF.

## 2 Setting up a braid

First, set up a braid object. The following code sets up a braid object. A braid object sets up a text file that will contain the report code.

```
> library(braid)
> path <- file.path("f:", "git", "braid", "test", "latex")
> outlineFile <- file.path(path, "Outline.tex")
> contentFile <- "Content.tex"
> pdfFile <- "Outline.pdf"
> b <- as.braid(path = path, fileOuter=outlineFile, fileInner = contentFile)
```

## 3 Create some report output

Next, create some headings, text and graphics to go into the report.

There are three essential report elements in a typical report:

- `braidHeading()`
- `braidWrite()`
- `braidPlot()`

```
> braidHeading(b, "This is a test")
> braidWrite(b, "This should be a normal paragraph.")
> braidWrite(b, "Let's create a simple plot.")
> library(ggplot2)
> p <- ggplot(iris, aes(x=Sepal.Length, y=Sepal.Width)) +
+   geom_point(alpha=0.5)
> braidPlot(b, p)
```

## 4 Save and compile results

To save and compile:

```
> braidSave(b)
> braidLatexOutline(b,
+   title="Test",
+   author="I am the author")
> braidCompile(b)
```

```
[1] "This is XeTeX, Version 3.1415926-2.3-0.9997.5 (MiKTeX 2.9)"
[2] "entering extended mode"
```

If you have not received any error messages, the pdf output should now be ready to view.

## 5 Final thoughts

The last word....