|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 |
| Secondary education | 0.96 | 1.20 | 1.23 |
|  | (0.78-1.19) | (0.94-1.53) | (0.96-1.59) |
| Tertiary education | 0.97 | 1.36 | 1.39 |
|  | (0.74-1.29) | (0.98-1.89) | (0.99-1.94) |
| Rural area | 0.99 | 1.20 | 1.19 |
|  | (0.82-1.21) | (0.96-1.49) | (0.95-1.49) |
| Foreigner | 0.85 | 0.94 | 0.98 |
|  | (0.62-1.17) | (0.64-1.39) | (0.66-1.44) |
| French | 1.01 | 0.92 | 0.93 |
|  | (0.83-1.23) | (0.74-1.15) | (0.74-1.17) |
| Italian | 0.68 \* | 0.59 \*\* | 0.61 \*\* |
|  | (0.49-0.95) | (0.42-0.84) | (0.43-0.88) |
| 70-79 |  | 1.38 \*\* | 1.38 \*\* |
|  |  | (1.11-1.72) | (1.10-1.74) |
| 80+ |  | 2.10 \*\*\* | 2.14 \*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.58-2.79) | (1.59-2.89) |
| Slight difficulty (FL) |  | 1.19 | 1.17 |
|  |  | (0.91-1.55) | (0.90-1.54) |
| Great difficulty (FL) |  | 1.48 | 1.30 |
|  |  | (0.85-2.57) | (0.73-2.31) |
| Inability (FL) |  | 0.93 | 0.92 |
|  |  | (0.41-2.15) | (0.39-2.16) |
| Obesity |  | 0.80 | 0.76 |
|  |  | (0.58-1.10) | (0.54-1.05) |
| Overweight |  | 0.81 | 0.82 |
|  |  | (0.64-1.02) | (0.65-1.04) |
| Underweight |  | 0.96 | 0.86 |
|  |  | (0.57-1.60) | (0.51-1.45) |
| Average (SHS) |  | 1.43 \*\* | 1.45 \*\* |
|  |  | (1.11-1.85) | (1.12-1.88) |
| Poor (SHS) |  | 1.53 | 1.58 |
|  |  | (0.89-2.61) | (0.93-2.71) |
| Very poor (SHS) |  | 1.88 | 1.90 |
|  |  | (0.65-5.48) | (0.65-5.58) |
| Diabetes |  | 1.09 | 1.03 |
|  |  | (0.74-1.60) | (0.69-1.53) |
| Osteoarthritis |  | 1.46 \*\*\* | 1.46 \*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.19-1.80) | (1.18-1.80) |
| Heart attack |  | 0.48 | 0.49 |
|  |  | (0.13-1.76) | (0.13-1.86) |
| Stroke |  | 3.27 | 3.50 |
|  |  | (0.86-12.44) | (0.80-15.34) |
| Urinary incontinence |  | 1.24 | 1.25 |
|  |  | (0.91-1.68) | (0.92-1.70) |
| Osteoporosis |  | 0.80 | 0.79 |
|  |  | (0.61-1.06) | (0.60-1.06) |
| Partially active |  |  | 0.87 |
|  |  |  | (0.60-1.26) |
| Active |  |  | 0.89 |
|  |  |  | (0.65-1.21) |
| Alcohol low risk |  |  | 1.03 |
|  |  |  | (0.80-1.34) |
| Alcohol moderate/increased risk |  |  | 0.79 |
|  |  |  | (0.47-1.32) |
| Former smoker |  |  | 1.38 \*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.09-1.74) |
| Smoker |  |  | 1.04 |
|  |  |  | (0.77-1.42) |
| N | 3640 | 3156 | 3065 |
| R2 |  |  |  |
| All continuous predictors are mean-centered and scaled by 1 standard deviation. \*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05. | | | |