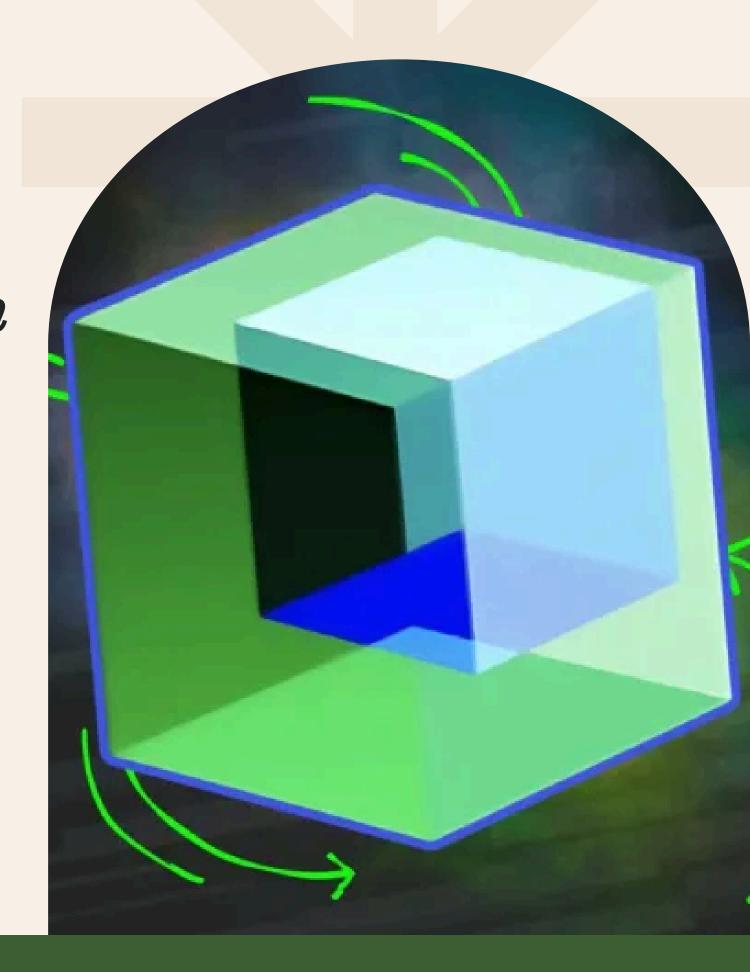
Meringkas dan Mengklasifikasikan Keluhan Finansial Konsumen untuk Meningkatkan Layanan dan Regulasi Menggunakan IBM Granite

Capstone Project
Student Development Initiative



Dataset

- •Sumber: Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB).
- •Jumlah data: ±1,28 juta keluhan.
- •Link: https://www.consumerfinance.gov/data-research/consumer-complaints/

Project overview

Keluhan konsumen di sektor finansial terus meningkat setiap tahun, mencakup produk perbankan, kartu kredit, hipotek, dan layanan keuangan lainnya. Namun, volume data keluhan yang sangat besar menyulitkan perusahaan maupun regulator untuk memahami pola masalah utama.

Proyek ini bertujuan untuk mengklasifikasikan keluhan berdasarkan jenis produk/isu dan meringkas temuan utama dengan bantuan IBM Granite, sehingga dapat menghasilkan wawasan yang actionable untuk meningkatkan layanan dan mendukung kebijakan regulasi.

Analysis process (Data Cleaning)

Total Missing Value

| Date received | 0 |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Product | 0 |
| Sub-product | 235166 |
| Issue | 0 |
| Sub-issue | 531186 |
| Consumer complaint narrative | 898791 |
| Company public response | 833273 |
| Company | 0 |
| State | 19400 |
| ZIP code | 115298 |
| Tags | 1106712 |
| Consumer consent provided? | 591701 |
| Submitted via | 0 |
| Date sent to company | 0 |
| Company response to consumer | 7 |
| Timely response? | 0 |
| Consumer disputed? | 513854 |
| Complaint ID | 0 |
| | |
| | |

```
Kolom dengan missing value > 50%:
Consumer complaint narrative 70.089094
Company public response 64.979900
Tags 86.303091
dtype: float64
```

- null value pada kolom state, zip code, dan company response to cunsumer diisi dengan 'unkwnon'
- Column dengan missng value lebih dari 50% dihapus

Analysis process Normalisasi teks (lowercasing, stopword removal)

Sebelum Di Normalisasi

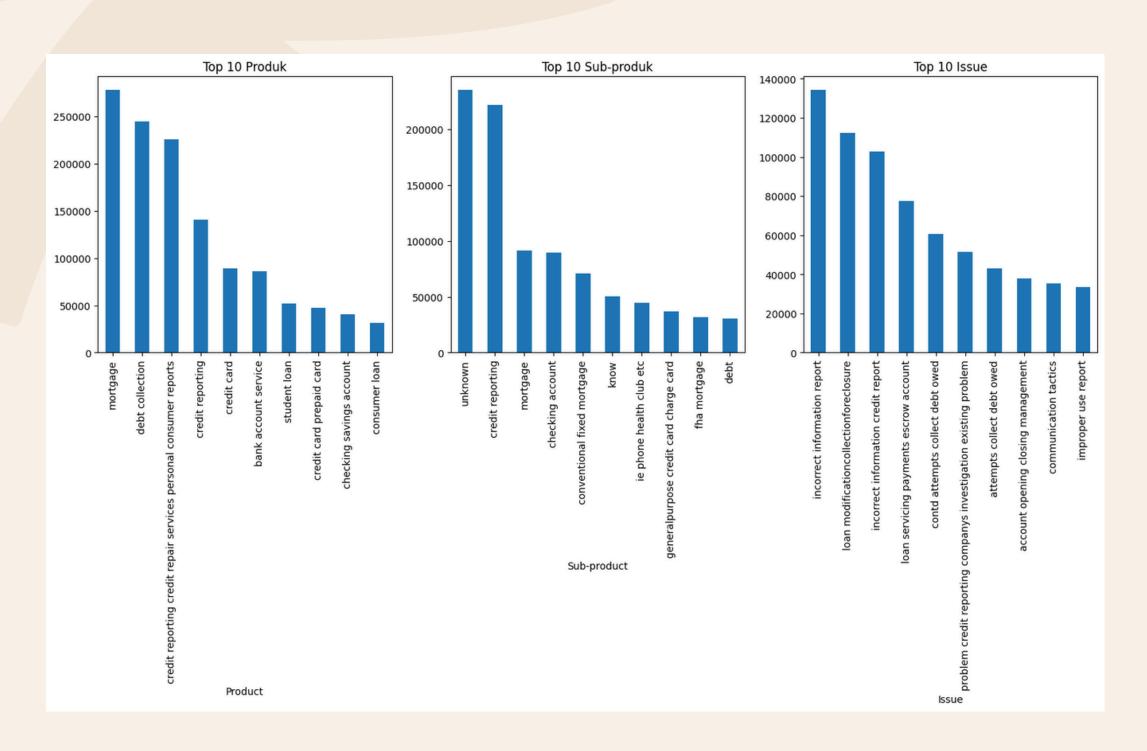
| | Date received | Product | Sub- product | Issue | Sub-issue | Consumer complaint narrative | Company public response | Company | State | ZIP code | Tags | Consumer consent provided? | Submitted via | Date sent to company | Company response to consumer | Timely response? | Consumer disputed? | |
|---|------------------|---|--|--|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 0 | 05/10/2019 | Checking or savings account | Checking account | Managing an account | Problem using a debit or ATM card | NaN | NaN | NAVY FEDERAL CREDIT UNION | FL | 328XX | Older American | NaN | Web | 05/10/2019 | In progress | Yes | NaN | |
| 1 | 05/10/2019 | Checking or savings account | Other banking product or service | Managing an account | Deposits and withdrawals | NaN | NaN | BOEING EMPLOYEES CREDIT UNION | WA | 98204 | NaN | NaN | Referral | 05/10/2019 | Closed with explanation | Yes | NaN | |
| 2 | 05/10/2019 | Debt collection | Payday loan debt | Communication tactics | Frequent or repeated calls | NaN | NaN | CURO Intermediate Holdings | TX | 751XX | NaN | NaN | Web | 05/10/2019 | Closed with explanation | Yes | NaN | |
| 3 | 05/10/2019 | Credit reporting, credit repair services, or o | Credit reporting | Incorrect information on your report | Old information reappears or never goes away | NaN | NaN | Ad Astra Recovery Services Inc | LA | 708XX | NaN | NaN | Web | 05/10/2019 | Closed with explanation | Yes | NaN | |
| 4 | 05/10/2019 | Checking or savings account | Checking account | Managing an account | Banking errors | NaN | NaN | ALLY FINANCIAL INC. | AZ | 85205 | NaN | NaN | Postal mail | 05/10/2019 | In progress | Yes | NaN | |

Sesudah Di Normalisasi

| | Date received | Product | Sub- product | Issue | Company | State | ZIP | consumer consent provided? | Submitted via | Date sent to company | response to consumer | Timely response? |
|---|------------------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-----|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 0 | 05/10/2019 | checking savings account | checking account | managing account | navy federal credit union | fl | xx | unknown | web | | progress | yes |
| 1 | 05/10/2019 | checking savings account | banking product service | managing account | boeing employees credit union | wa | | unknown | referral | | closed explanation | yes |
| 2 | 05/10/2019 | debt collection | payday loan debt | communication tactics | curo intermediate holdings | tx | xx | unknown | web | | closed explanation | yes |
| 3 | 05/10/2019 | credit reporting credit repair services person | credit reporting | incorrect information report | ad astra recovery services inc | la | xx | unknown | web | | closed explanation | yes |
| 4 | 05/10/2019 | checking savings account | checking account | managing account | ally financial inc | az | | unknown | postal mail | | progress | yes |

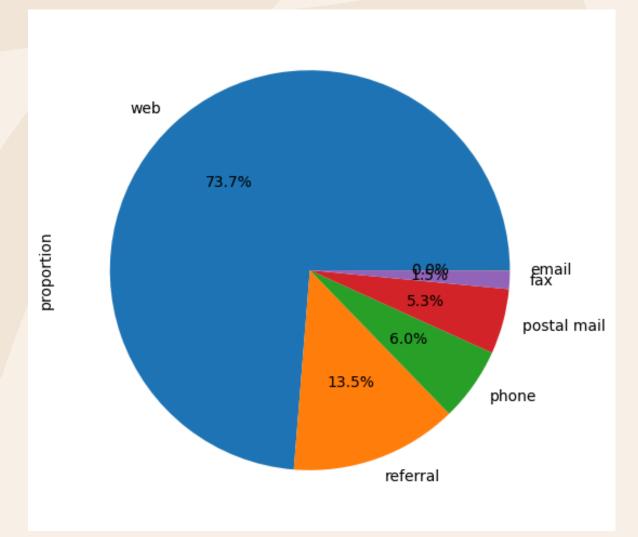
- Lowercasing → Semua teks diubah ke huruf kecil agar seragam (Credit = credit).
- Remove punctuation & special characters → Hilangkan simbol yang tidak relevan (misalnya!, #, @).
- Tokenization → Pecah kalimat menjadi kata-kata.
- Stopwords removal → Buang kata-kata umum yang tidak bermakna (misalnya: the, and, is).
- Stemming/Lemmatization → Ubah kata ke bentuk dasar (running → run, payments → payment).
- Handling whitespace → Bersihkan spasi ganda, newline, dll.

Insight & Findings



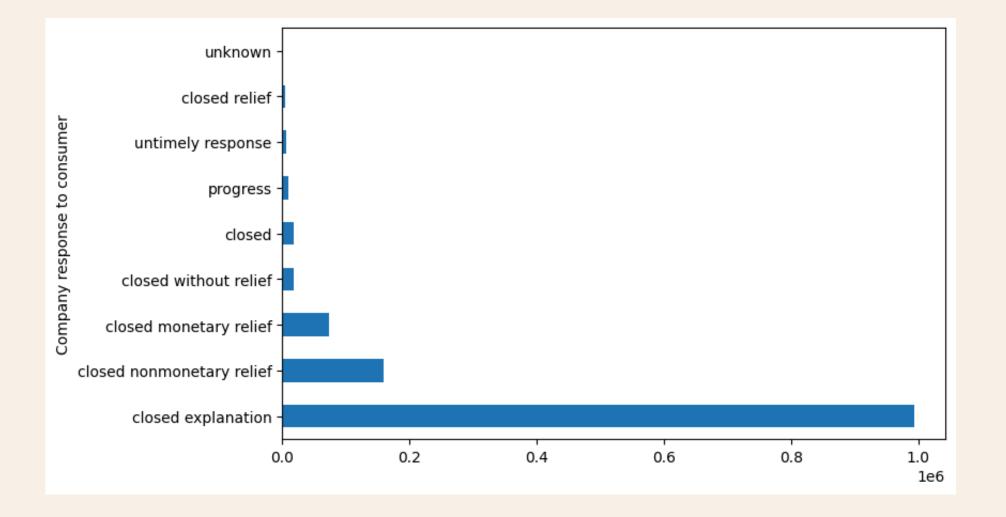
- Masalah utama konsumen terpusat pada produk keuangan besar (Mortgage & Credit reporting).
- Banyak data masih masuk kategori unknown, menandakan perlunya perbaikan pada proses input/pelabelan data.

Insight & Findings

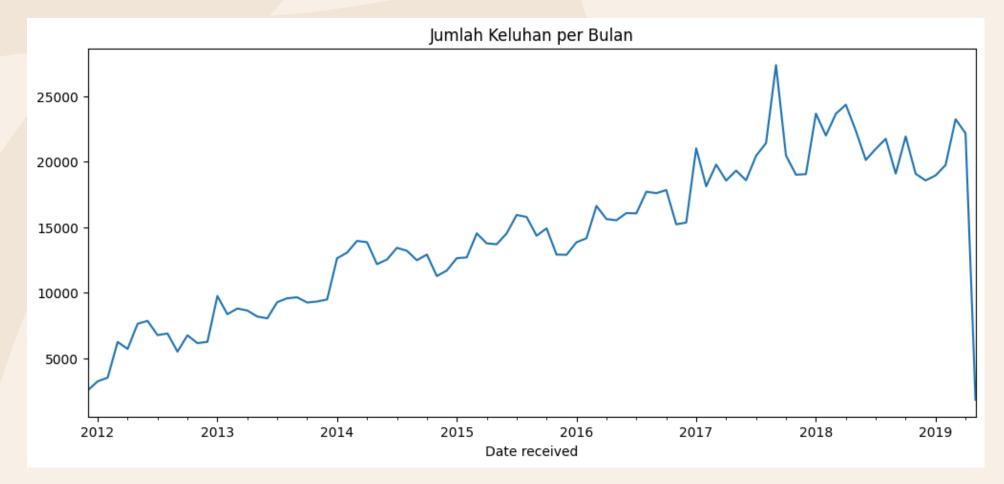


- Perusahaan harus memprioritaskan layanan berbasis web karena mayoritas konsumen memilih kanal ini.
- Namun, dukungan multi-channel tetap penting bagi konsumen yang lebih nyaman menggunakan telepon atau surat.

- Sebagian besar perusahaan hanya menutup kasus dengan penjelasan, tanpa memberikan kompensasi nyata.
- Hal ini bisa berdampak pada kepuasan konsumen jangka panjang meskipun secara formal kasus dianggap selesai.



Insight & Findings



- Tren naik menunjukkan isu layanan keuangan semakin kompleks dan awareness konsumen makin tinggi.
- Perusahaan perlu proaktif meningkatkan kualitas layanan untuk mengurangi tren keluhan yang terus meningkat.

- Closed → 90% tepat waktu, 10% terlambat. Masih ada ruang perbaikan dalam penanganan kasus kategori ini.
- Kategori lain (closed explanation/relief/monetary relief/nonmonetary relief/without relief) → Mayoritas 96-98% tepat waktu, menunjukkan konsistensi yang baik.
- Progress & Unknown → 100% tepat waktu, kemungkinan efek sistem pencatatan. Perlu verifikasi lebih lanjut.
- Untimely response → 100% tidak tepat waktu (sesuai definisi kategori).

| Timely response? Company response to consumer | | yes | |
|--|------------|------------|--|
| closed | 9.885867 | 90.114133 | |
| closed explanation | 2.090874 | 97.909126 | |
| closed monetary relief | 1.419662 | 98.580338 | |
| closed nonmonetary relief | 1.149223 | 98.850777 | |
| closed relief | 3.450226 | 96.549774 | |
| closed without relief | 2.887844 | 97.112156 | |
| progress | 0.000000 | 100.000000 | |
| unknown | 0.000000 | 100.000000 | |
| untimely response | 100.000000 | 0.000000 | |

Conclusion & recommendations

Conclusion

- 1. Mayoritas respons tepat waktu
- 2. Sebagian besar kategori closed (explanation, relief, monetary, nonmonetary, without relief) menunjukkan tingkat respons >96% tepat waktu, mencerminkan performa respons perusahaan yang baik.
- 3. Masih ada keterlambatan signifikan pada kategori "closed"
- 4. Sekitar 10% kasus di kategori closed ditangani tidak tepat waktu → area ini perlu perbaikan khusus.
- 5. Kategori khusus konsisten dengan definisinya
- Untimely response: 100% tidak tepat waktu (sesuai label).
- Progress & Unknown: 100% tepat waktu, kemungkinan efek pencatatan otomatis → memerlukan evaluasi keakuratan data.

Recommendations

- 1. Fokus perbaikan di kategori "closed"
- 2. Identifikasi faktor penyebab keterlambatan (misalnya beban kerja, kompleksitas kasus, atau bottleneck di divisi tertentu).
- 3. Audit data pada Progress & Unknown
- 4. Pastikan pencatatan otomatis tidak bias, agar analisis lebih valid.
- **5.Al Support Implementation**
- 6. Continuous Monitoring

Thank You