Monitor the Performance of Virtual Machines by using Azure Monitor VM Insights

Exercise - Set up a Log Analytics workspace and Azure Monitor VM Insights

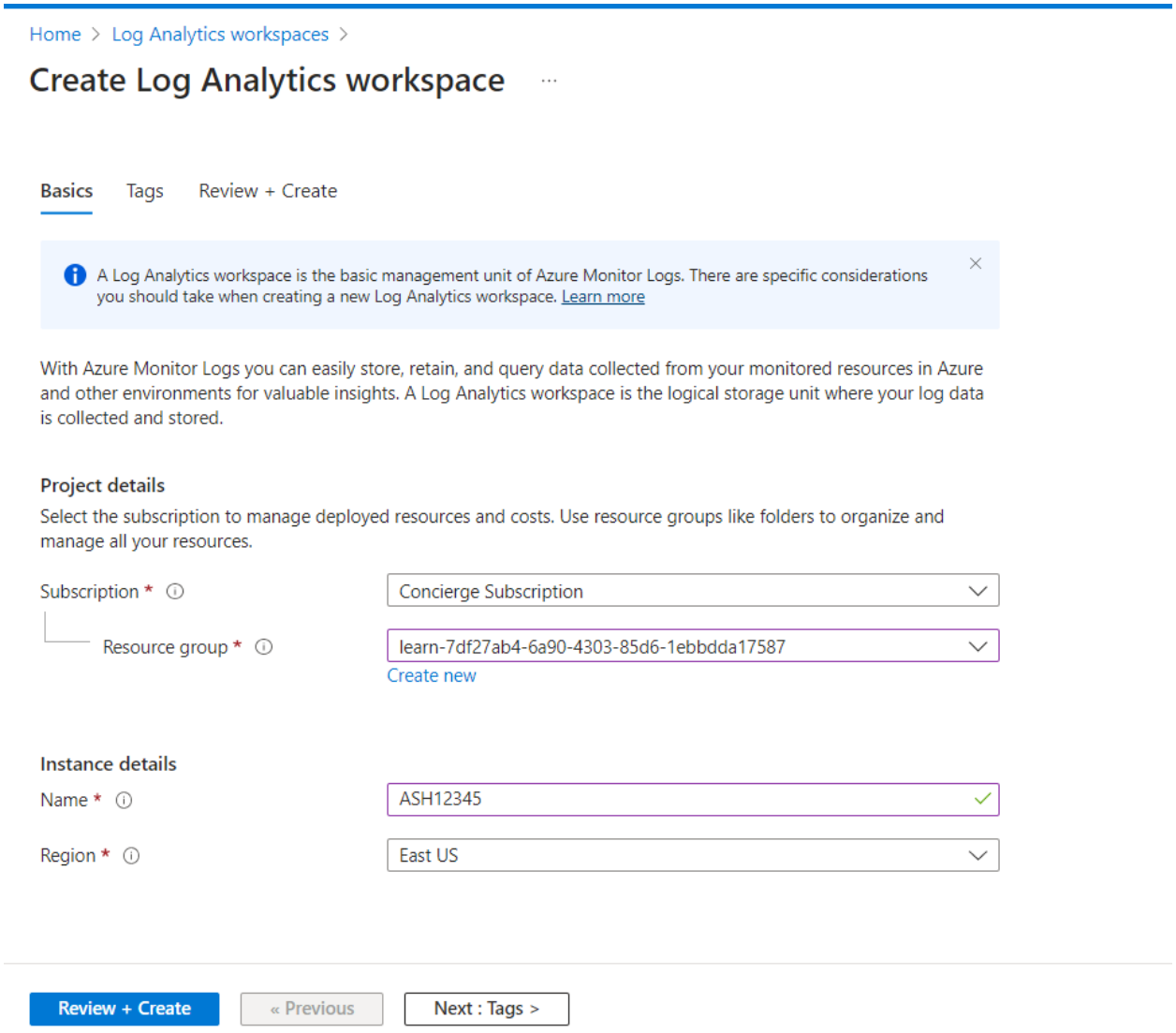
Objectives:

- Deploy monitoring for workloads on virtual machines.
- Set up a log analytics workspace, onboard virtual machines to Azure Monitor VM Insights
- Build log queries by using Kusto Query Language.

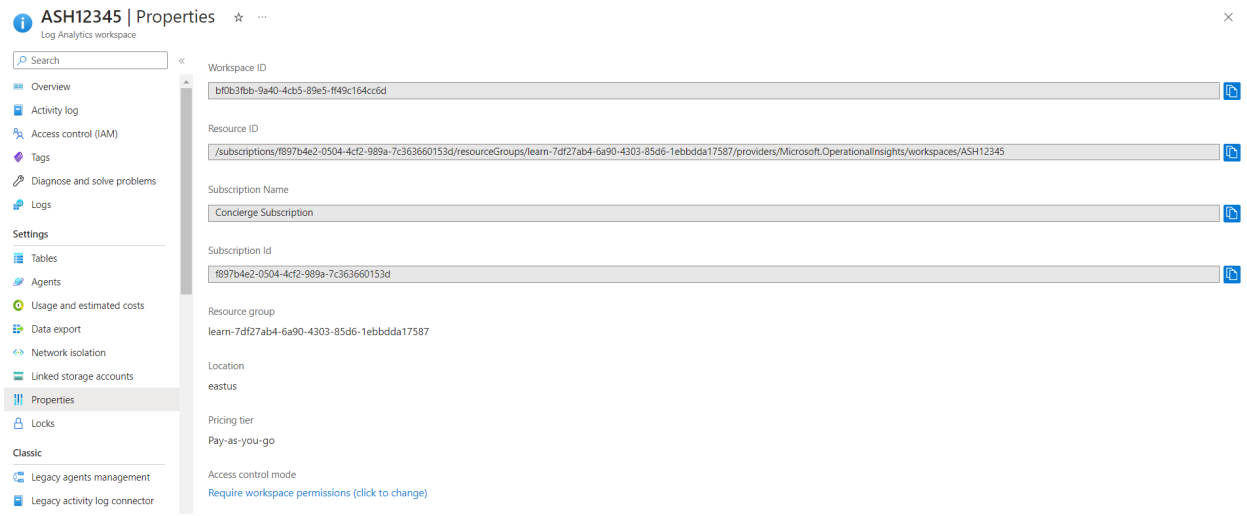
In this unit, we will:

1. Create a Log Analytics workspace.
2. Configure the Log Analytics workspace permissions model for the environment you're supporting.
3. Create two virtual machines and onboard both to Azure Monitor VM Insights.

Creating a Log Analytics workspace



Look for the access control mode, and select Use resource or workspace permissions. This setting changes the access mode to use the resource-context.



Creating the virtual machines

- **Creating the first virtual machine:**

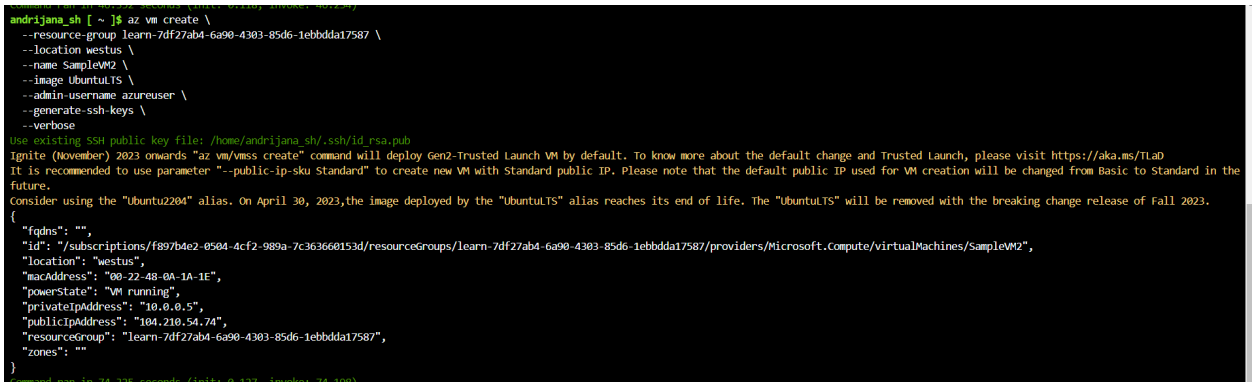
Run this command in Azure Cloud Shell:

```
az vm create \
  --resource-group learn-7df27ab4-6a90-4303-85d6-1ebbdda17587 \
  --location westus \
  --name SampleVM1 \
  --image UbuntuLTS \
  --admin-username azureuser \
  --generate-ssh-keys \
  --verbose
```

```
andrijana_sh [ ~ ]$ az vm create \
  --resource-group learn-7df27ab4-6a90-4303-85d6-1ebbdda17587 \
  --location westus \
  --name SampleVM1 \
  --image UbuntuLTS \
  --admin-username azureuser \
  --generate-ssh-keys \
  --verbose
SSH key files '/home/andrijana_sh/.ssh/id_rsa' and '/home/andrijana_sh/.ssh/id_rsa.pub' have been generated under ~/.ssh to allow SSH access to the VM. If using machines without permanent storage, back up you
keys to a safe location.
Ignite (November) 2023 onwards "az vm/vmss create" command will deploy Gen2-Trusted Launch VM by default. To know more about the default change and Trusted Launch, please visit https://aka.ms/TLaD
It is recommended to use parameter "--public-ip-sku Standard" to create new VM with Standard public IP. Please note that the default public IP used for VM creation will be changed from Basic to Standard in th
future.
Consider using the "Ubuntu2204" alias. On April 30, 2023,the image deployed by the "UbuntuLTS" alias reaches its end of life. The "UbuntuLTS" will be removed with the breaking change release of Fall 2023.
{
  "fqdns": "",
  "id": "/subscriptions/f897b4e2-0504-4cf2-989a-7c363660153d/resourceGroups/learn-7df27ab4-6a90-4303-85d6-1ebbdda17587/providers/Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines/SampleVM1",
  "location": "westus",
  "macAddress": "00-0D-3A-32-0D-8B",
  "powerState": "VM running",
  "privateIpAddress": "10.0.0.4",
  "publicIpAddress": "20.245.122.0",
  "resourceGroup": "learn-7df27ab4-6a90-4303-85d6-1ebbdda17587",
  "zones": ""
}
```

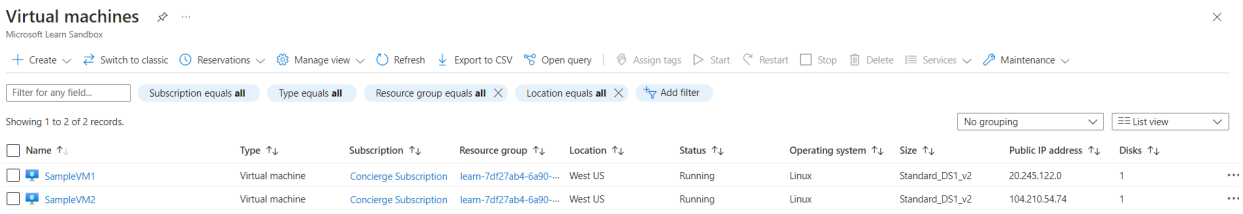
- **Creating the second virtual machine:**

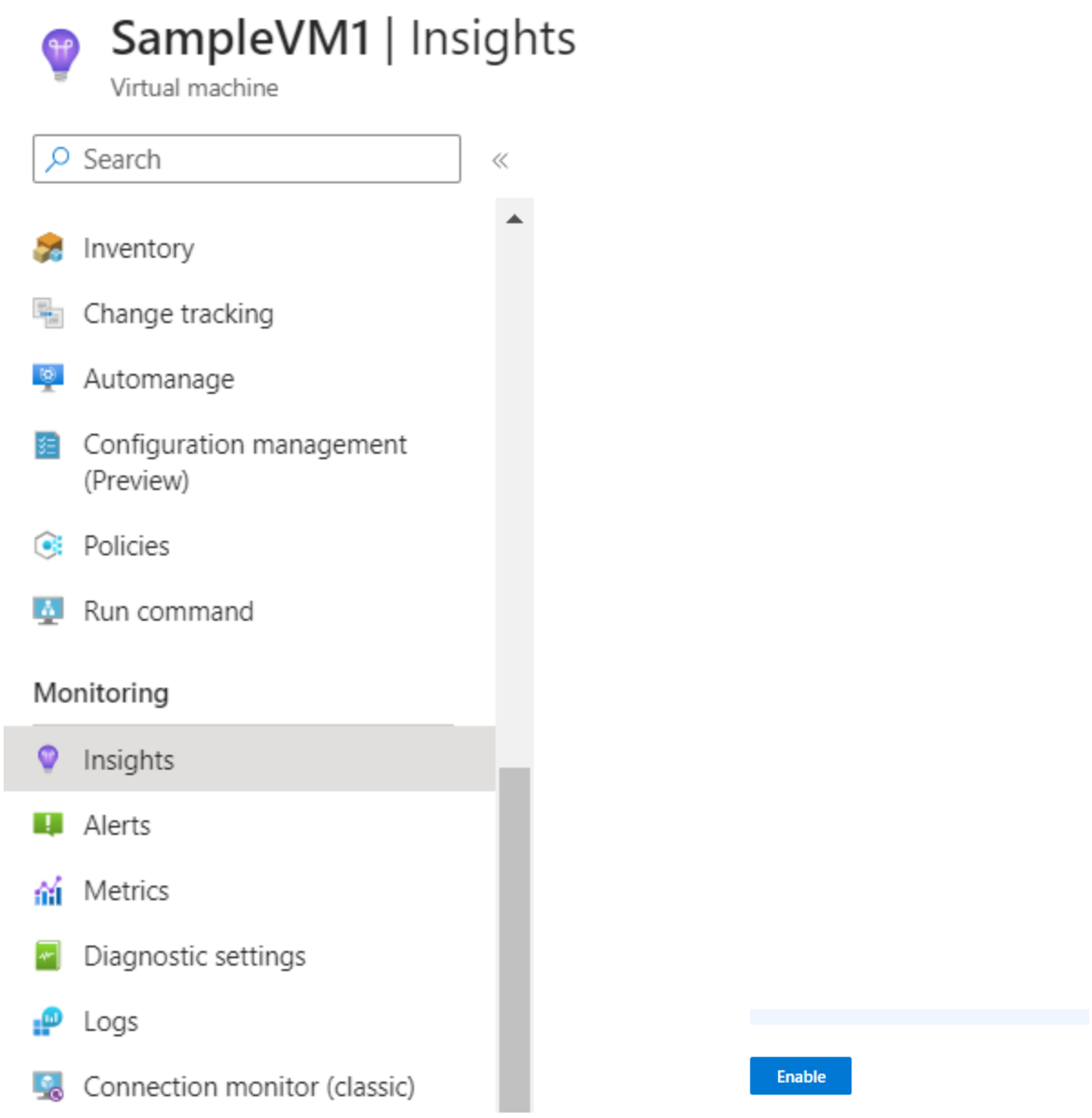
```
az vm create \
  --resource-group learn-7df27ab4-6a90-4303-85d6-1ebbdda17587 \
  --location westus \
  --name SampleVM2 \
  --image UbuntuLTS \
  --admin-username azureuser \
  --generate-ssh-keys \
  --verbose
```



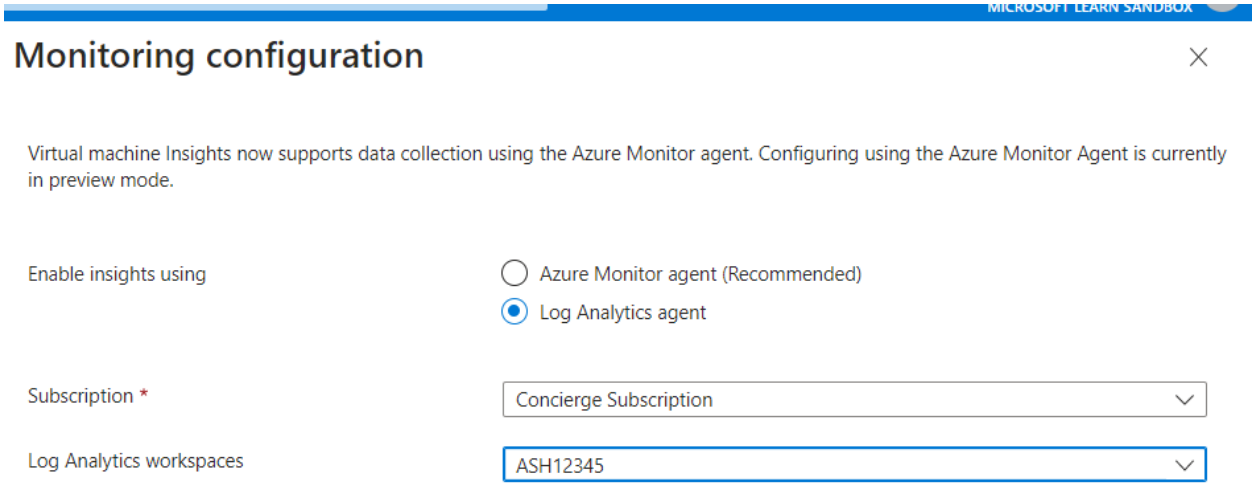
Onboard virtual machines to Azure Monitor VM Insights

Here are the created virtual machines that we will use as samples for this task:

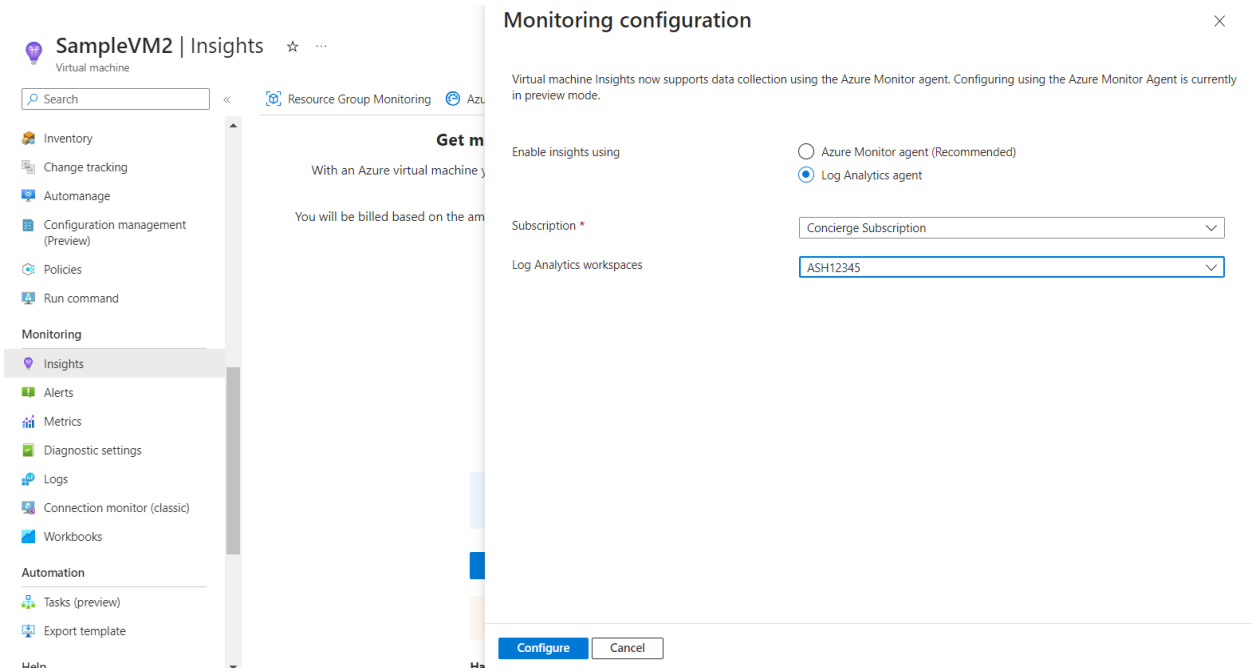



SampleVM1 | Insights
Virtual machine
Search
Inventory
Change tracking
Automanage
Configuration management (Preview)
Policies
Run command
Monitoring
Insights
Alerts
Metrics
Diagnostic settings
Logs
Connection monitor (classic)
Enable

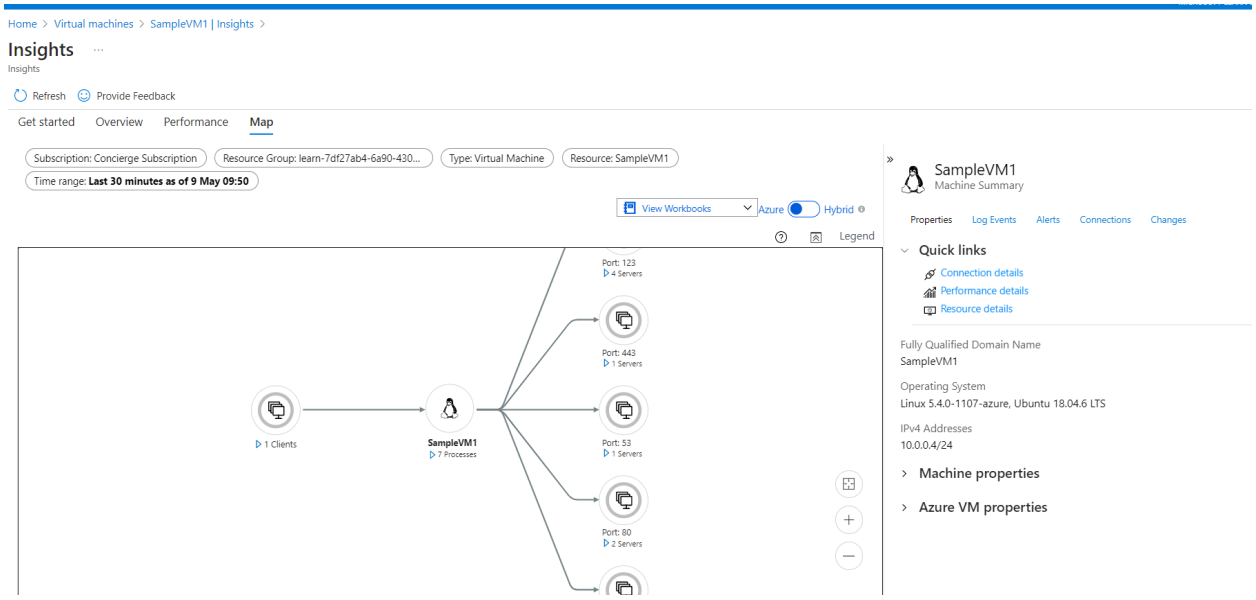
We configure the monitoring by selecting the log analytics workspace we created in the beginning:



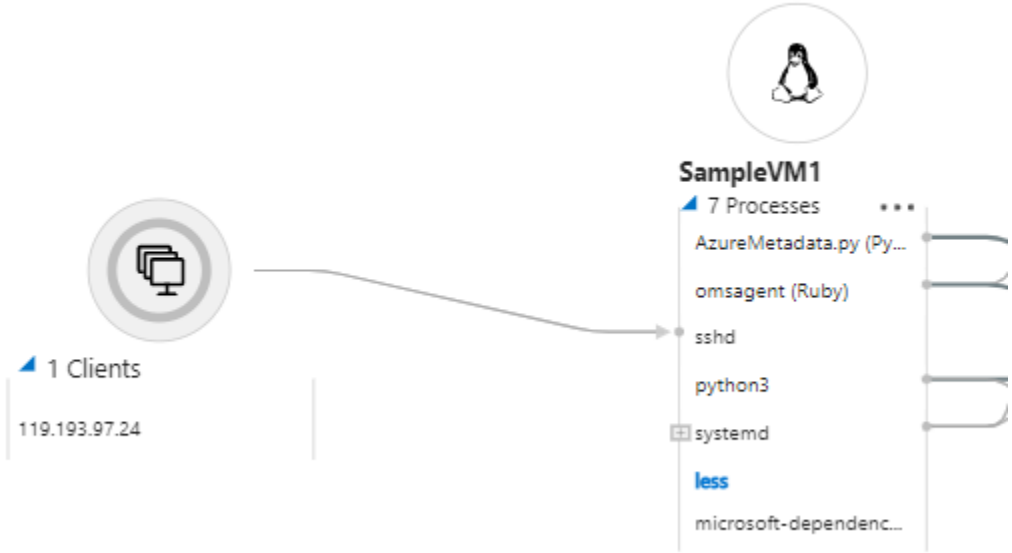
We do the same for the second virtual machine.



We get the monitoring results:



We can review clients, processes, ports, etc.

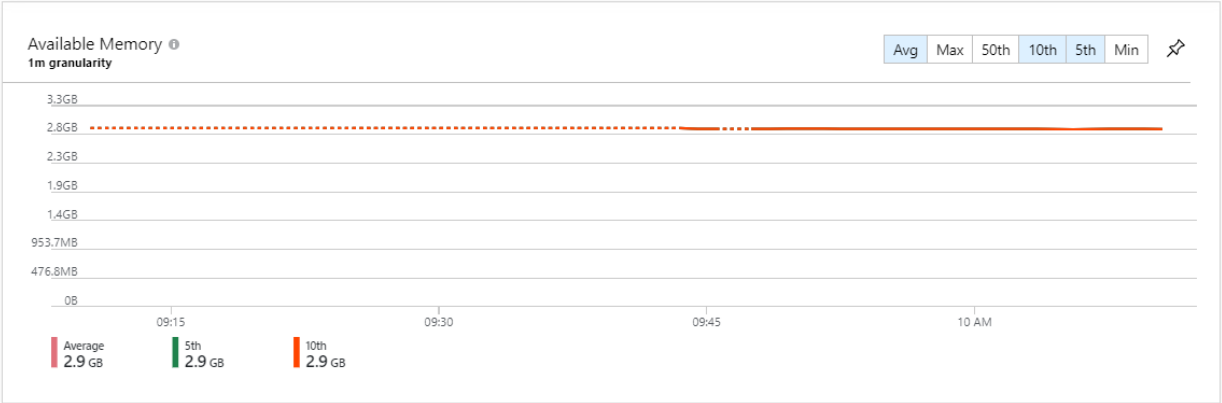


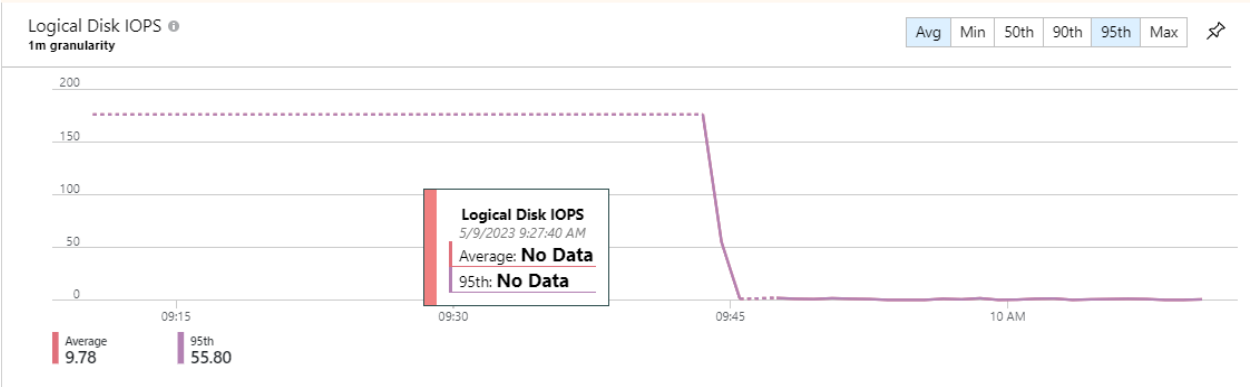
This is the **Performance Tab**:

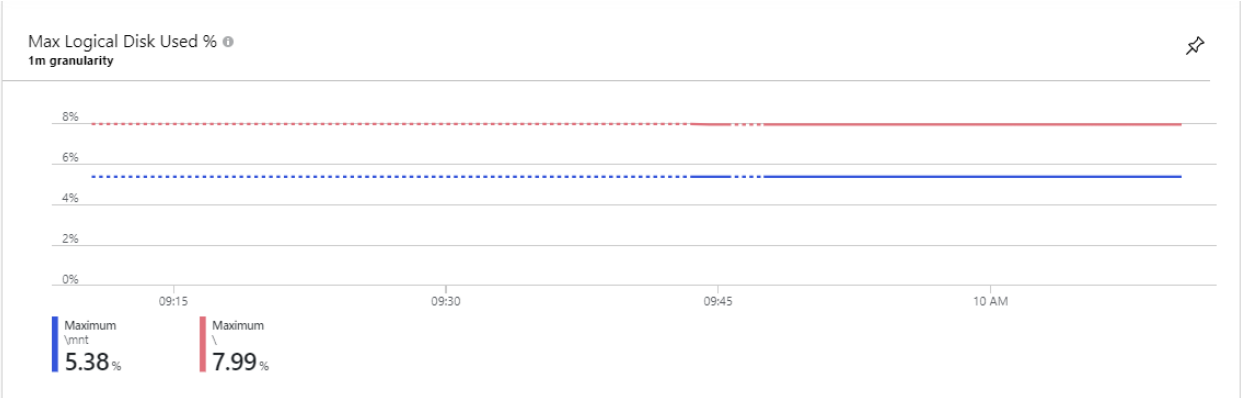
Explore the different graphs for:

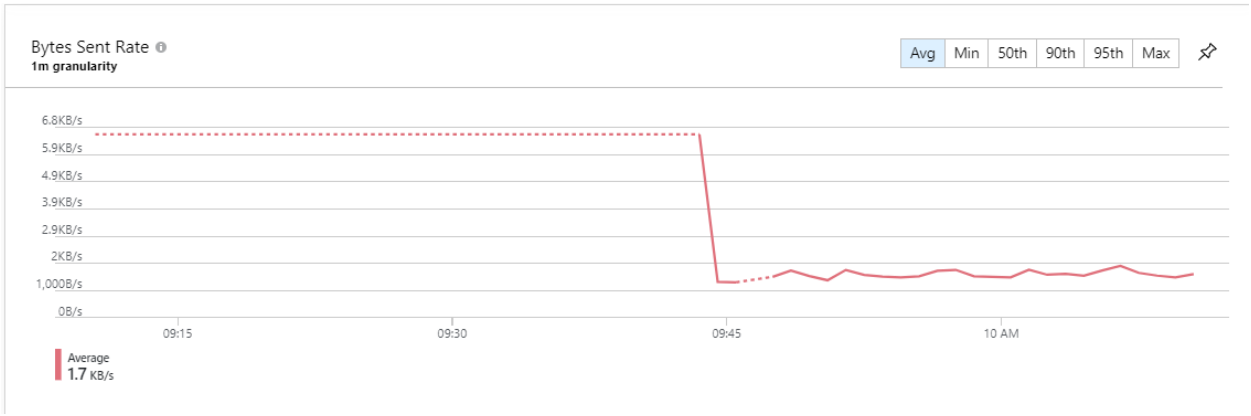
- Logical Disk Performance
- CPU Utilization
- Available Memory
- Logical Disk IOPS
- Logical Disk MB/s
- Logical Disk Latency (ms)
- Max Logical Disk Used %
- Bytes Sent Rate
- Bytes Received Rate

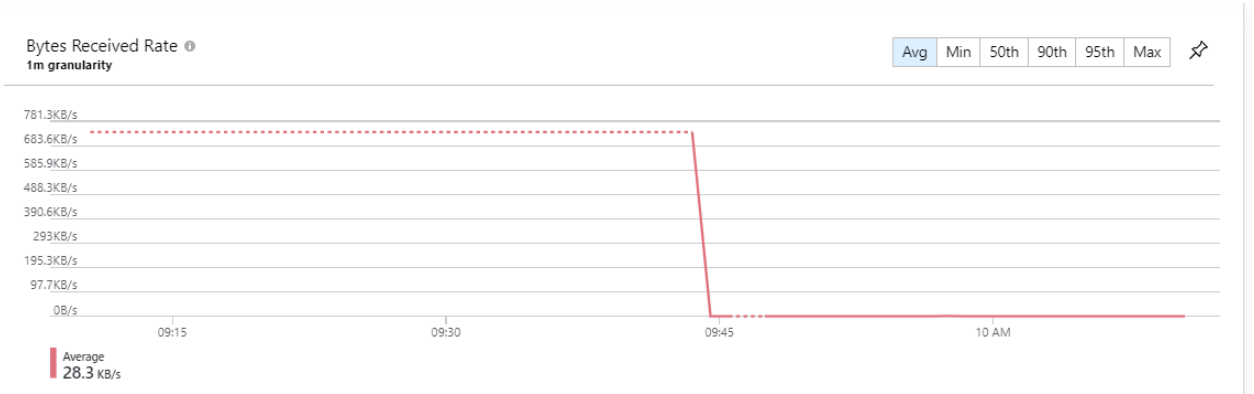

0%
09:15
09:30
09:45
10 AM
Average
4.05 %
95th
16.84 %


Available Memory
1m granularity
Avg
Max
50th
10th
5th
Min
3.3GB
2.8GB
2.3GB
1.9GB
1.4GB
953.7MB
476.8MB
0B
09:15
09:30
09:45
10 AM
Average
2.9 GB
5th
2.9 GB
10th
2.9 GB

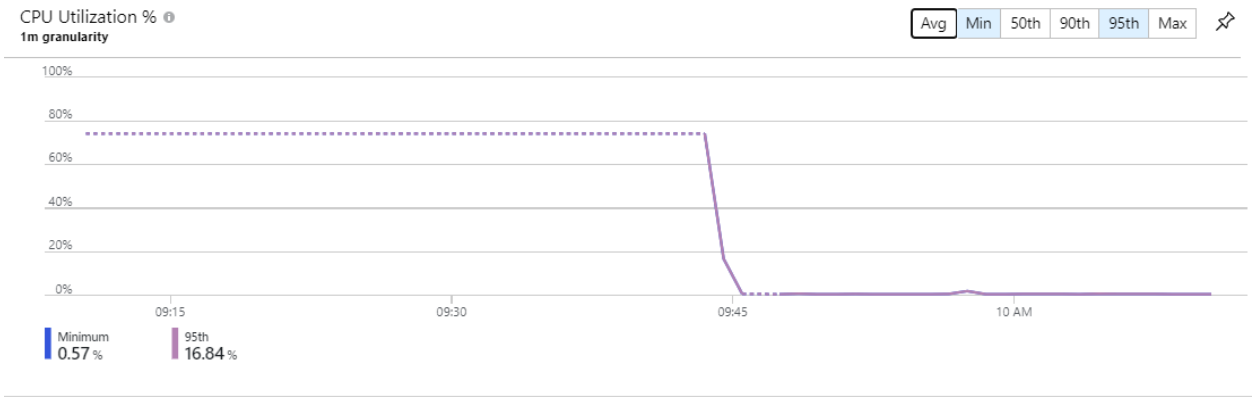

Logical Disk IOPS
1m granularity
Avg
Min
50th
90th
95th
Max
200
150
100
50
0
09:15
09:30
09:45
10 AM
Logical Disk IOPS
5/9/2023 9:27:40 AM
Average: No Data
95th: No Data
Average
9.78
95th
55.80


Max Logical Disk Used %
1m granularity
8%
6%
4%
2%
0%
09:15
09:30
09:45
10 AM
Maximum
\mnt
5.38 %
Maximum
\
7.99 %

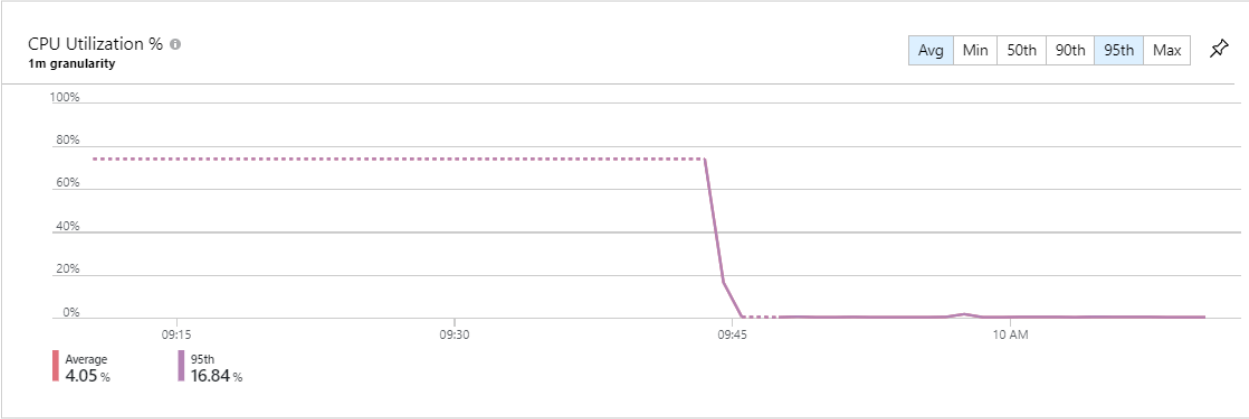




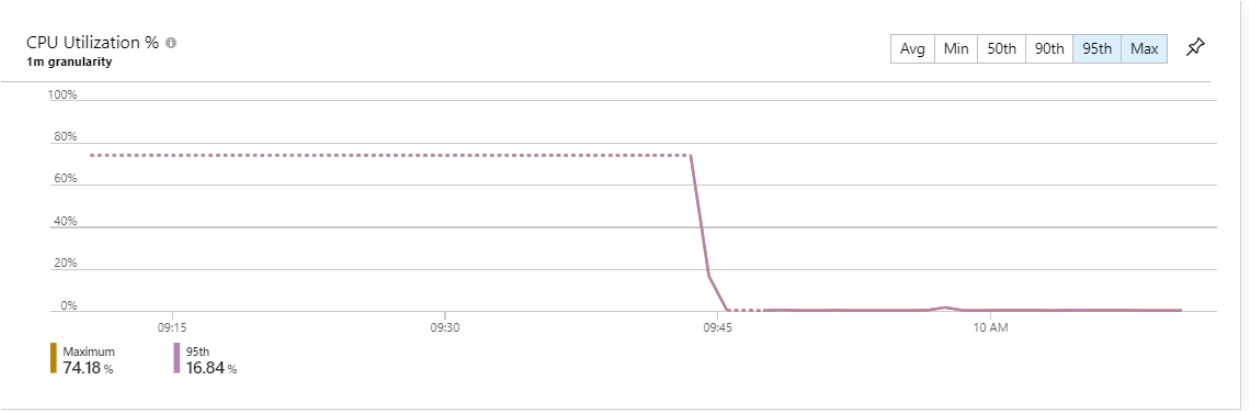
Data from Min CPU utilization



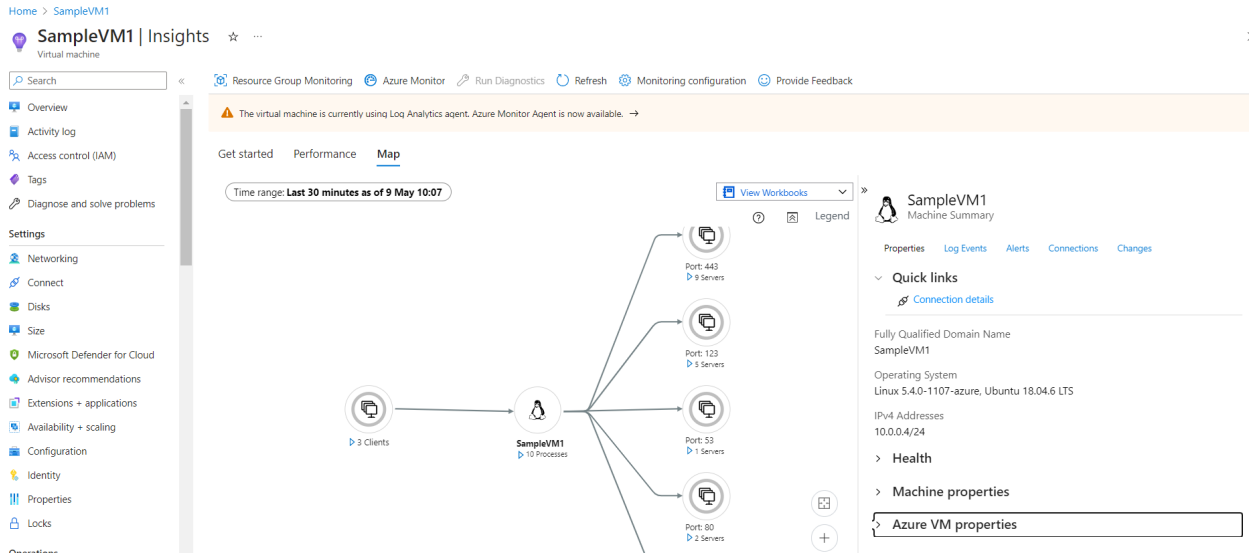
Data for Avg CPU utilization



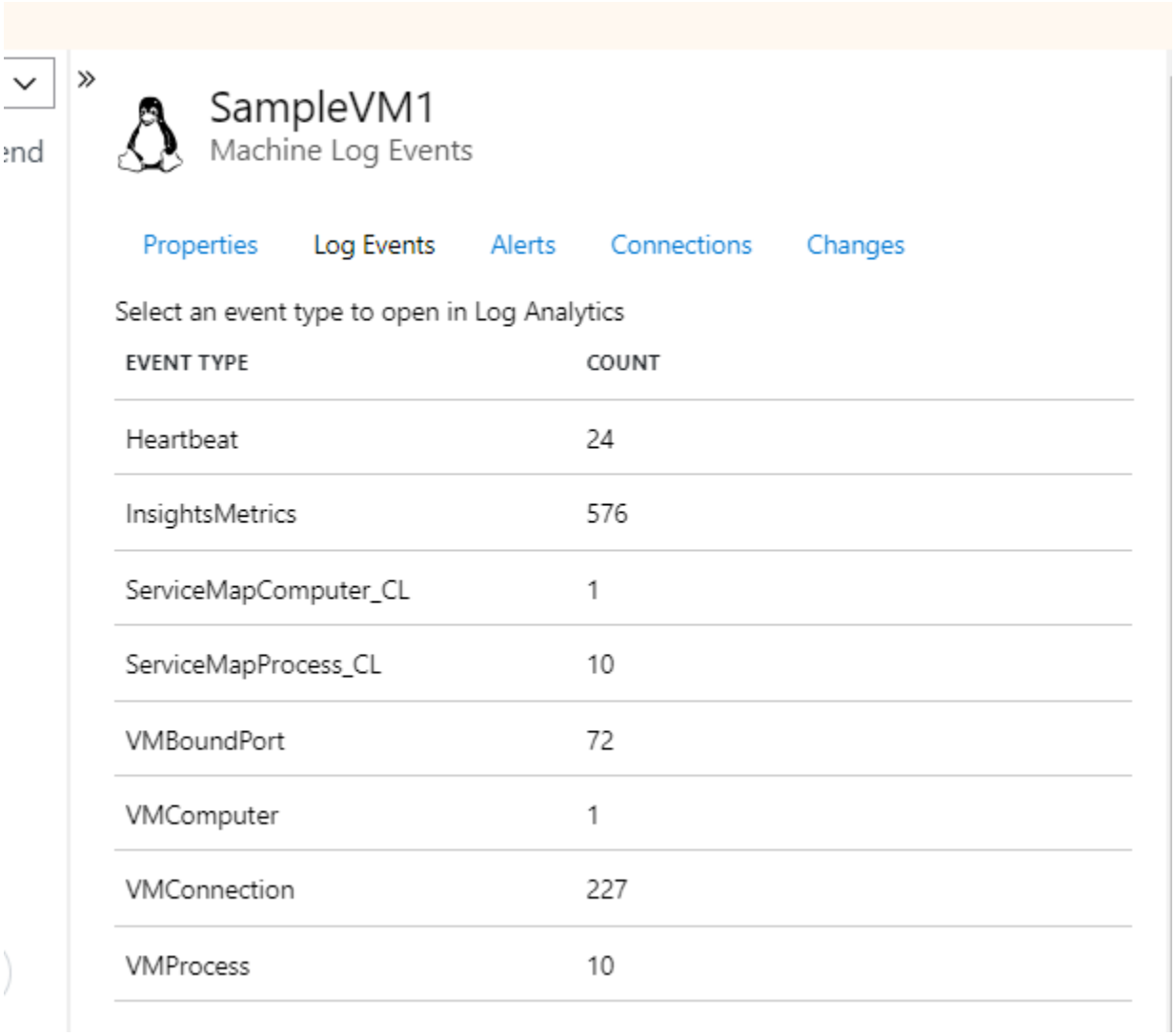
Data for Max CPU utilization



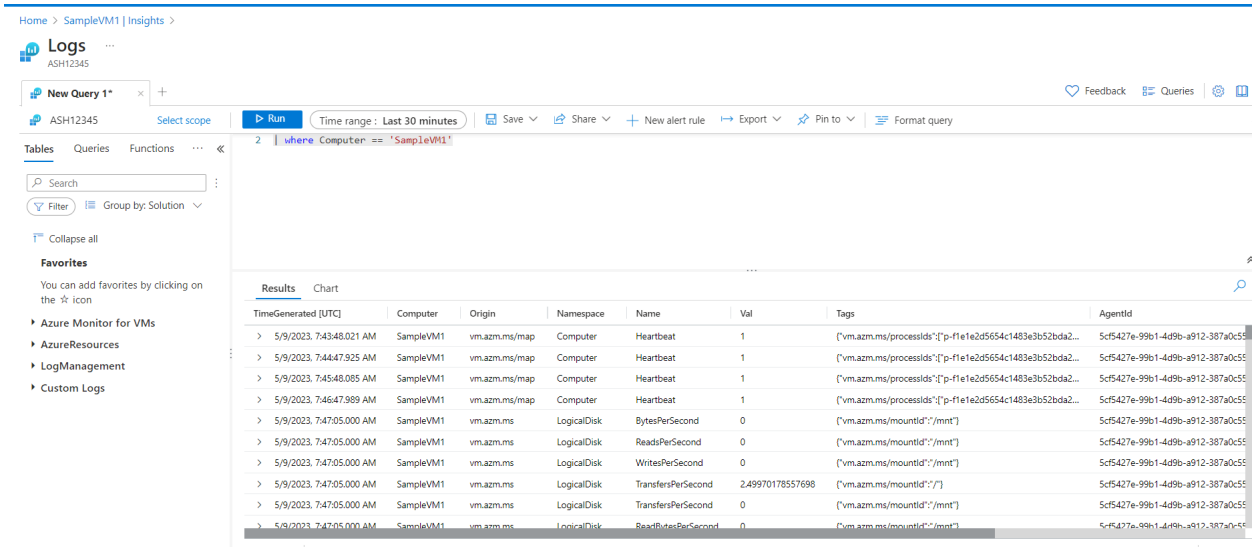
Sample VM1 Insights



Log Events:

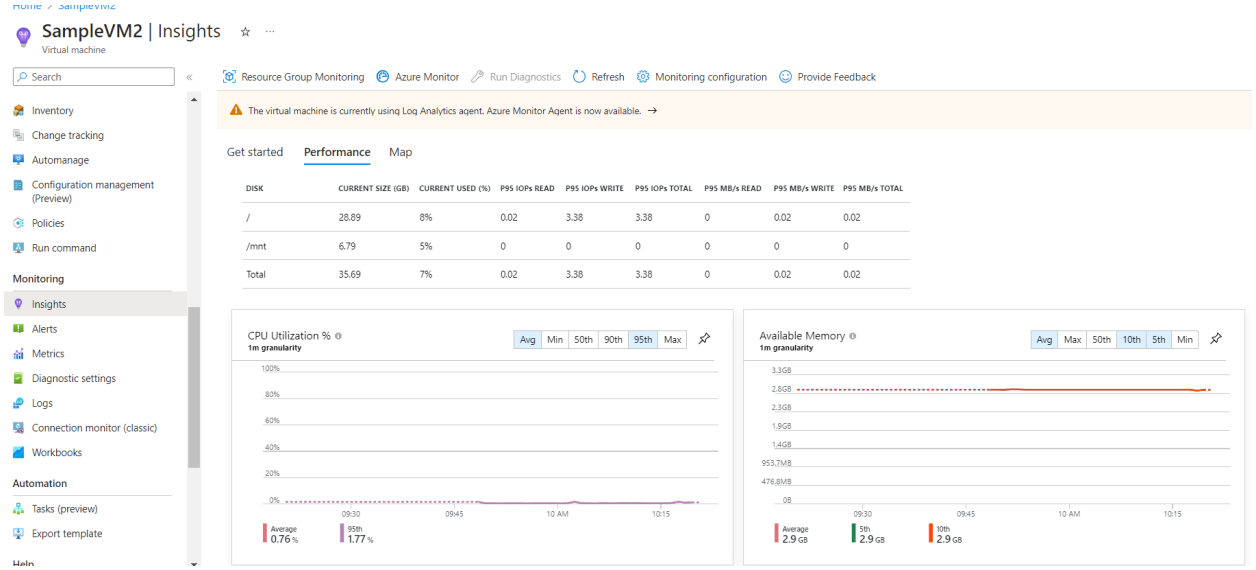

SampleVM1
Machine Log Events
Properties
Log Events
Alerts
Connections
Changes
Select an event type to open in Log Analytics
EVENT TYPE
COUNT
Heartbeat
24
InsightsMetrics
576
ServiceMapComputer_CL
1
ServiceMapProcess_CL
10
VMBoundPort
72
VMComputer
1
VMConnection
227
VMProcess
10

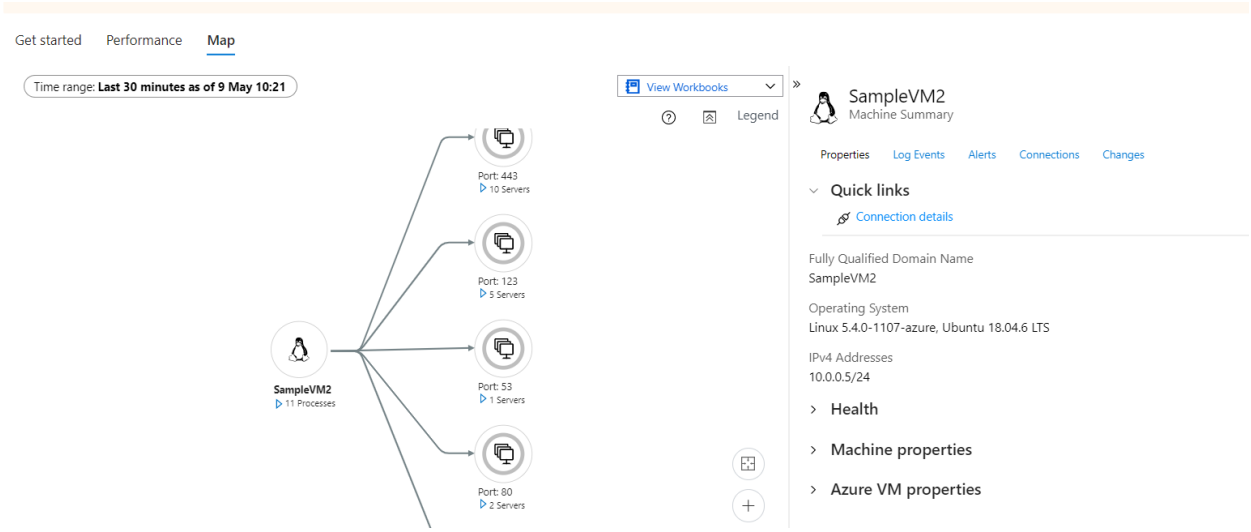
InsightMetrics log:



- The logs section of a Log Analytics workspace opens with a prepopulated query showing the data being collected.

Virtual Machine 2 Insights:





SampleVM2

Machine Log Events

Properties | Log Events | Alerts | Connections | Changes

Select an event type to open in Log Analytics

EVENT TYPE	COUNT
Heartbeat	30
InsightsMetrics	719
ServiceMapProcess_CL	4
VMBoundPort	87
VMConnection	265
VMProcess	6

Displaying the results as a chart: